

CRA Ratings System

Introduction

In assigning a rating, the FDIC evaluates a bank's performance under the applicable performance criteria in the regulation, in accordance with Section 345.21 and Section 345.28, which provides for adjustments on the basis of evidence of discriminatory or other illegal credit practices. A bank's performance need not fit each aspect of a particular rating profile in order to receive that rating, and exceptionally strong performance with respect to some aspects may compensate for weak performance in others. The bank's overall performance, however, must be consistent with safe and sound banking practices and generally with the appropriate profile as follows.

Ratings Definitions

The following ratings definitions are to be used.

“Outstanding” An institution in this group has an outstanding record of helping to meet the credit needs of its assessment area, including low- and moderate-income neighborhoods, in a manner consistent with its resources and capabilities.

“Satisfactory” An institution in this group has a satisfactory record of helping to meet the credit needs of its assessment area, including low- and moderate-income neighborhoods, in a manner consistent with its resources and capabilities.

“Needs to Improve” An institution in this group needs to improve its overall record of helping to meet the credit needs of its assessment area, including low- and moderate-income neighborhoods, in a manner consistent with its resources and capabilities.

“Substantial Noncompliance” An institution in this group has a substantially deficient record of helping to meet the credit needs of its assessment area, including low- and moderate-income neighborhoods, in a manner consistent with its resources and capabilities.

Banks Evaluated under the Lending, Investment, and Service Tests

Lending Performance Rating. The FDIC assigns each bank's lending performance one of the five following ratings:

- **Outstanding.** The FDIC rates a bank's lending performance “outstanding” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - Excellent responsiveness to credit needs in its assessment area(s), taking into account the number and amount of home mortgage, small business, small farm, and consumer loans, if applicable, in its assessment area(s);
 - A substantial majority of its loans are made in its assessment area(s);
- **High Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank's lending performance “high satisfactory” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - An excellent geographic distribution of loans in its assessment area(s);
 - An excellent distribution, particularly in its assessment area(s), of loans among individuals of different income levels and businesses (including farms) of different sizes, given the product lines offered by the bank;
 - An excellent record of serving the credit needs of highly economically disadvantaged areas in its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, or businesses (including farms) with gross annual revenues of \$1 million or less, consistent with safe and sound operations;
 - Extensive use of innovative or flexible lending practices in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of low- or moderate-income individuals or geographies; and
 - It is a leader in making community development loans.
- **Good Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank's lending performance “good satisfactory” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - Good responsiveness to credit needs in its assessment area(s), taking into account the number and amount of home mortgage, small business, small farm, and consumer loans (as applicable) in its assessment area(s);
 - A high percentage of its loans are made in its assessment area(s);
 - A good geographic distribution of loans in its assessment area(s);
 - A good distribution, particularly in its assessment area(s), of loans among individuals of different income levels and businesses (including farms) of different sizes, given the product lines offered by the bank;
 - A good record of serving the credit needs of highly economically disadvantaged areas in its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, or businesses (including farms) with gross annual revenues of \$1 million or less, consistent with safe and sound operations;
 - Use of innovative or flexible lending practices in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of low- or moderate-income individuals or geographies; and
 - It has made a relatively high level of community development loans.
- **Low Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank's lending performance “low satisfactory” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - Adequate responsiveness to credit needs in its assessment area(s), taking into account the number

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- and amount of home mortgage, small business, small farm, and consumer loans, if applicable, in its assessment area(s);
- An adequate percentage of its loans are made in its assessment area(s);
- An adequate geographic distribution of loans in its assessment area(s);
- An adequate distribution, particularly in its assessment area(s), of loans among individuals of different income levels and businesses (including farms) of different sizes, given the product lines offered by the bank;
- An adequate record of serving the credit needs of highly economically disadvantaged areas in its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, or businesses (including farms) with gross annual revenues of \$1 million or less, consistent with safe and sound operations;
- Limited use of innovative or flexible lending practices in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of low- or moderate-income individuals or geographies; and
- It has made an adequate level of community development loans.
- **Needs to Improve.** The FDIC rates a bank’s lending performance “needs to improve” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - Poor responsiveness to credit needs in its assessment area(s), taking into account the number and amount of home mortgage, small business, small farm, and consumer loans (as applicable) in its assessment area(s);
 - A small percentage of its loans are made in its assessment area(s);
 - A poor geographic distribution of loans, particularly to low- or moderate-income geographies, in its assessment area(s);
 - A poor distribution, particularly in its assessment area(s), of loans among individuals of different income levels and businesses (including farms) of different sizes, given the product lines offered by the bank;
 - A poor record of serving the credit needs of highly economically disadvantaged areas in its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, or businesses (including farms) with gross annual revenues of \$1 million or less, consistent with safe and sound operations;
 - Little use of innovative or flexible lending practices in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of low- or moderate-income individuals or geographies; and
 - It has made a limited number of community development loans.
- **Substantial Noncompliance.** The FDIC rates a bank’s lending performance as being in “substantial noncompliance” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - A very poor responsiveness to credit needs in its assessment area(s), taking into account the number and amount of home mortgage, small business, small farm, and consumer loans, if applicable, in its assessment area(s);
 - A very small percentage of its loans are made in its assessment area(s);
 - A very poor geographic distribution of loans, particularly to low- or moderate-income geographies, in its assessment area(s);
 - A very poor distribution, particularly in its assessment area(s), of loans among individuals of different income levels and businesses (including farms) of different sizes, given the product lines offered by the bank;
 - A very poor record of serving the credit needs of highly economically disadvantaged areas in its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, or businesses (including farms) with gross annual revenues of \$1 million or less, consistent with safe and sound operations;
 - No use of innovative or flexible lending practices in a safe and sound manner to address the credit needs of low- or moderate-income individuals or geographies; and
 - It has made few, if any, community development loans.

Investment Performance Rating

The FDIC assigns each bank’s investment performance one of the five following ratings.

- **Outstanding.** The FDIC rates a bank’s investment performance “outstanding” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - An excellent level of qualified investments, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors, often in a leadership position;
 - Extensive use of innovative or complex qualified investments; and
 - Excellent responsiveness to credit and community development needs.
- **High Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank’s investment performance “high satisfactory” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - A significant level of qualified investments, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors, occasionally in a leadership position;

- Significant use of innovative or complex qualified investments; and
 - Good responsiveness to credit and community development needs.
 - **Low Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank’s investment performance “low satisfactory” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - An adequate level of qualified investments, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors, although rarely in a leadership position;
 - Occasional use of innovative or complex qualified investments; and
 - Adequate responsiveness to credit and community development needs.
 - **Needs to Improve.** The FDIC rates a bank’s investment performance “needs to improve” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - A poor level of qualified investments, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors;
 - Rare use of innovative or complex qualified investments; and
 - Poor responsiveness to credit and community development needs.
 - **Substantial Noncompliance.** The FDIC rates a bank’s investment performance as being in “substantial noncompliance” if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - Few, if any, qualified investments, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors;
 - No use of innovative or complex qualified investments; and
 - Very poor responsiveness to credit and community development needs.
- Service Performance Rating**
- The FDIC assigns each bank’s service performance one of the five following ratings:
- **Outstanding.** The FDIC rates a bank’s service performance “outstanding” if, in general, the bank demonstrates:
 - Its service delivery systems are readily accessible to geographies and individuals of different income levels in its assessment area(s);
 - To the extent changes have been made, its record of opening and closing branches has improved the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- or moderate-income geographies or to low- or moderate-income individuals;
 - **High Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank’s service performance “high satisfactory” if, in general, the bank demonstrates:
 - Its service delivery systems are accessible to geographies and individuals of different income levels in its assessment area(s);
 - To the extent changes have been made, its record of opening and closing branches has not adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- and moderate-income geographies and to low- and moderate-income individuals;
 - Its services (including, where appropriate, business hours) do not vary in a way that inconveniences its assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate-income geographies and low- and moderate-income individuals; and
 - It provides a relatively high level of community development services.
 - **Low Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a bank’s service performance “low satisfactory” if, in general, the bank demonstrates:
 - Its service delivery systems are reasonably accessible to geographies and individuals of different income levels in its assessment area(s);
 - To the extent changes have been made, its record of opening and closing branches has generally not adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- and moderate-income geographies and to low- and moderate-income individuals;
 - Its services (including, where appropriate, business hours) do not vary in a way that inconveniences its assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate-income geographies and low- and moderate-income individuals; and
 - It provides an adequate level of community development services.
 - **Needs to Improve.** The FDIC rates a bank’s service performance “needs to improve” if, in general, the bank demonstrates:
 - Its service delivery systems are unreasonably inaccessible to portions of its assessment area(s), particularly to low- or moderate-income geographies or to low- or moderate-income individuals;

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- To the extent changes have been made, its record of opening and closing branches has adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- or moderate-income geographies or to low- or moderate-income individuals;
 - Its services (including, where appropriate, business hours) vary in a way that inconveniences its assessment area(s), particularly low- or moderate-income geographies or low- or moderate-income individuals; and
 - It provides a limited level of community development services.
 - **Substantial Noncompliance.** The FDIC rates a bank's service performance as being in "substantial noncompliance" if, in general, the bank demonstrates:
 - Its service delivery systems are unreasonably inaccessible to significant portions of its assessment area(s), particularly in low- or moderate-income geographies or to low- or moderate-income individuals;
 - To the extent changes have been made, its record of opening and closing branches has significantly adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- or moderate-income geographies or to low- or moderate-income individuals;
 - Its services (including, where appropriate, business hours) vary in a way that significantly inconveniences its assessment area(s), particularly low- or moderate-income geographies or low- or moderate-income individuals; and
 - It provides few, if any, community development services.
- Wholesale or Limited-Purpose Banks**
- The FDIC assigns each wholesale or limited-purpose bank's community development performance one of the four following ratings:

- **Outstanding.** The FDIC rates a wholesale or limited-purpose bank's community development performance "outstanding" if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - A high level of community development loans, community development services, or qualified investments, particularly investments that are not routinely provided by private investors;
 - Extensive use of innovative or complex qualified investments, community development loans, or community development services; and
 - Excellent responsiveness to credit and community development needs in its assessment area(s).

- **Satisfactory.** The FDIC rates a wholesale or limited-purpose bank's community development performance "satisfactory" if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - An adequate level of community development loans, community development services, or qualified investments, particularly investments that are not routinely provided by private investors;
 - Occasional use of innovative or complex qualified investments, community development loans, or community development services; and
 - Adequate responsiveness to credit and community development needs in its assessment area(s).
- **Needs to Improve.** The FDIC rates a wholesale or limited-purpose bank's community development performance as "needs to improve" if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - A poor level of community development loans, community development services, or qualified investments, particularly investments that are not routinely provided by private investors;
 - Rare use of innovative or complex qualified investments, community development loans, or community development services; and
 - Poor responsiveness to credit and community development needs in its assessment area(s).
- **Substantial Noncompliance.** The FDIC rates a wholesale or limited-purpose bank's community development performance in "substantial noncompliance" if, in general, it demonstrates:
 - Few, if any, community development loans, community development services, or qualified investments, particularly investments that are not routinely provided by private investors;
 - No use of innovative or complex qualified investments, community development loans, or community development services; and
 - Very poor responsiveness to credit and community development needs in its assessment area(s).

Banks Evaluated under the Small Bank Performance Standards

Lending Test Ratings

- Eligibility for a **Satisfactory** lending test rating. The FDIC rates a small bank's lending performance "satisfactory" if, in general, the bank demonstrates:
 - A reasonable loan-to-deposit ratio (considering seasonal variations) given the bank's size, financial condition, the credit needs of its assessment area(s), and taking into account, as appropriate, other lending-related activities such as loan originations for sale to

the secondary markets and community development loans and qualified investments;

- A majority of its loans and, as appropriate, other lending-related activities are in its assessment area(s);
 - A distribution of loans to and, as appropriate, other lending related-activities for individuals of different income levels (including low- and moderate-income individuals) and businesses and farms of different sizes that is reasonable given the demographics of the bank's assessment area(s);
 - A record of taking appropriate action, as warranted, in response to written complaints, if any, about the bank's performance in helping to meet the credit needs of its assessment area(s); and
 - A reasonable geographic distribution of loans given the bank's assessment area(s).
- Eligibility for an **Outstanding** lending test rating. A small bank that meets each of the standards for a "satisfactory" rating under this paragraph and exceeds some or all of those standards may warrant consideration for a lending test rating of "outstanding."
 - **Needs to Improve** or **Substantial Noncompliance** ratings. A small bank also may receive a lending test rating of "needs to improve" or "substantial noncompliance" depending on the degree to which its performance has failed to meet the standards for a "satisfactory" rating.

Community Development Test Ratings for Intermediate Small Banks

- Eligibility for a **Satisfactory** community development test rating. The FDIC rates a an intermediate small bank's community development performance "satisfactory" if the bank demonstrates adequate responsiveness to the community development needs of its assessment area(s) through community development loans, qualified investments, and community development services. The adequacy of the bank's response will depend on its capacity for such community development activities, its assessment area's need for such community development activities, and the availability of such opportunities for community development in the bank's assessment area(s).
- Eligibility for an **Outstanding** community development test rating. The FDIC rates an intermediate small bank's community development performance "outstanding" if the bank demonstrates excellent responsiveness to community development needs in its assessment area(s) through community development loans, qualified investments, and community development services, as appropriate, considering the bank's capacity and the need and availability of such opportunities for community development in the bank's assessment area(s).

- **Needs to Improve** or **Substantial Noncompliance** ratings. An intermediate small bank may also receive a community development test rating of "needs to improve" or "substantial noncompliance" depending on the degree to which its performance has failed to meet the standards for a "satisfactory" rating.

Overall Rating

- Eligibility for a **Satisfactory** overall rating. No intermediate small bank may receive an assigned overall rating of "satisfactory" unless it receives a rating of at least "satisfactory" on both the lending test and the community development test.
- Eligibility for an **Outstanding** overall rating. An intermediate small bank that receives an "outstanding" rating on one test and at least "satisfactory" on the other test may receive an assigned overall rating of "outstanding."
- A small bank that is not an intermediate small bank that meets each of the standards for a "satisfactory" rating under the lending test and exceeds some or all of those standards may warrant consideration for an overall rating of "outstanding." In assessing whether a bank's performance is "outstanding," the FDIC considers the extent to which the bank exceeds each of the performance standards for a "satisfactory" rating and its performance in making qualified investments and its performance in providing branches and other services and delivery systems that enhance credit availability in its assessment area(s).
- **Needs to Improve** or **Substantial Noncompliance** overall ratings. A small bank may also receive a rating of "needs to improve" or "substantial noncompliance" depending on the degree to which its performance has failed to meet the standards for a "satisfactory" rating.

Strategic Plan Assessments

The FDIC assesses the performance of a bank operating under an approved plan to determine if the bank has met its plan goals:

- **Satisfactory**. If the bank substantially achieves its plan goals for a satisfactory rating, the FDIC will rate the bank's performance as "satisfactory".
- **Outstanding**. If the bank exceeds its plan goals for a satisfactory rating and substantially achieves its plan goals for an outstanding rating, the FDIC will rate the bank's performance under the plan as "outstanding".
- If the bank fails to meet substantially its plan goals for a satisfactory rating, the FDIC will rate the bank as either **Needs to Improve** or **Substantial Noncompliance**, depending on the extent to which it falls short of its plan goals, unless the bank elected in its plan to be rated otherwise, as provided in Section 345.27(f)(4).

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| Lending Test Matrix | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Characteristic | Outstanding | High Satisfactory | Low Satisfactory | Needs to Improve | Substantial Non-Compliance |
| Lending Activity | Lending levels reflect excellent responsiveness to assessment area credit needs. | Lending levels reflect good responsiveness to assessment area credit needs. | Lending levels reflect adequate responsiveness to assessment area credit needs. | Lending levels reflect poor responsiveness to assessment area credit needs. | Lending levels reflect very poor responsiveness to assessment area credit needs. |
| Assessment Area(s) Concentration | A substantial majority of loans are made in the institution's assessment area(s). | A high percentage of loans are made in the institution's assessments area(s). | An adequate percentage of loans are made in the institution's assessment area(s). | A small percentage of loans are made in the institution's assessments area(s). | A very small percentage of loans are made in the institution's assessment area(s). |
| Geographic Distributions of Loans | The geographic distribution of loans reflects excellent penetration throughout the assessment area(s). | The geographic distribution of loans reflects good penetration throughout the assessment area(s). | The geographic distribution of loans reflects adequate penetration throughout the assessment area(s). | The geographic distribution of loans reflects poor penetration throughout the assessment area(s), particularly to low-geographies in the assessment area(s). | The geographic distribution of loans reflects very poor penetration throughout the assessment area(s), particularly to low- or moderate-income geographies in the assessment areas(s). |
| Borrowers' Profile | The distribution of borrowers reflects, given the product lines offered by the institution, excellent penetration among retail customers of different income levels and business customers of different size. | The distribution of borrowers reflects, given the product lines offered by the institution, good penetration among retail customers of different income levels and business customers of different size. | The distribution of borrowers reflects, given the product lines offered by the institution, adequate penetration among retail customers of different income levels and business customers of different size. | The distribution of borrowers reflects, given the product lines offered by the institution, poor penetration among retail customers of different income levels and business customers of different size. | The distribution of borrowers reflects, given the product lines offered by the institution, very poor penetration among retail customers of different income levels and business customers of different size. |
| Responsiveness to Credit Needs of Highly Economically Disadvantaged Geographies and Low-Income Persons, Small Business | The institution exhibits an excellent record of serving the credit needs of the most economically disadvantaged area(s) of its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, and/or very small businesses, consistent with safe and sound banking practices. | The institution exhibits a good record of serving the credit needs of the most economically disadvantaged area(s) of its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, and/or very small businesses, consistent with safe and sound banking practices. | The institution exhibits adequate record of serving the credit needs of the most economically disadvantaged area(s) of its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, and/or very small businesses, consistent with safe and sound banking practices. | The institution exhibits a poor record of serving the credit needs of the most economically disadvantaged area(s) of its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, and/or very small businesses, consistent with safe and sound banking practices. | The institution exhibits a very poor record of serving the credit needs of the most economically disadvantaged area of its assessment area(s), low-income individuals, and/or very small businesses, consistent with safe and sound banking practices. |

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| Lending Test Matrix — cont. | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| Characteristic | Outstanding | High Satisfactory | Low Satisfactory | Needs to Improve | Substantial Non-Compliance |
| Community Development Lending Activities | The institution is a leader in making community development loans. | The institution has made a relatively high level of community development loans. | The institution has made an adequate level of community development loans. | The institution has made a low level of community development loans. | The institution has made few, if any, community development loans. |
| Product Innovation | The institution makes extensive use of innovative and/or flexible lending practices in order to serve assessment area credit needs. | The institution uses innovative and/or flexible lending practices in order to serve assessment area credit needs. | The institution makes limited use of innovative and/or flexible lending practices in order to serve assessment area credit needs. | The institution makes little use of innovative and/or flexible lending practices in order to serve assessment area credit needs. | The institution makes no use of innovative and/or flexible lending practices in order to serve assessment area credit needs. |

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| Service Test Matrix | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Characteristic | Outstanding | High Satisfactory | Low Satisfactory | Needs to Improve | Substantial Non-Compliance |
| Accessibility of Delivery Systems | Delivery systems are readily accessible to all portions of the institution's assessment area(s). | Delivery systems are accessible to essentially all portions of the institution's assessment area(s). | Delivery systems are reasonably accessible to essentially all portions of the institutions assessment area(s). | Delivery systems are accessible to limited portions of the area(s). | Delivery systems are inaccessible to significant portions of the assessment area(s), particularly institution's assessment low- and moderate-income geographies and/or low- and moderate-income individuals. |
| Changes in Branch Locations | To the extent changes have been made, the institution's record of opening and closing branches has improved the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low and moderate-income geographies and/or to low- and moderate income individuals. | To the extent changes have been made, the institution's opening and closing of branches has not adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- and moderate-income geographies and/or to low- and moderate income individuals. | To the extent changes have been made, the institution's opening and closing of branches has generally not adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- and moderate-income geographies and/or to low- and moderate income individuals. | To the extent changes have been made, the institution's record of opening and closing of branches has adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- and moderate-income geographies and/or to low- and moderate income individuals. | To the extent changes have been made, the institution's opening and closing of branches has significantly adversely affected the accessibility of its delivery systems, particularly in low- and moderate-income geographies and/or to low- and moderate income individuals. |
| Reasonableness of Business Hours and Services in Meeting Assessment Area(s) Needs | Services (including where appropriate, business hours) are tailored to the convenience and needs of the assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate-income geographies and/or individuals. | Services (including, where appropriate, business hours) do not vary in a way that inconveniences certain portions of the assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate-income geographies and/or individuals. | Services (including, where appropriate, business hours) do not vary in a way that inconveniences portions of the assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate-income geographies and/or individuals. | Services (including, where appropriate, business hours) vary in a way that inconveniences certain portions of the assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate-income geographies and/or individuals. | Services (including, where appropriate, business hours) vary in a way that significantly inconveniences many portions of the assessment area(s), particularly low- and moderate income geographies and/or individuals. |
| Community Development Services | The institution is a leader in providing community development services. | The institution provides a relatively high level of community development services. | The institution provides an adequate level of community development services. | The institution provides a limited level of community services. | The institution provides few, if any, community development services. |

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| Investment Test Matrix | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| Characteristic | Outstanding | High Satisfactory | Low Satisfactory | Needs to Improve | Substantial Non-Compliance |
| Investment and Grant Activity | The institution has an excellent level of qualified community development, investment and grants, often in a leadership position, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors. | The institution has a significant level of qualified community development investments and grants, occasionally in a leadership position, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors. | The institution has an adequate level of qualified community development investments and grants, although rarely in a leadership position, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors. | The institution has a poor level of qualified community development investments and grants, but not in a leadership position, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors. | The institution has a few, if any, qualified community development investments or grants, particularly those that are not routinely provided by private investors. |
| Responsiveness to Credit and Community Development Needs | The institution exhibits excellent responsiveness to credit and community economic development needs. | The institution exhibits good responsiveness to credit and community economic development needs. | The institution exhibits adequate responsiveness to credit and community economic development needs. | The institution exhibits poor responsiveness to credit and community economic development needs. | The institution exhibits very poor responsiveness to credit and community economic development needs. |
| Community Development Initiatives | The institution makes extensive use of innovative and/or complex investments to support community development initiatives. | The institution makes significant use of innovative and/or complex investments to support community development initiatives. | The institution occasionally uses innovative and/or complex investments to support community development initiatives. | The institution rarely uses innovative and/or complex investments to support community development initiatives. | The institution does not use innovative and/or complex investments to support community development initiatives. |