



**Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation**  
550 17th Street NW, Washington, D.C. 20429-9990

**Financial Institution Letter**  
**FIL-45-2005**  
**May 24, 2005**

## **HOME EQUITY LENDING**

### **Credit Risk Management Guidance**

**Summary:** The federal bank, thrift and credit union regulatory agencies have jointly issued the attached guidance, which promotes sound risk management practices for home equity lines of credit and loans.

**Distribution:**

FDIC-Supervised Banks (Commercial and Savings)

**Suggested Routing:**

Chief Executive Officer  
Compliance Officer  
Chief Lending Officer

**Related Topics:**

Part 323 Appraisals  
Interagency Appraisal and Evaluation Guidelines  
Part 365 Real Estate Lending Standards  
Interagency Guidance on High LTV Residential  
Real Estate Lending  
Uniform Retail Credit Classification and Account  
Management Policy

**Attachment:**

Credit Risk Management Guidance for Equity  
Lending

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**Note:**

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**Highlights:**

The agencies have found that in some cases credit  
risk management practices for home equity lending  
have not kept pace with the product's rapid growth  
and eased underwriting standards.

The attached home equity lending guidance outlines  
the agencies' expectations for sound underwriting  
standards and effective credit risk management  
practices for a financial institution's home equity  
lending activity.

The guidance describes sound risk management  
systems for:

- Product Development and Marketing
- Origination and Underwriting
- Third-Party Originations
- Collateral Valuation Management
- Account Management
- Portfolio Management
- Operations, Servicing, and Collections
- Secondary Market Activities
- Portfolio Classifications, Allowance for Loan  
and Lease Losses (ALLL), and Capital

HOME EQUITY LENDING  
Credit Risk Management Guidance

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Office of Thrift Supervision and the National Credit Union Administration (collectively, the agencies) have issued the attached guidance to promote sound risk management practices at financial institutions with home equity lending programs.

The agencies have found that in some cases credit risk management practices for home equity lending have not kept pace with the product's rapid growth and eased underwriting standards. Active portfolio management is especially important for financial institutions that project or have already experienced significant growth or concentrations in higher risk products, such as high loan-to-value, limited documentation and no documentation interest-only, and third-party generated loans.

Home equity lending can be conducted in a safe and sound manner with appropriate risk management systems. This guidance outlines the agencies' expectations for sound underwriting standards and effective credit risk management practices for a financial institution's home equity lending activity.

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