LEONARD L. BOSWELL 3rd District, Iowa

OFFICES: 1026 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515 (202) 225–3806

> 300 East Locust Street Suite 320 Des Moines, IA 50309 (515) 282-1909

Toll Free Iowa Number 1–888–432–1984

http://boswell.house.gov

## **Congress of the United States** House of Representatives Mashington, DC 20515–1503

July 10, 2011

LAII-1043 COMMITTEES: AGRICULTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GENERAL FARM COMMODITIES AND RISK MANAGEMENT

SUBCOMMITTEE ON LIVESTOCK, DAIRY AND POULTRY

TRANSPORTATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE SUBCOMMITTEE ON HIGHWAYS AND TRANSIT SUBCOMMITTEE ON AVIATION

Honorable Timothy F. Geithner Secretary United States Department of the Treasury 1500 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Washington, DC 20220

Honorable Shaun L. S. Donovan
Secretary
United States Department of
Housing & Urban Development
451 7th Street, SW
Washington, DC 20410

Honorable Ben S. Bernanke Chairman Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System 20th & Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20551

Honorable Sheila C. Bair Chairman Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. 550 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20429 Acting Director Office of Thrift Supervision 1700 G Street, NW Washington, DC 20552 Honorable Mary L. Schapiro Chairman Securities and Exchange Commission 100 F Street, NE

Mr. John G. Walsh Acting Comptroller Office of the Comptroller of the Currency 250 E Street, SW Washington, DC 20219

Washington, DC 20549

Mr. John E. Bowman

Mr. Edward J. DeMarco Acting Director Federal Housing Finance Agency 1700 G Street, NW Washington, DC 20552

Ladies and Gentlemen:

As our nation continues on its economic recovery I write with concern that the proposed rulemaking for the regulations to implement a risk retention exemption - the qualified residential mortgage (QRM) - for the Dodd-Frank Act will be overly burdensome to average American households. As proposed, the rule would have a negative impact on the ability of families in my home state of Iowa to be able to realize the dream of homeownership, which is an undeniable piece of the American Dream. Your proposal will ultimately reduce the availability of affordable mortgage capital for these otherwise creditworthy consumers and I urge reconsideration on this matter. The legislation requires the QRM definition to be based on "underwriting and product features that historical loan performance data indicate result in a lower risk of default," and provides clear guidance on the types of factors to be used, including documentation of income and assets; debt-to-income ratios and residual income standards; product features that mitigate payment shock; restrictions or prohibitions on non-traditional features like negative amortization, balloon payments, and prepayment penalties; and mortgage insurance on low down payments. This guidance is cognizant of the fact that weak underwriting and toxic mortgages are the main cause of mortgage defaults, not well-underwritten mortgages with affordable down payments.

The proposed regulation goes far beyond the intent and language of the statute by imposing onerous down payment restrictions that will place the ability to purchase a home out of reach for many Iowa families. These restrictions unduly narrow the QRM definition and would unnecessarily increase consumer costs and reduce access to affordable credit. The proposed regulation also establishes overly narrow debt to income guidelines that would further reduce access to credit for a broad range of Americans. Other overly proscriptive elements of the proposal regarding credit history are best left in the context of establishing broad underwriting standards and principles.

I believe that the extensive additional requirements for QRMs in the proposed rule swing the pendulum too far and will have substantial and detrimental consequences to the economic health of my home state of Iowa. As a result, many of my constituents will either be forced to pay much higher rates and fees for safe loans that are deemed "unacceptable" by the extremely narrow QRM criteria, or in many cases not be able to get a mortgage at all. Neither situation is sufficient for the sustained viability of Iowa households, and our nation's economy.

Sincerely, osur Leonard L. Boswell

Member of Congress