



Clear Skies Ahead for the US Recovery?

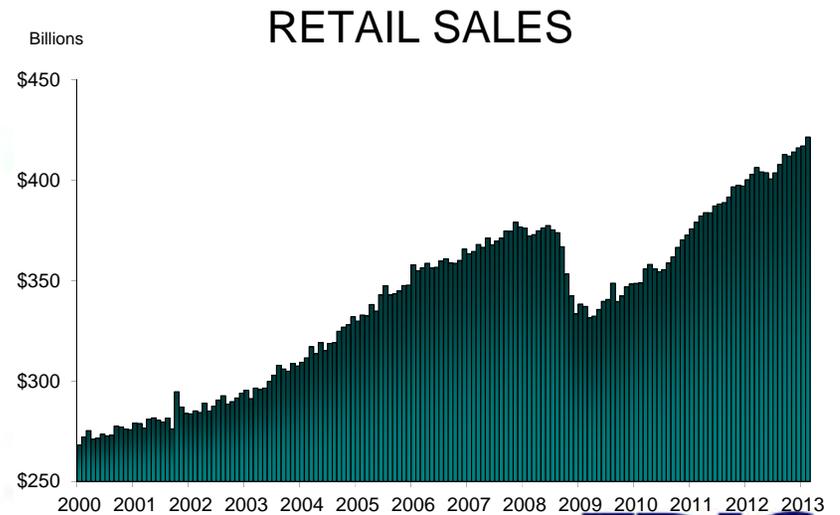
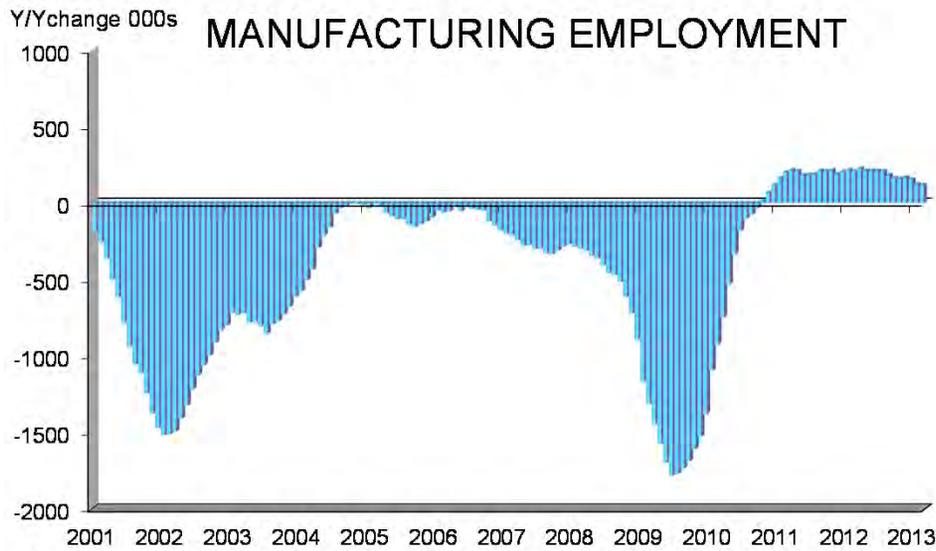
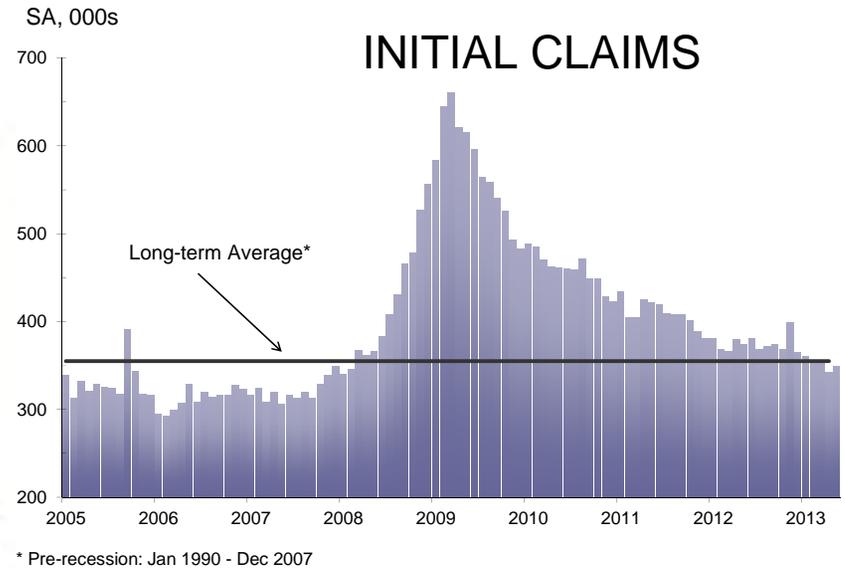
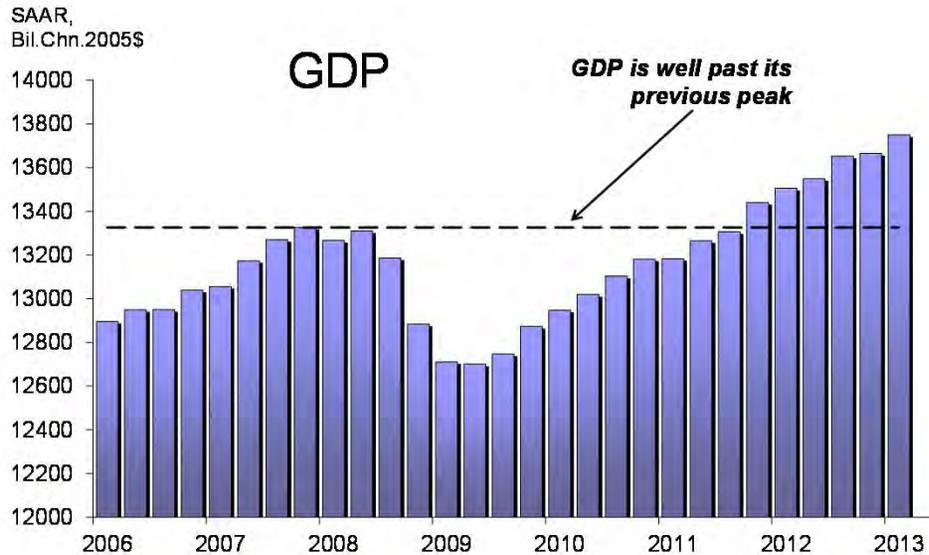
**Boston Alliance for
Economic Inclusion**

June 13, 2013

- Major Economic Indicators*
- Fiscal Constraints*
- External Risks*
- Debt & the Capital Markets*
- Housing and Mortgage Markets*



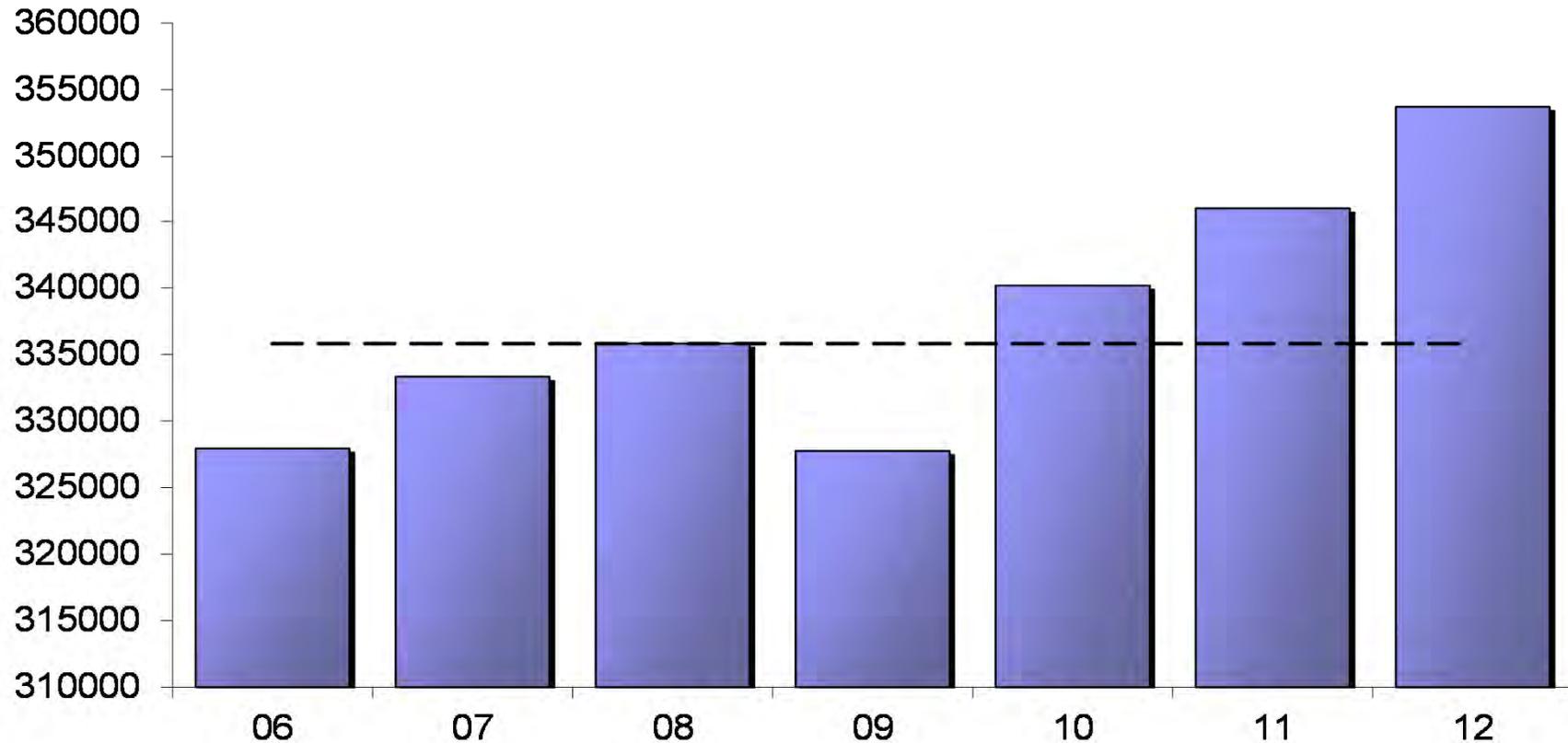
Many Indicators Point to Sustainable Recovery



Sources: BEA, Dept. of Labor, BLS, Census Bureau, Haver Analytics

State GDP 5.3% Above Previous Peak at Yearend...U.S. 2.9%

SAAR,
Mil.Chn.2005\$

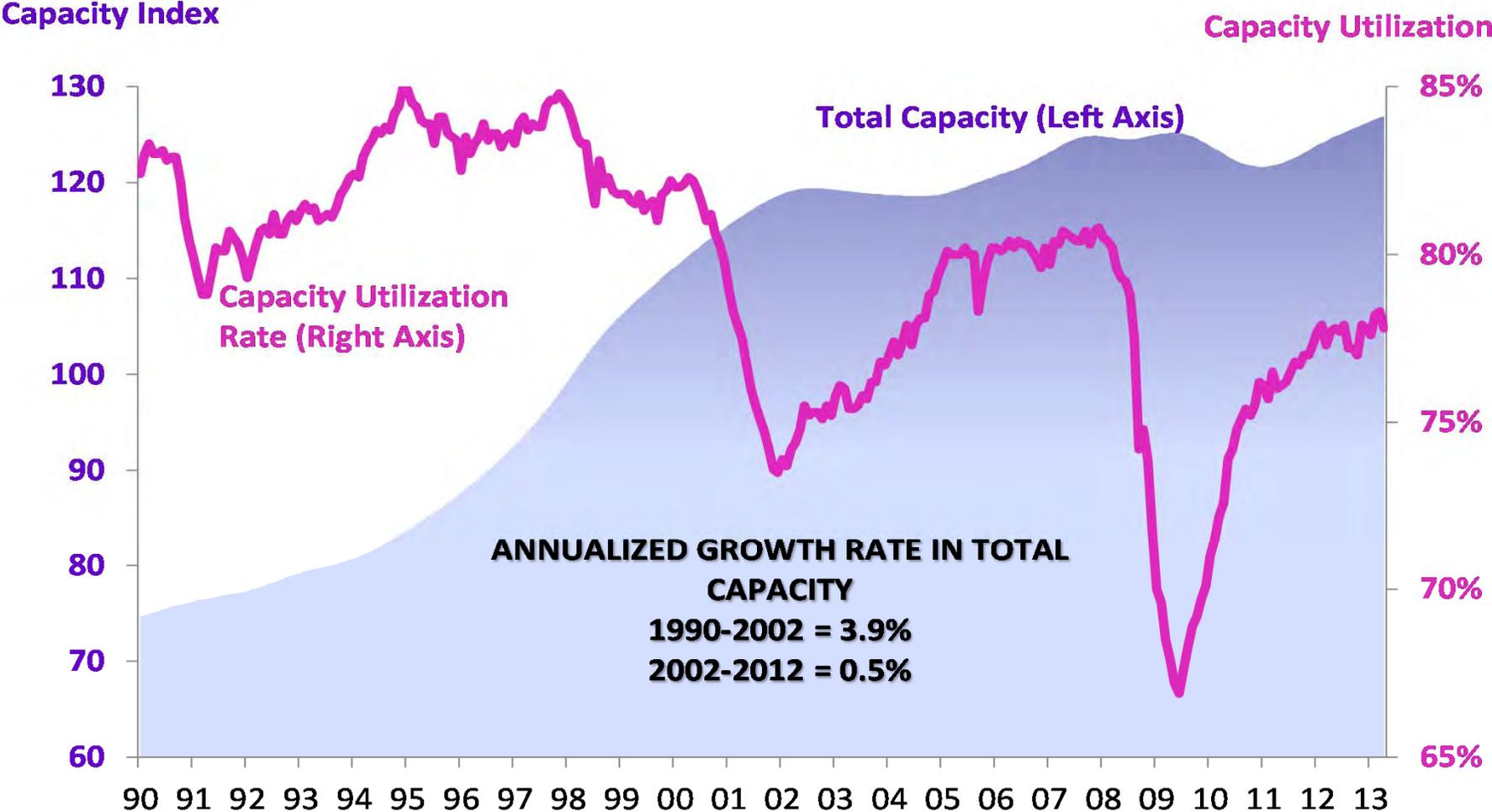


Sources: BEA, Haver Analytics

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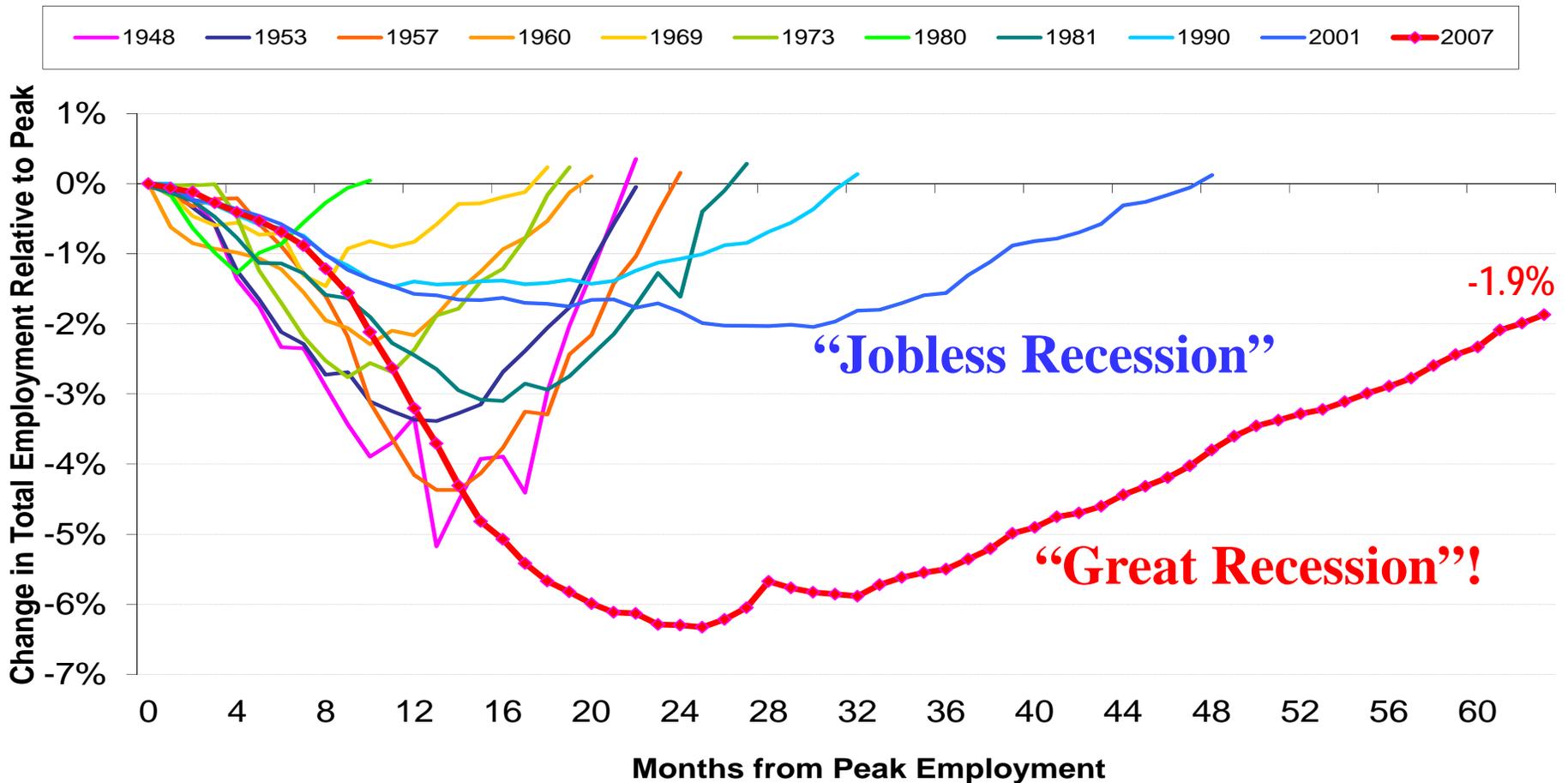
Slower Trend Growth Could Be the New Normal



Sources: Federal Reserve Board, Haver Analytics



Over Three Years of Steady Job Growth and Still Almost 2% Below Peak Levels

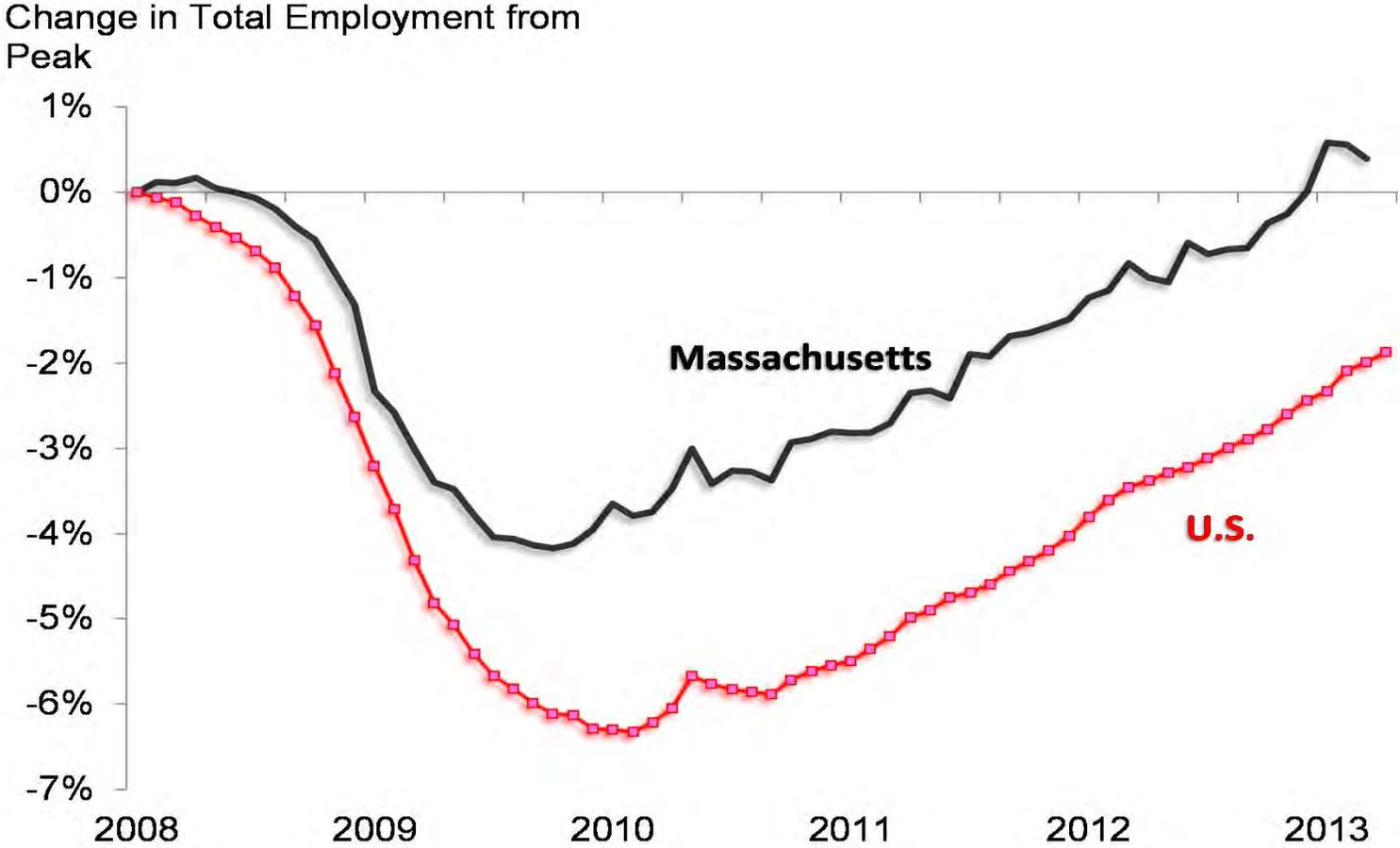


Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

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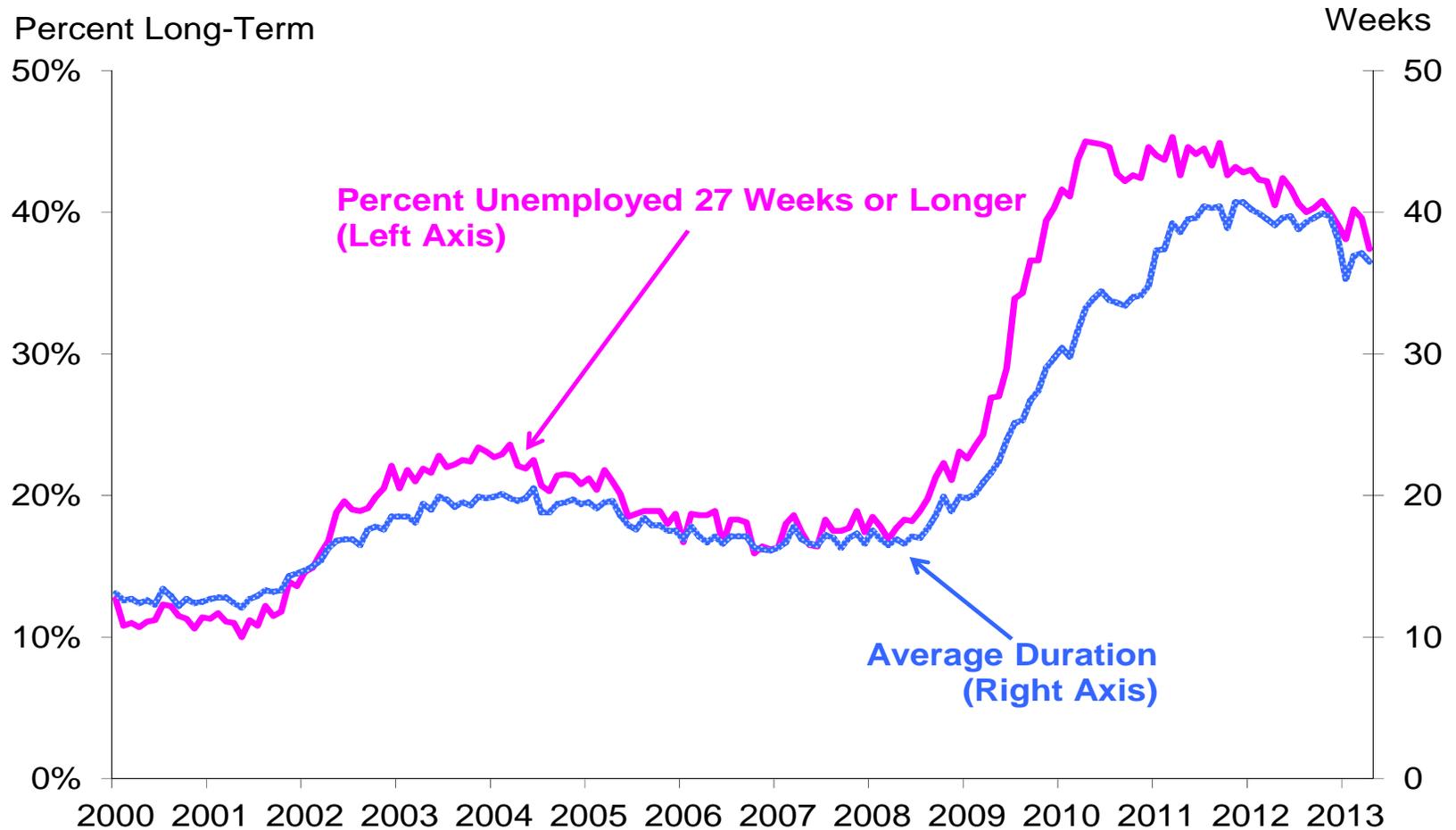
Massachusetts Fared Far Better than the Nation in This Cycle



Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics:



Not Much Good News for the Long-Term Unemployed



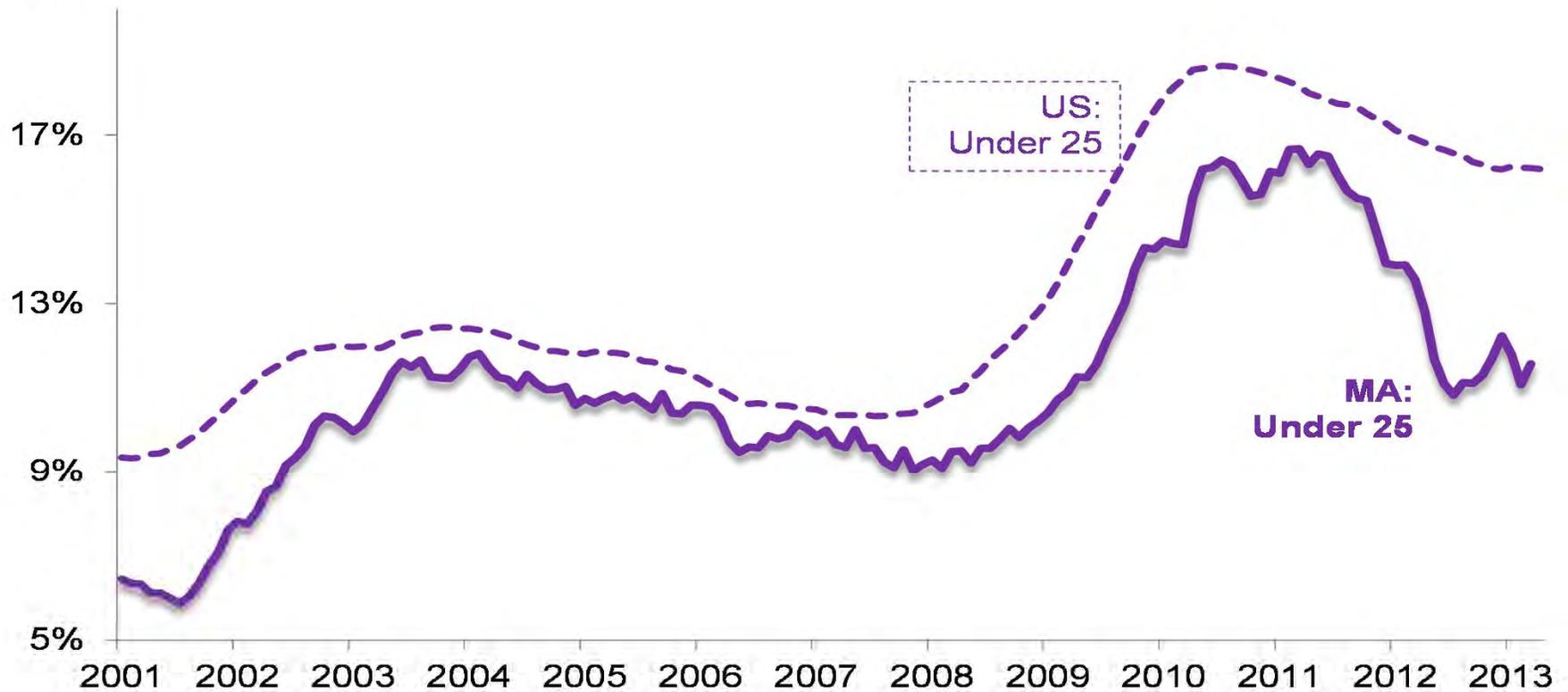
Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

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Young People Are Faring Better in Massachusetts

Unemployment Rate
(12-mo. MA)



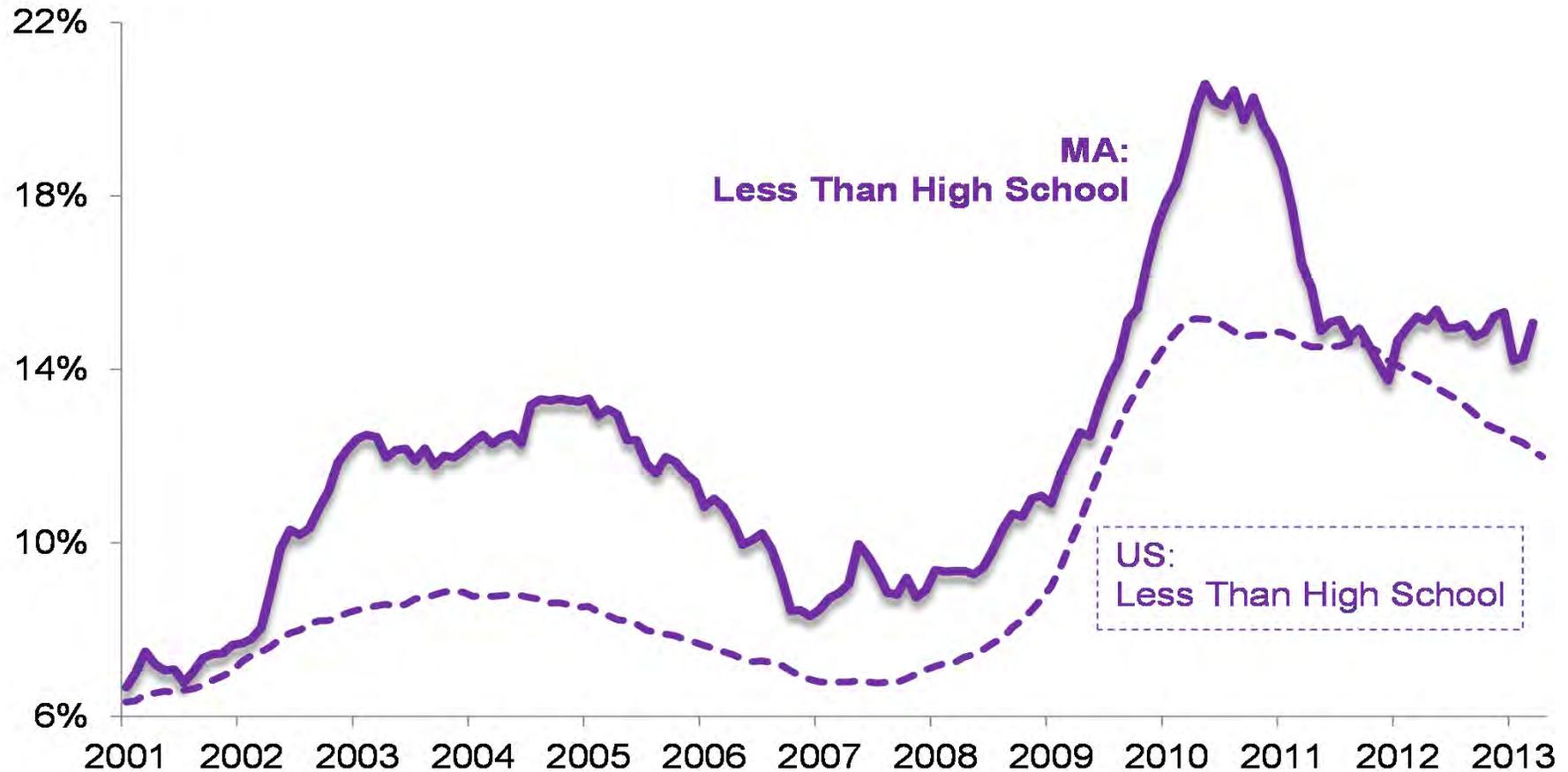
Sources: BLS, New England Economic Partnership

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It's Tougher to Be Under-Educated in Massachusetts

Unemployment Rate
12-mo. MA



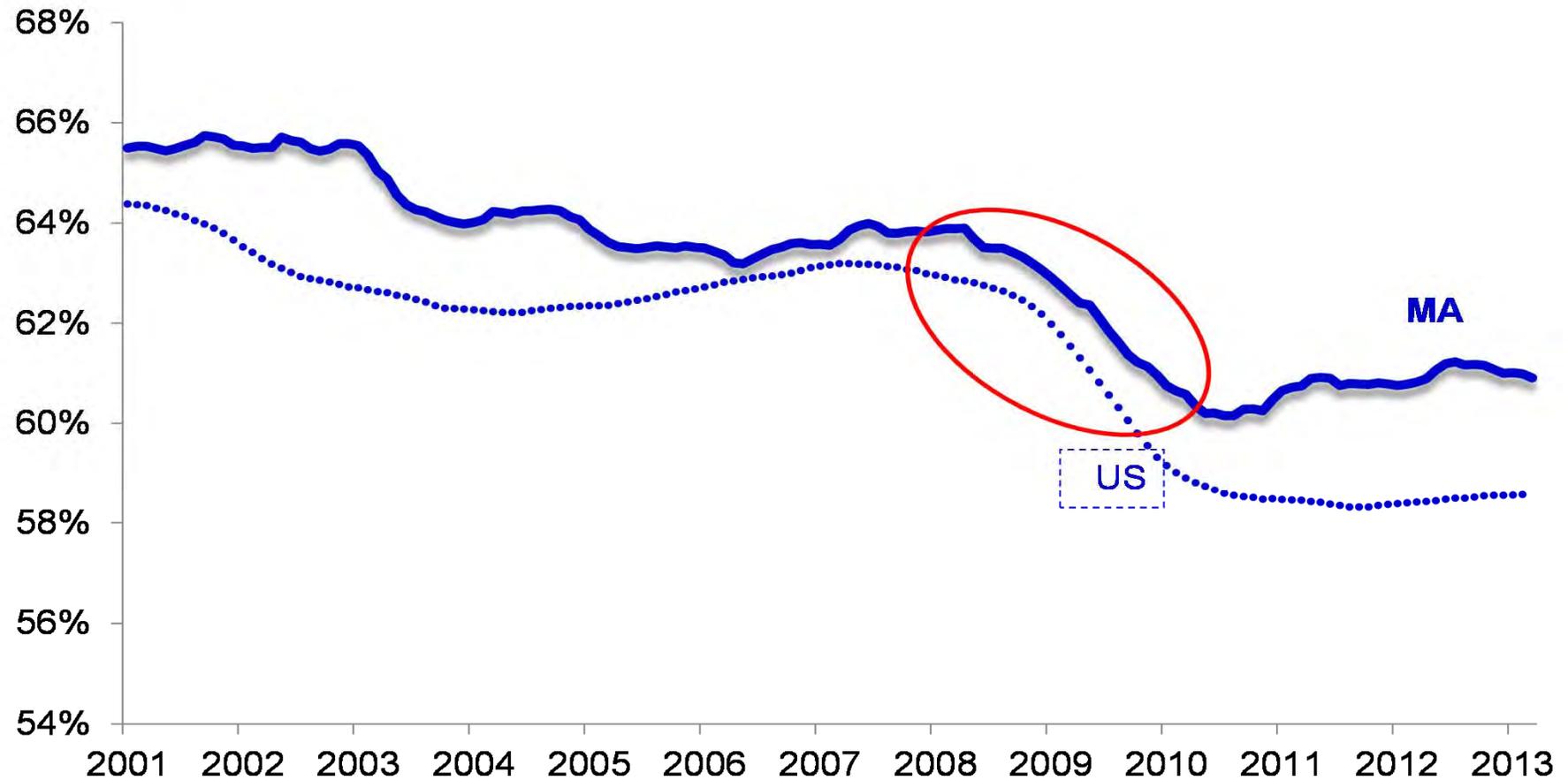
Sources: BLS, New England Economic Partnership

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Unclear Whether This Downshift Is Cyclical or Permanent

Employment to Population Ratio
(12-mo. MA)



Sources: BLS, New England Economic Partnership

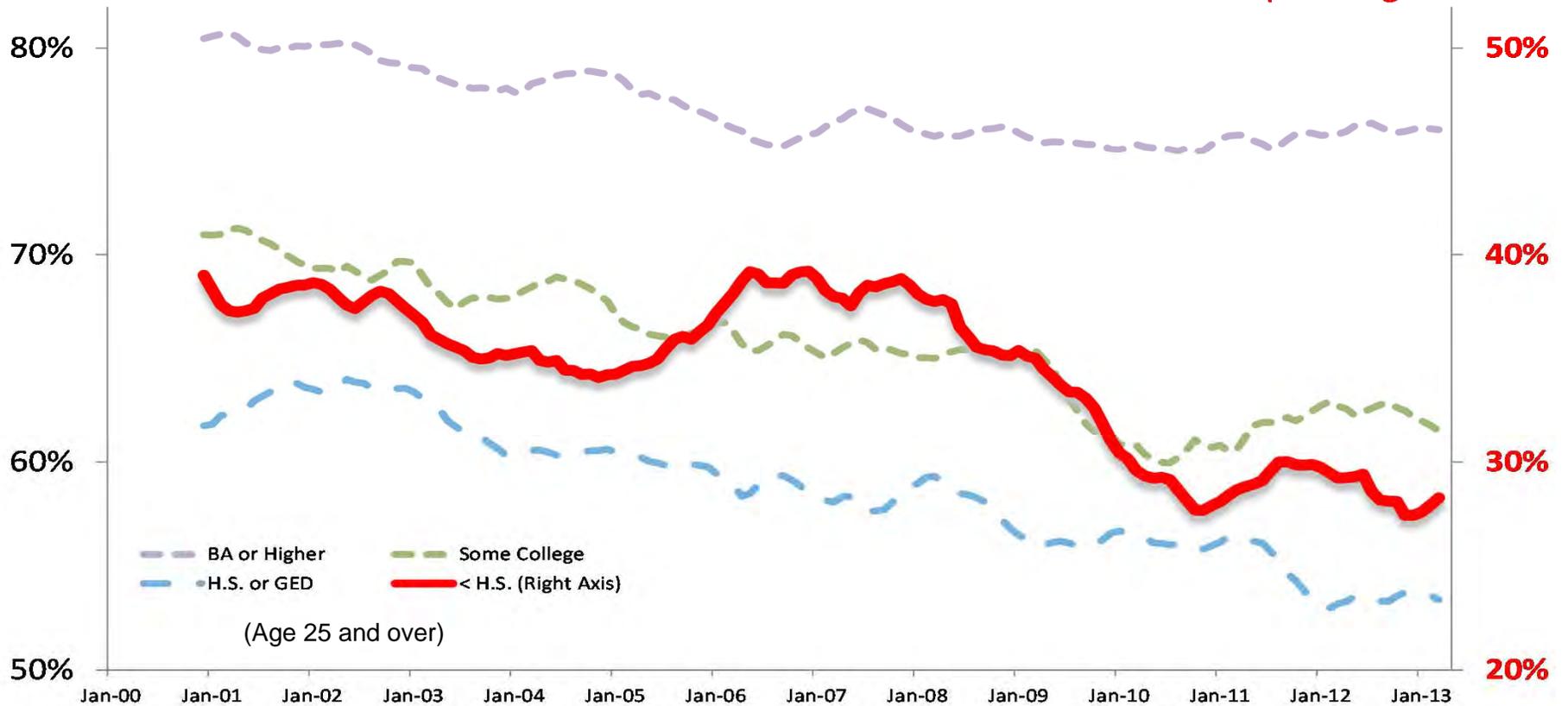
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In Massachusetts, Only 28% of Those Without a High School Degree Have a Job

Employment Rate
12-mo. MA
High School or Higher

Employment Rate
12-mo. MA
Did Not Complete High School

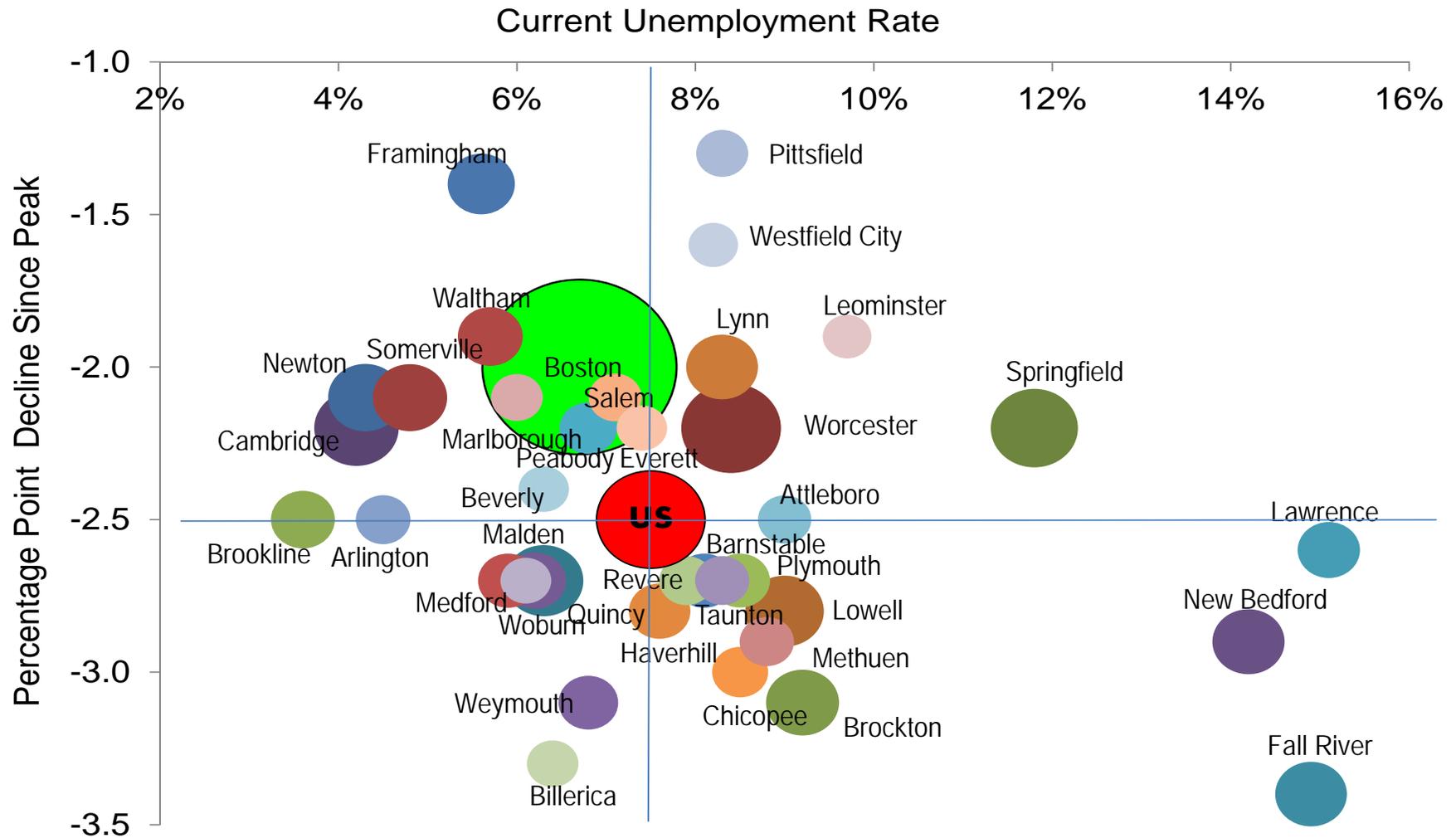


Sources: BLS, New England Economic Partnership

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Unemployment in Half of Massachusetts Larger Cities Is Lower Than US

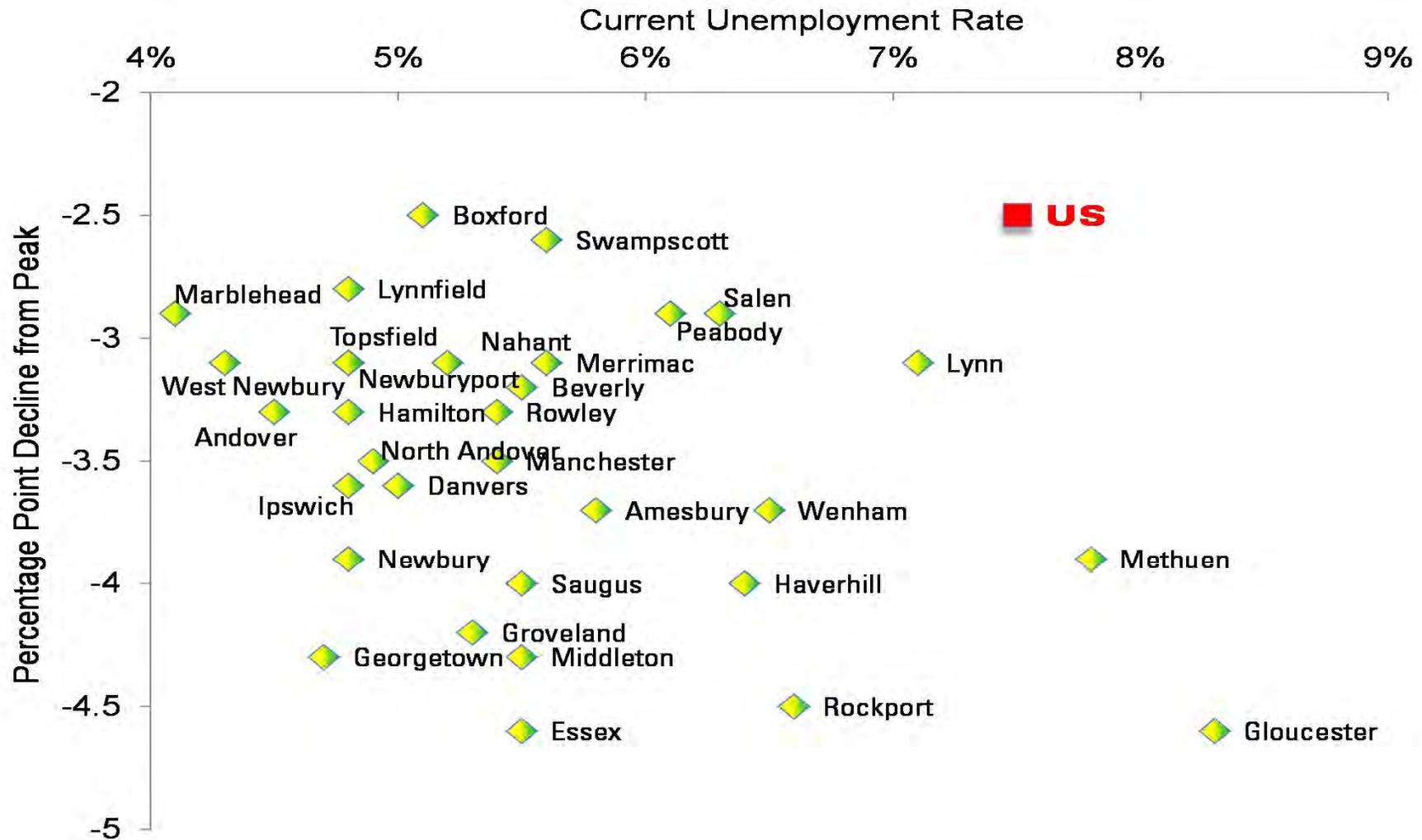


Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

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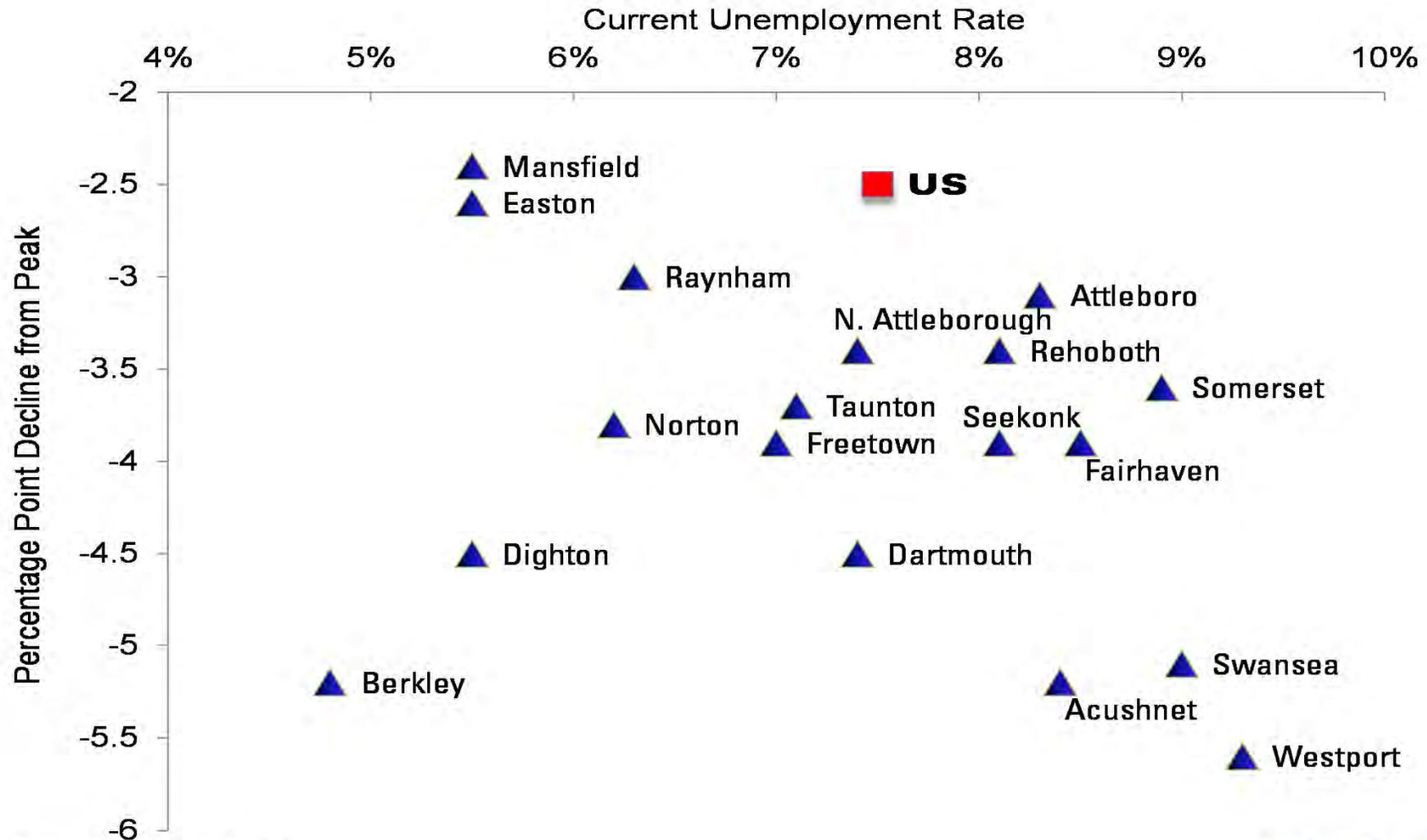
Unemployment in Essex County Averages Quite a Bit Lower Than the Nation



Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

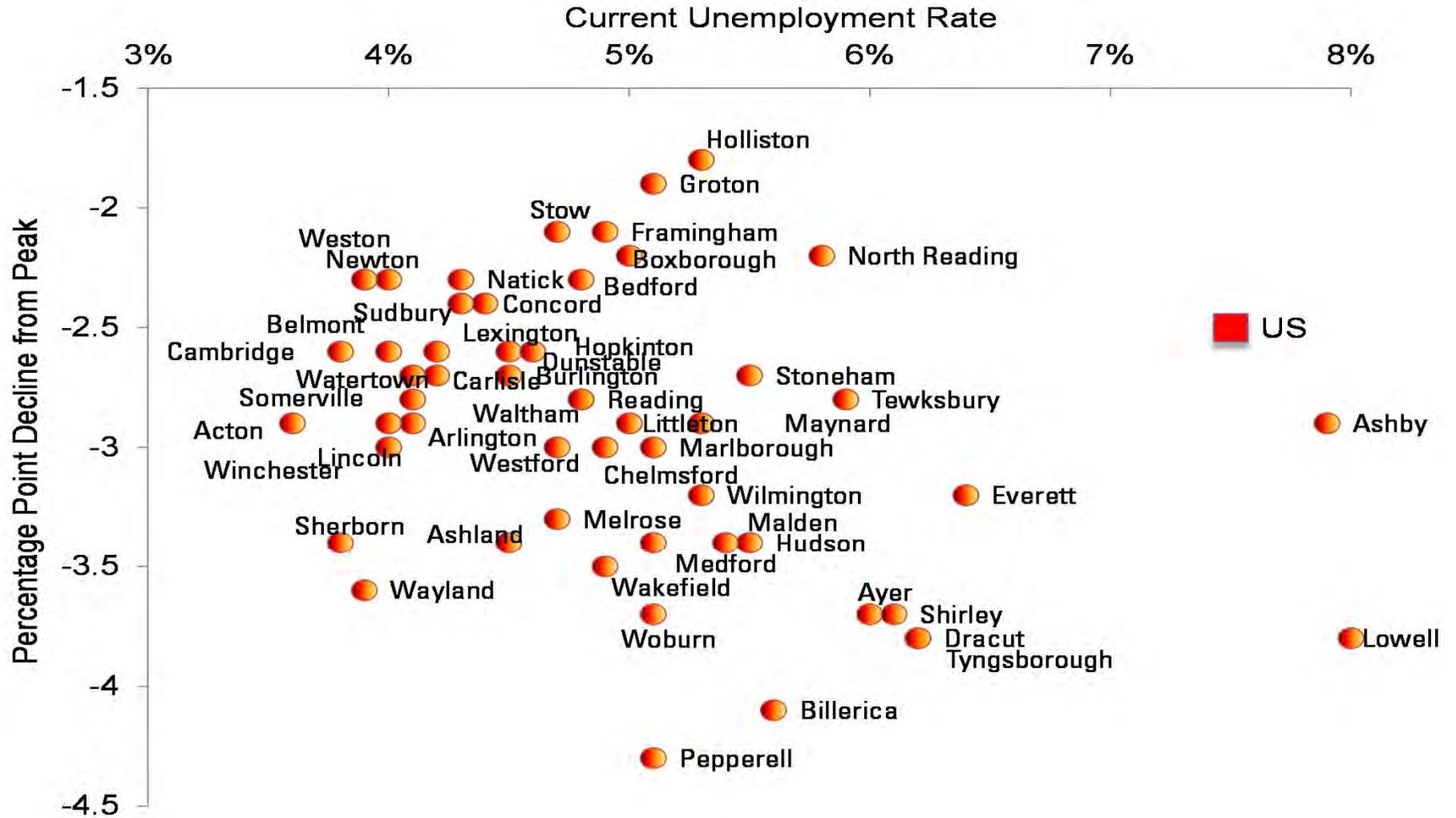


Bristol County Cities and Towns Show Improved Unemployment Rates



Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

Unemployment in Middlesex Cities and Towns Average Much Lower Than the Nation



Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

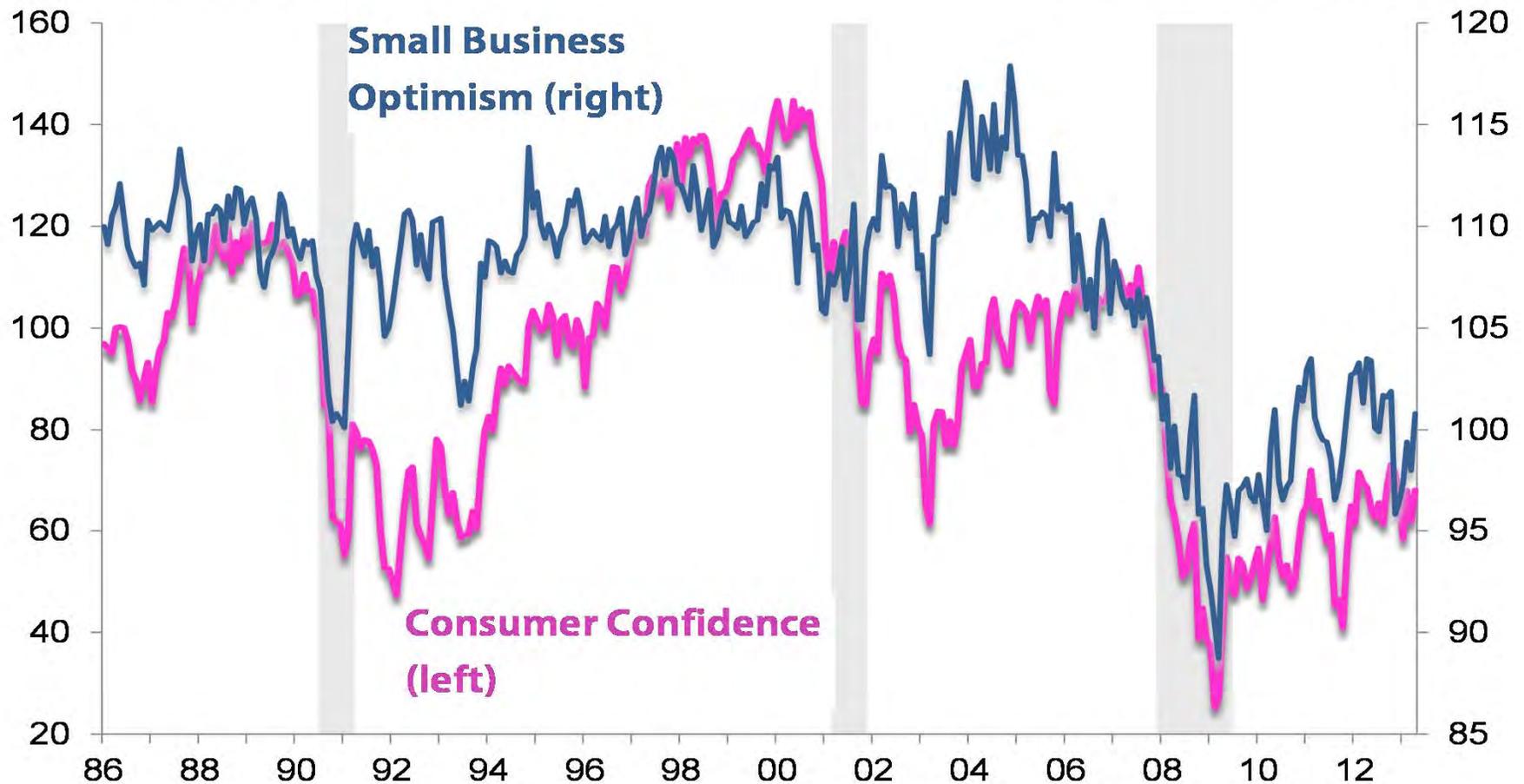
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Both Confidence Indices Remain at Recessionary Levels

Conference Board Consumer Confidence (1985=100)

NFIB Small Business Optimism Index (composite)

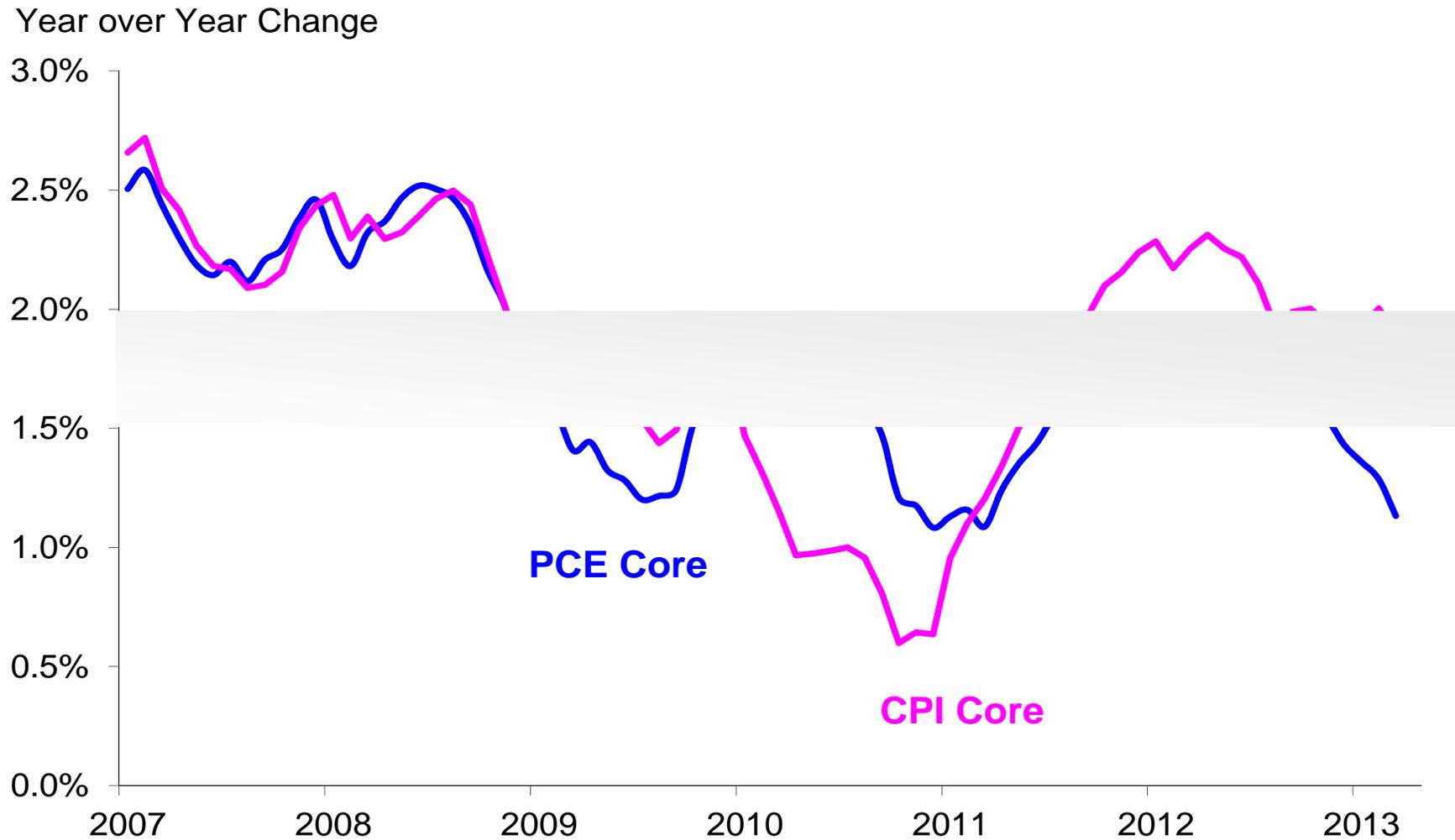


Sources: Conference Board, NFIB, NBER, Haver Analytics

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Fed's Key Indicator of Inflation is Falling and is Now Below Target Range

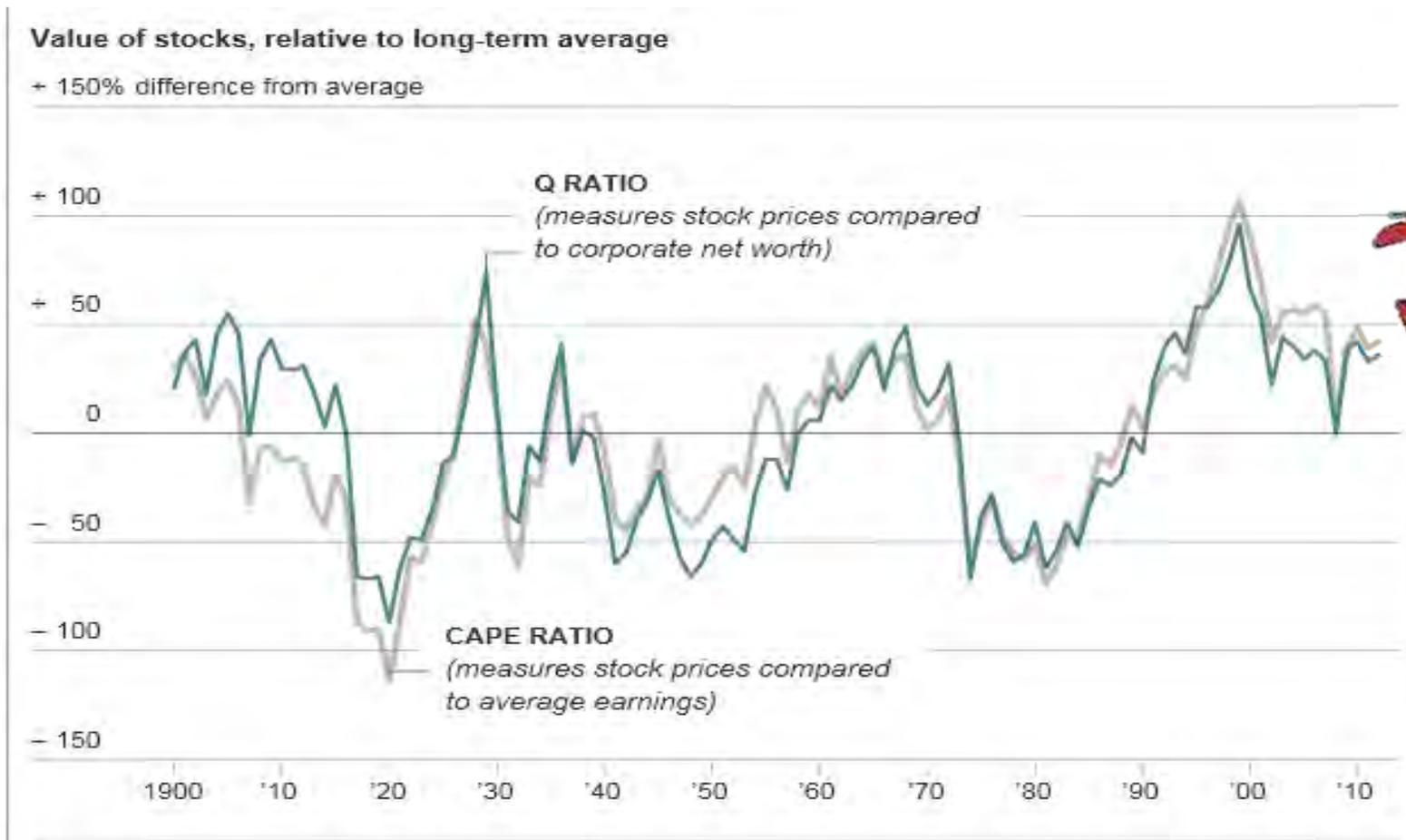


Sources: BLS, Haver Analytics

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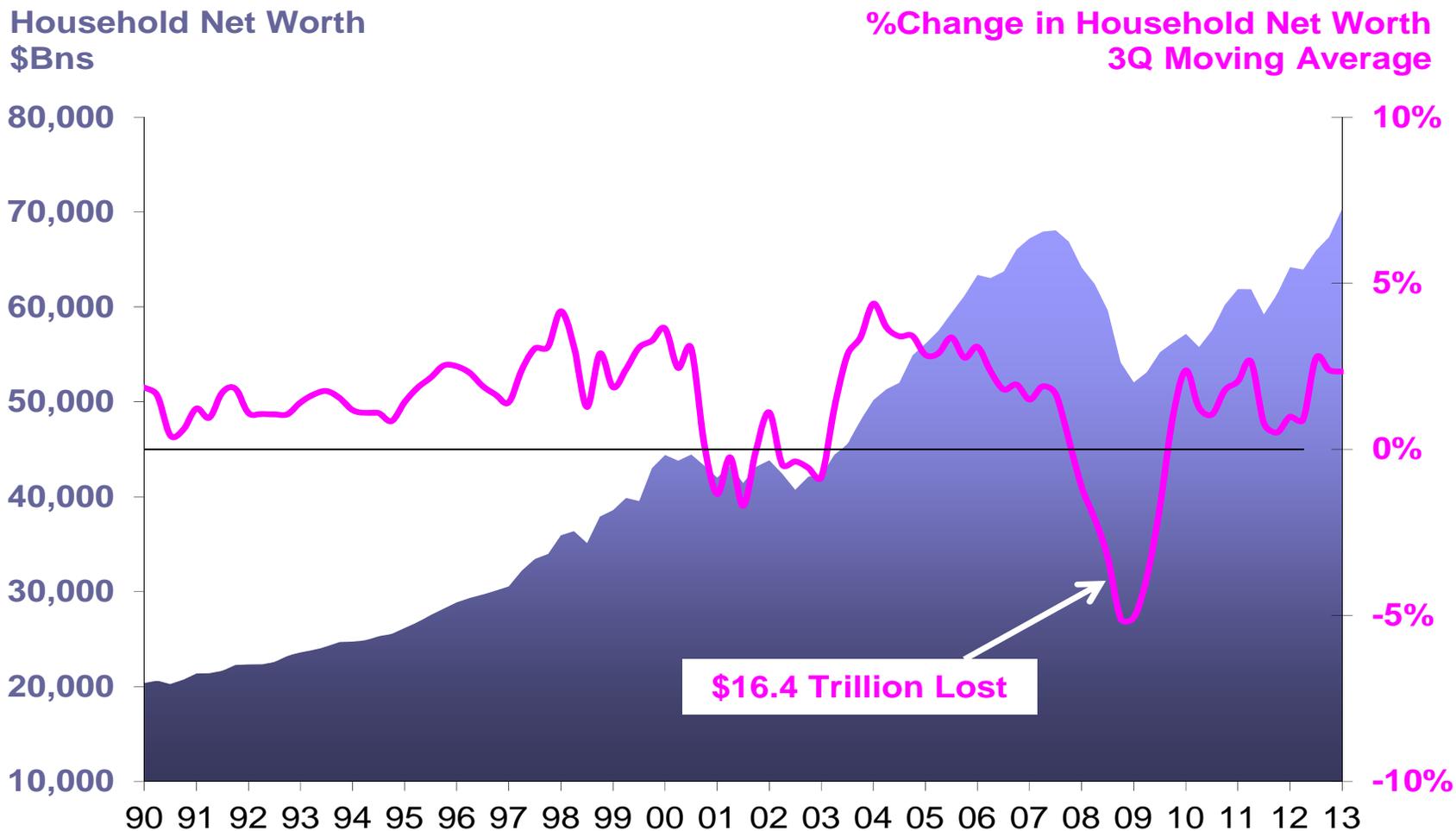


But the Possibility of Asset Bubbles Cannot Be Discounted



Sources: Smithers, New York Times, 4/17/13

Wealth Effects Were Severe But Are No Longer an Economic Drag



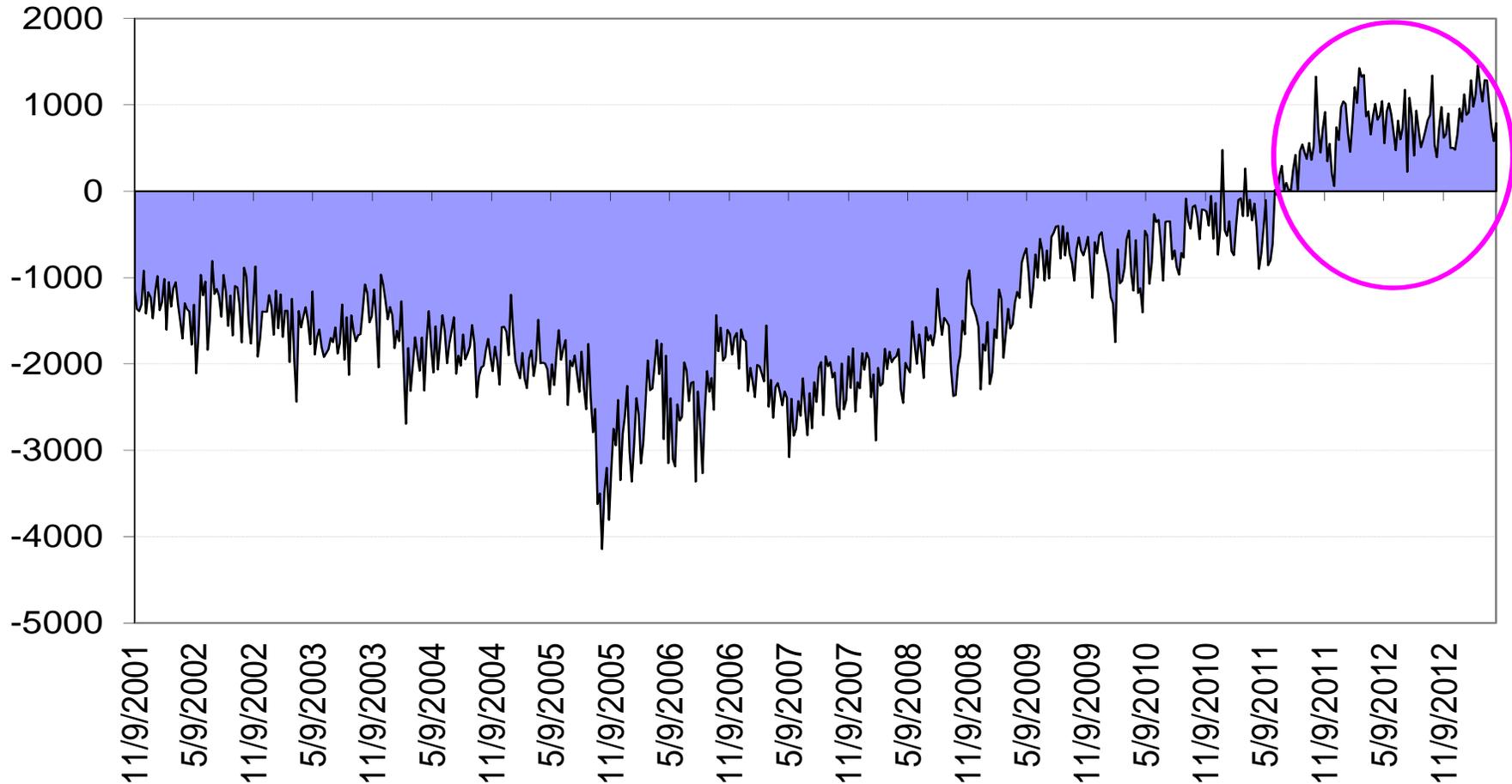
Sources: Federal Reserve Board, Haver Analytics

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US Has Been a Net Exporter of Petroleum Products for Almost Two Years

Net Exports of Petroleum Products
000s Barrels/Day



Sources: US Energy Information Administration, Wikiposit

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While Stable for Now, Crude Prices Remain High, and Subject to Geopolitical Risk

WTI \$/Barrel



Sources: Wall Street Journal, Moody's Economy.com

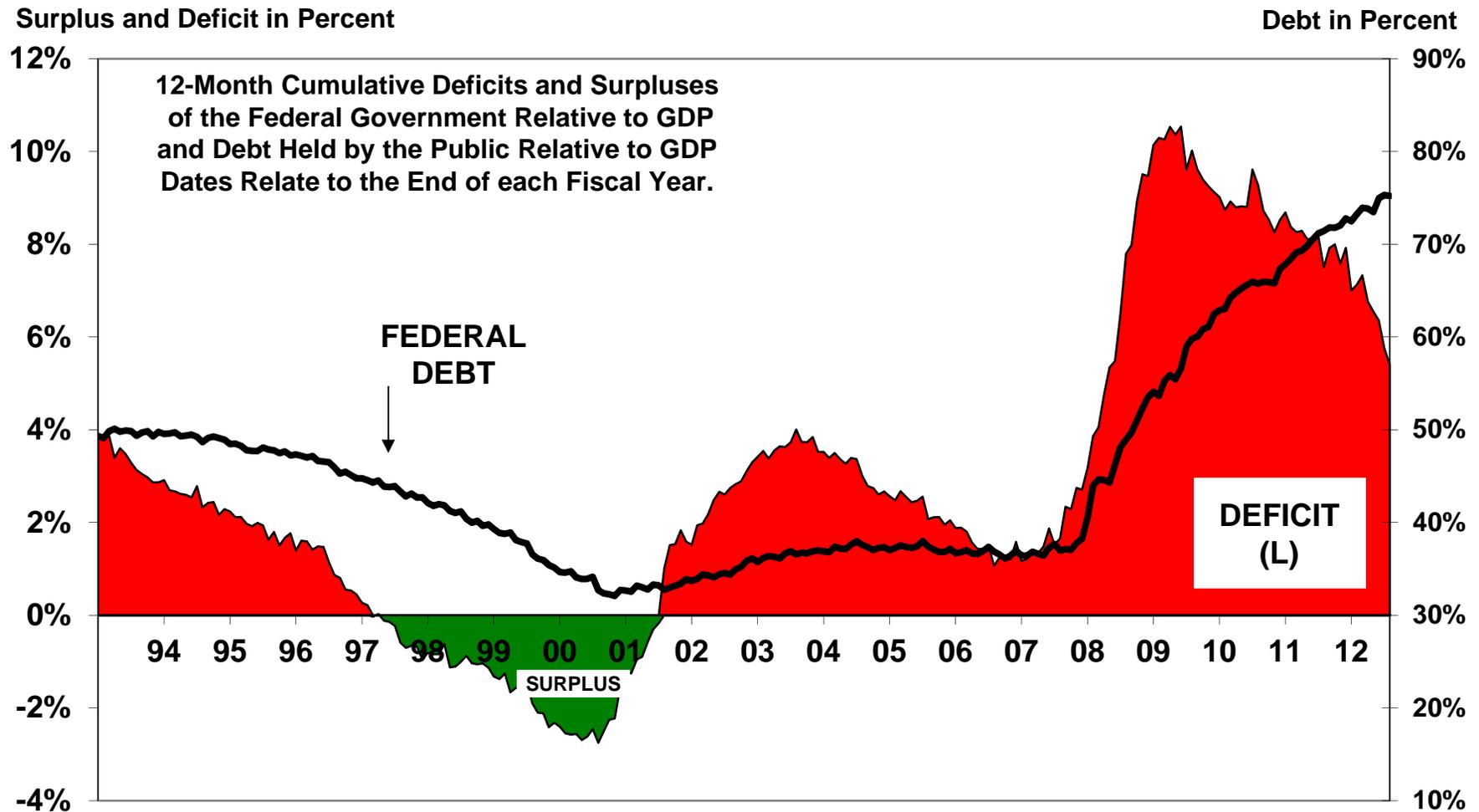
FISCAL CONSTRAINTS...



...ARE WIDESPREAD



Deficits Are Declining and the Debt Burden Is Rising More Slowly



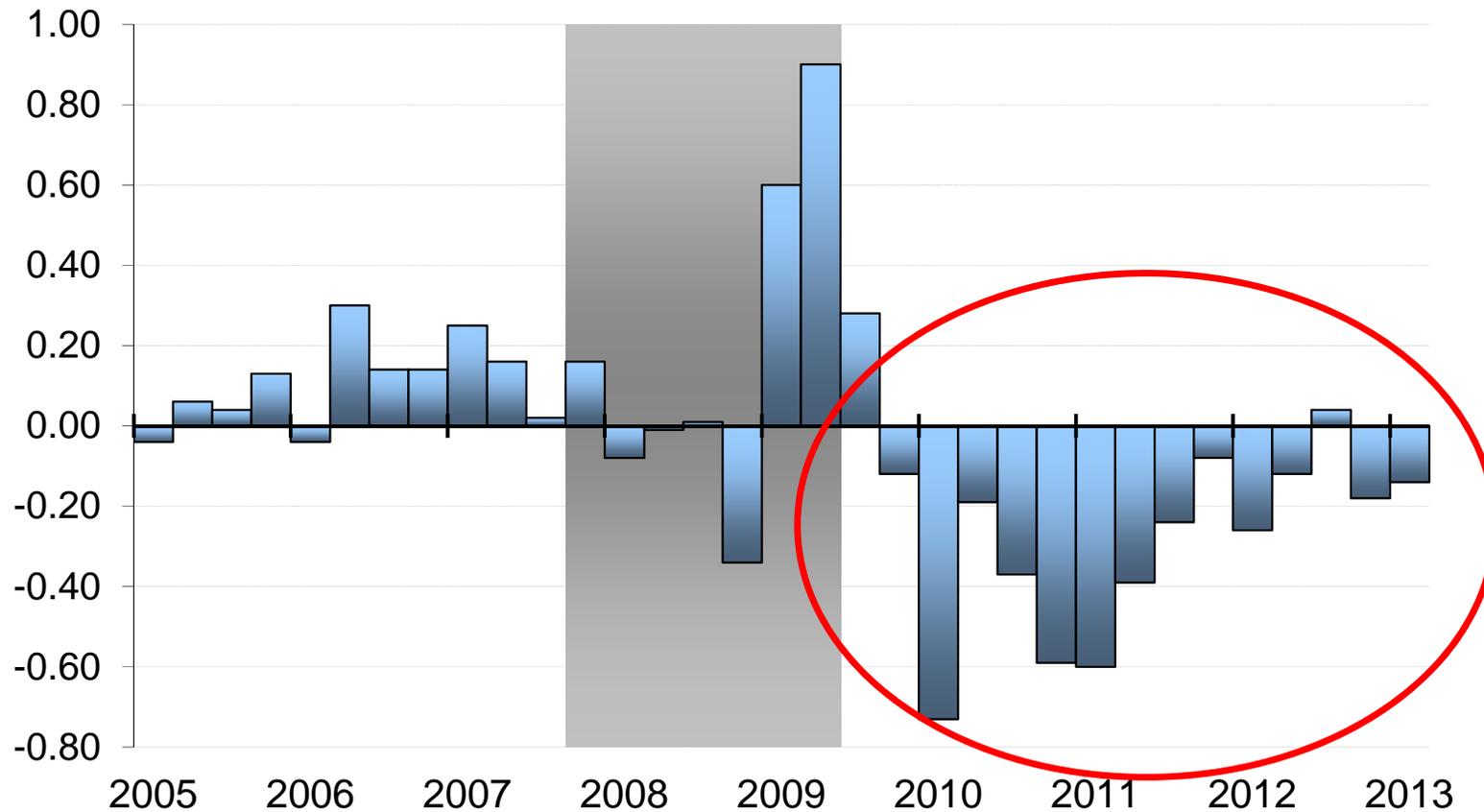
Sources: US Treasury, Macroeconomic Advisors, Haver Analytics



Cliffs and
Sequesters and
Ceilings, OH
MY!!

State and Local Governments have been Subtracting from Growth for Several Years

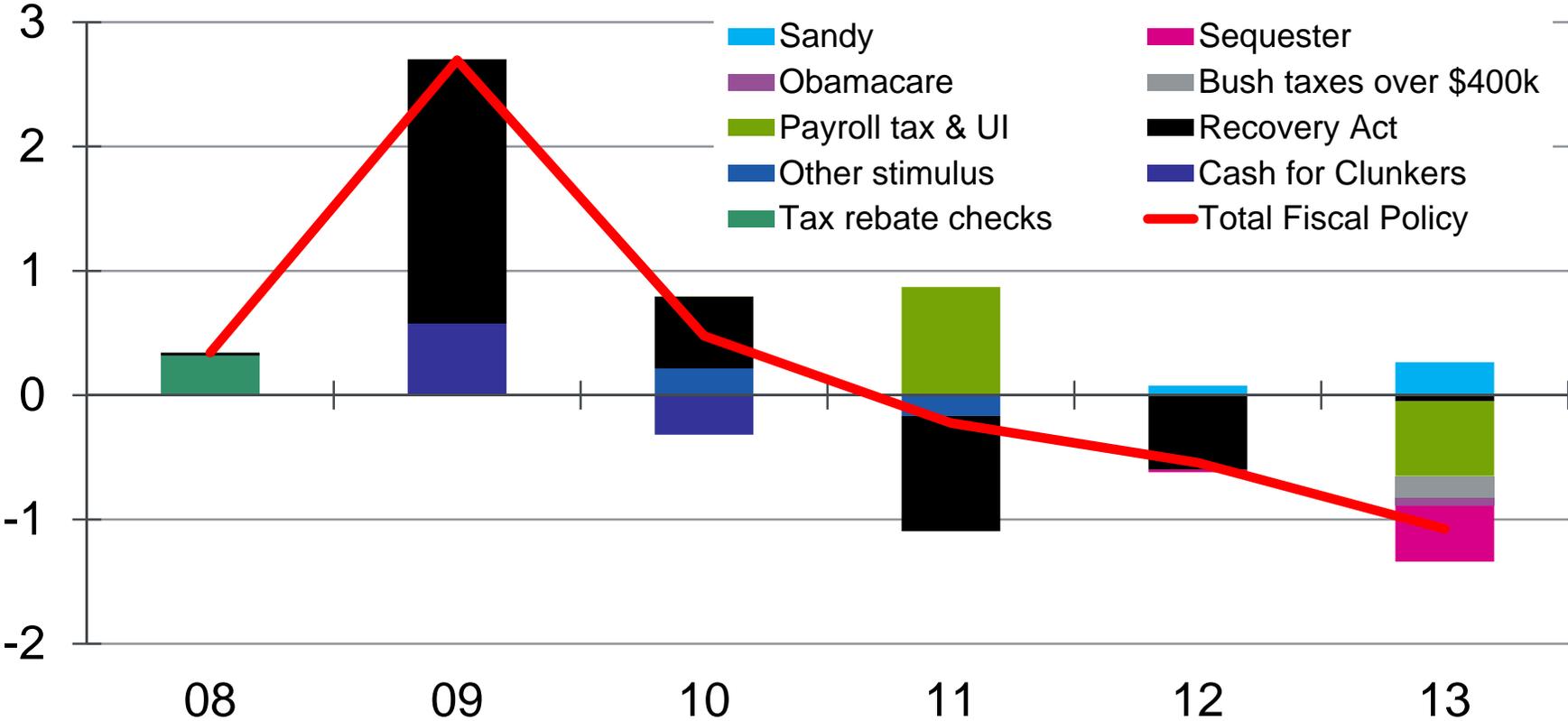
Contribution to Real GDP Change
SAAR, %



Sources: BEA, NBER, Haver Analytics

The Sequester Increases the Fiscal Drag in 2013

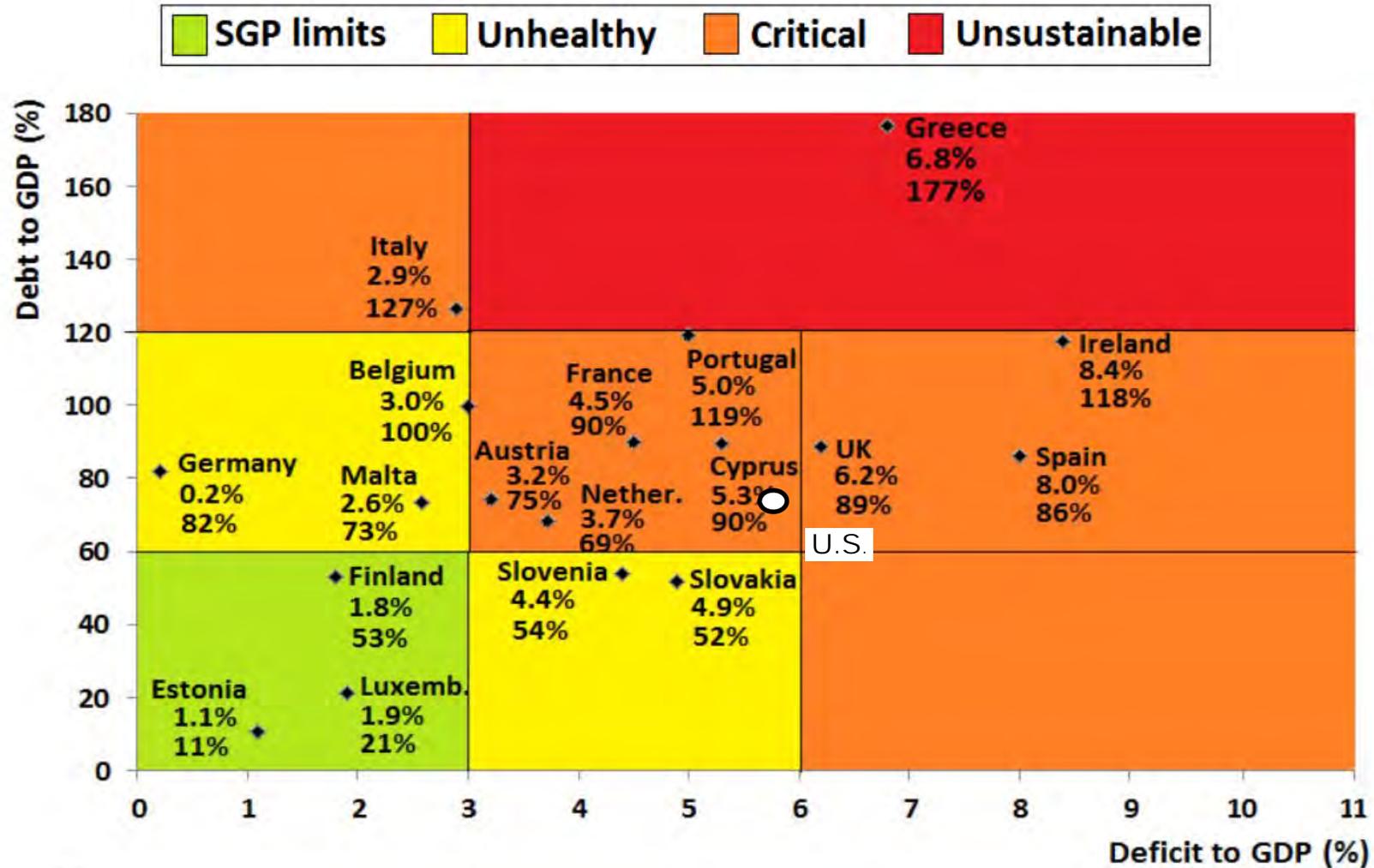
Federal Discretionary Fiscal Policy:
Contribution to Real GDP growth, %



Sources: Moody's Analytics

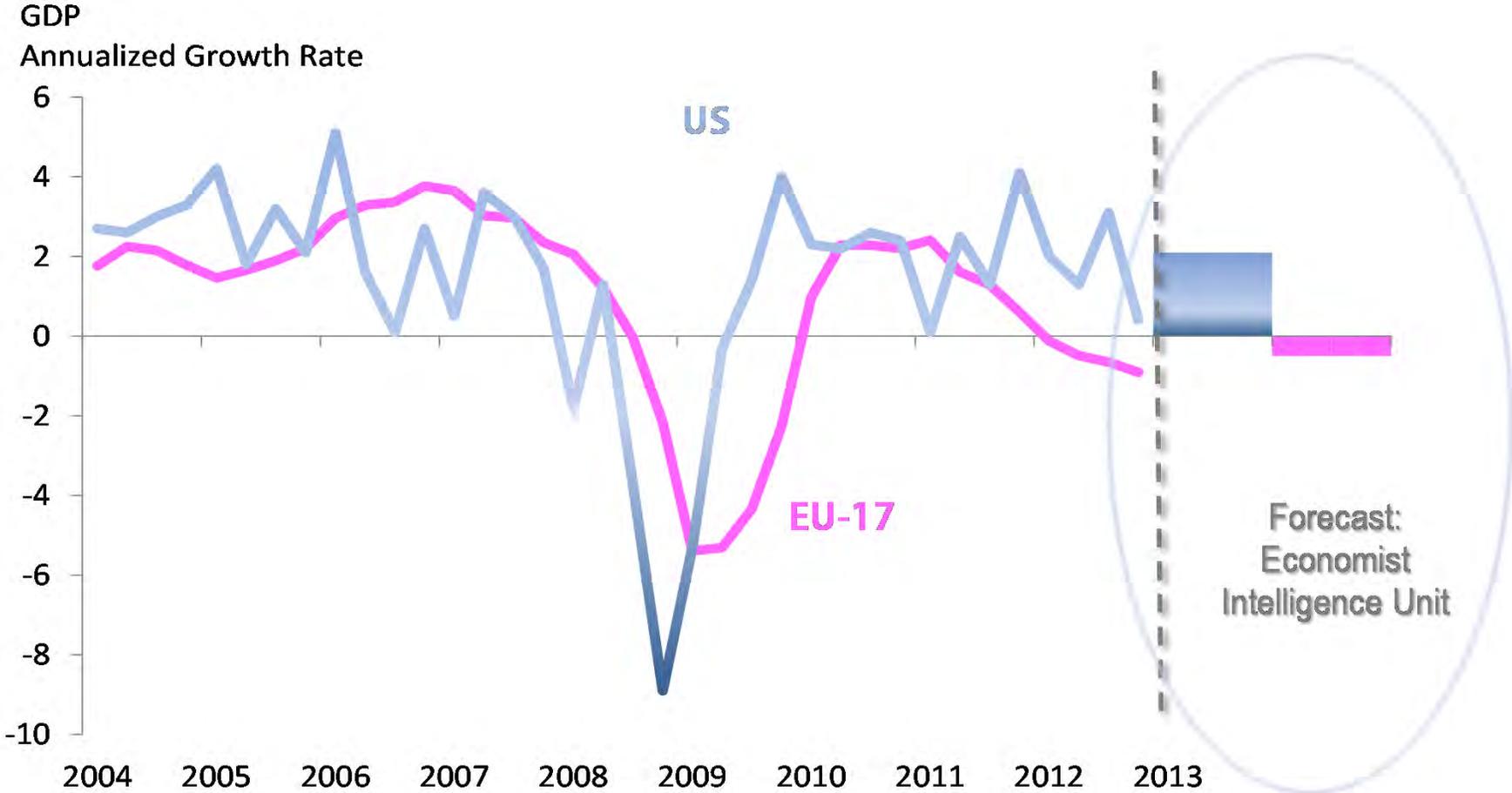


Deficits and Debt Levels in Europe Are Mostly Less Severe Than in the U.S.



Sources: Eurostat, Wikipedia

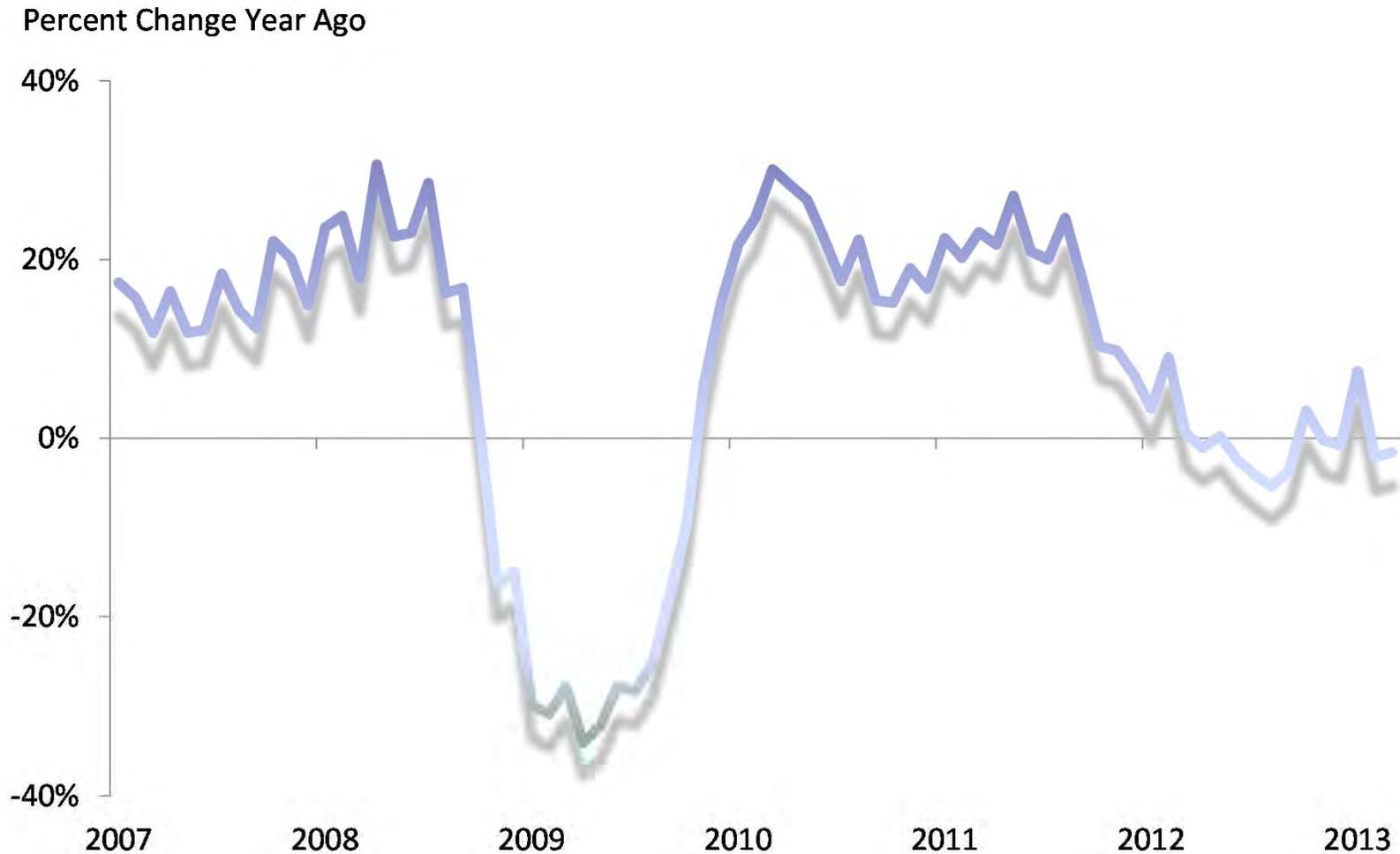
Europe's Double Dip Recession Is Not Helping Their Situation....Or Ours



Sources: BEA, Haver Analytics, ECB



Growth in Total Global Exports Has Ground to a Halt

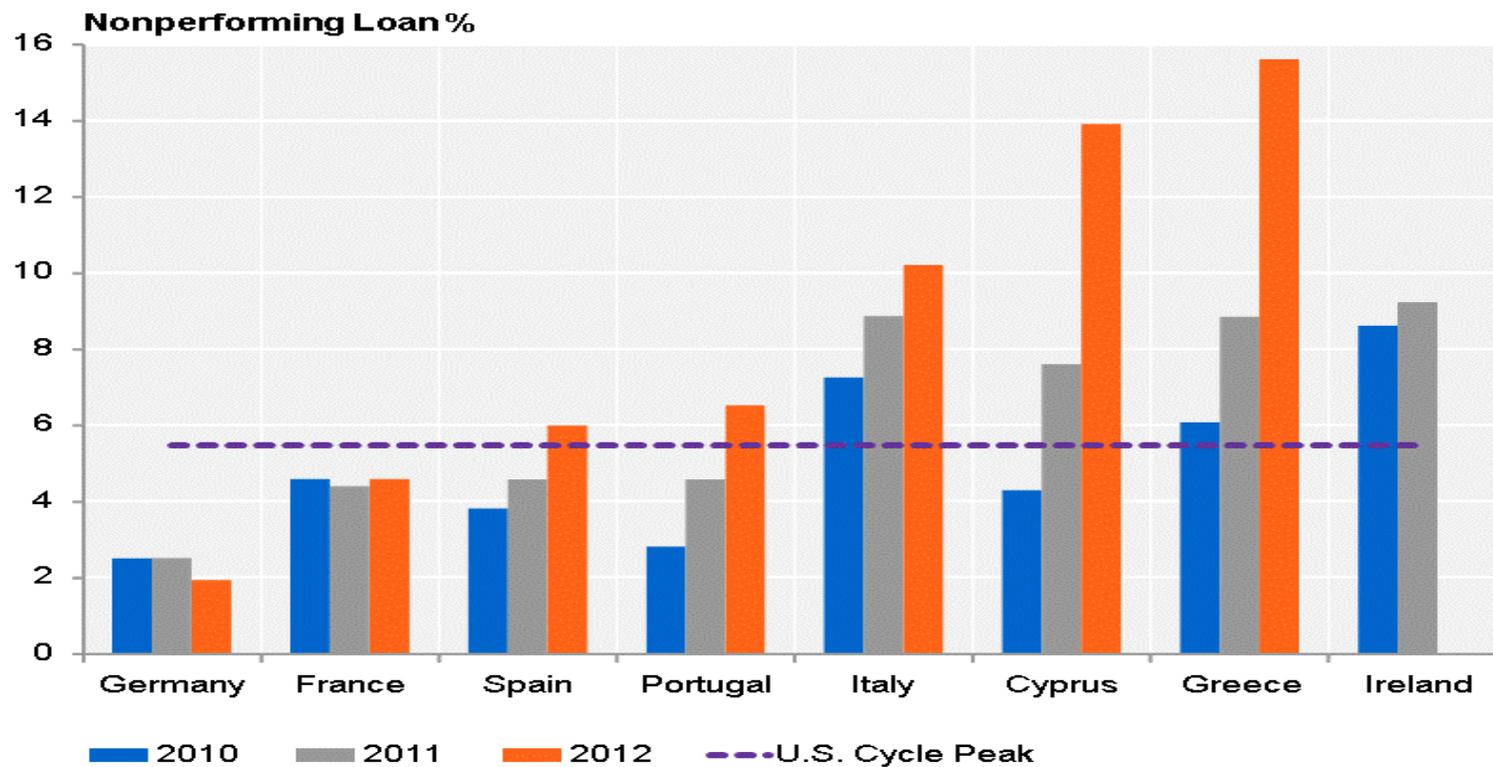


Sources: WTO

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Many European Banks Are Struggling With Poor Credit Quality



Sources: ECB; FDIC; PPR

As of 12Q4

Sources: PPR

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Very Much a Credit Crunch in Europe



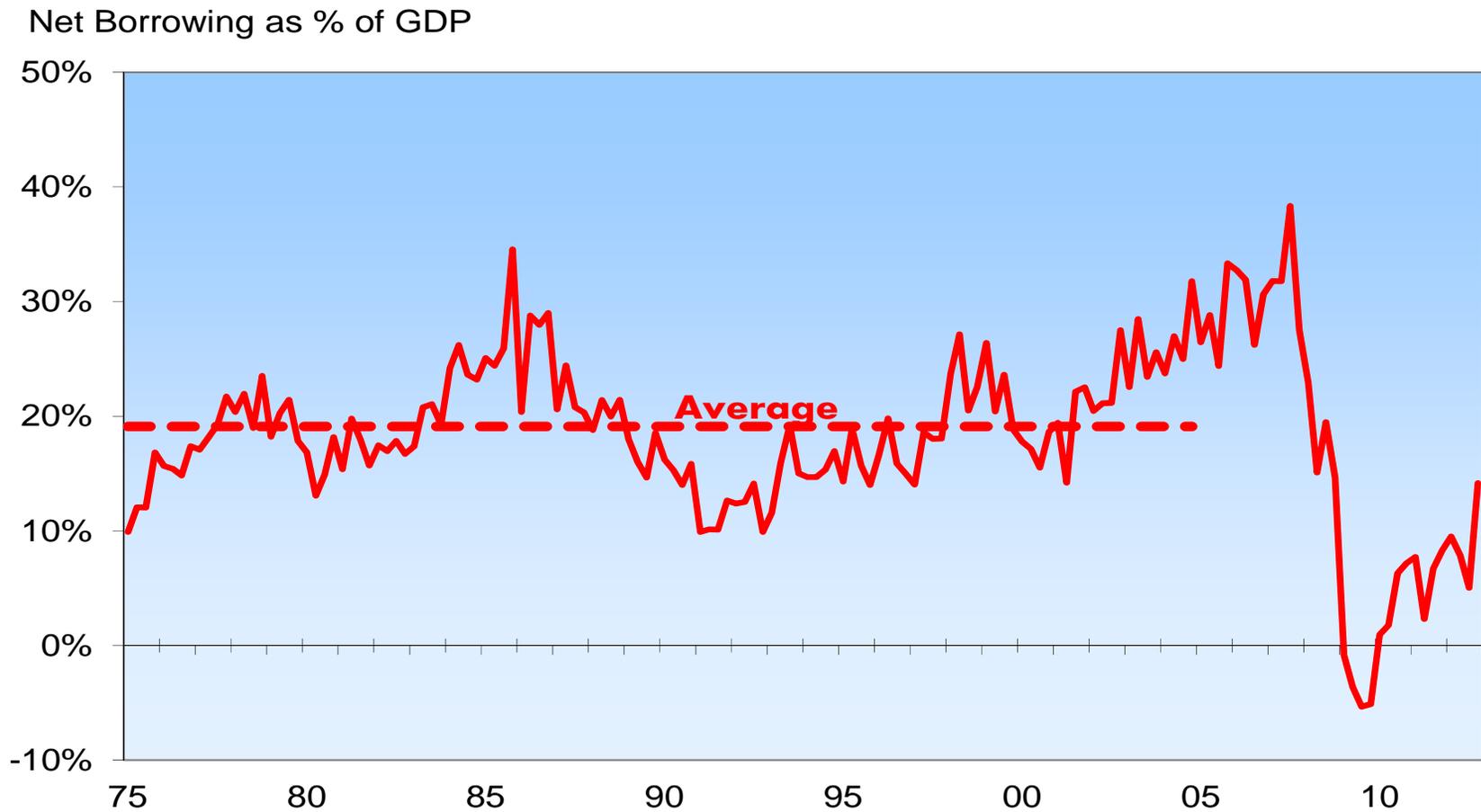
Source: The Economist 3/9/13

We're Still on the
Downside of the Credit
Boom.

Repairing the
Damage is Likely to be a
Long-Term Project



Despite Recent Surge, the Days of Debt-Fueled Spending Are Gone

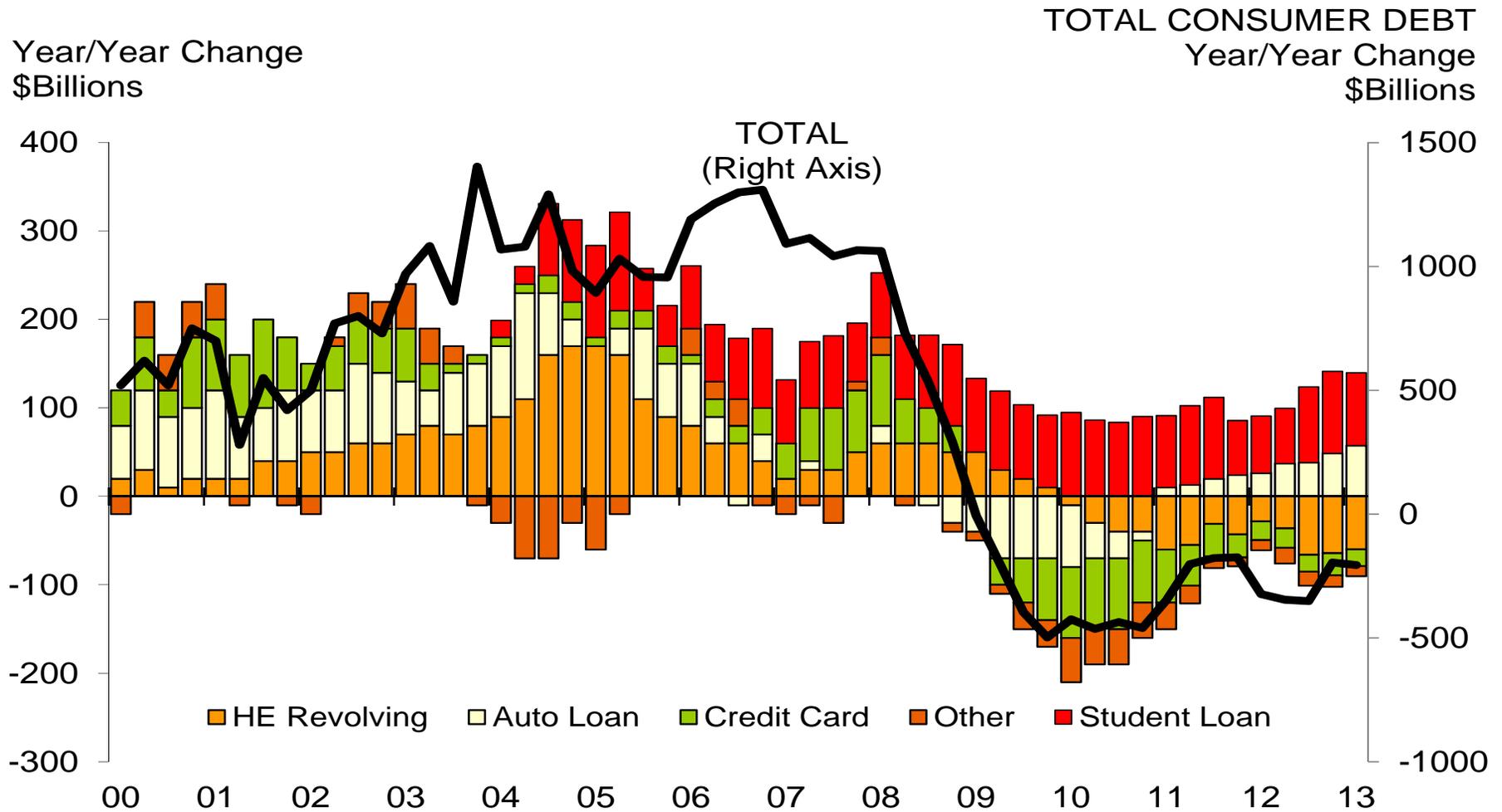


Sources: Federal Reserve Board, Haver Analytics

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Only Auto Loans and Student Loans Are Increasing Relative to Last Year

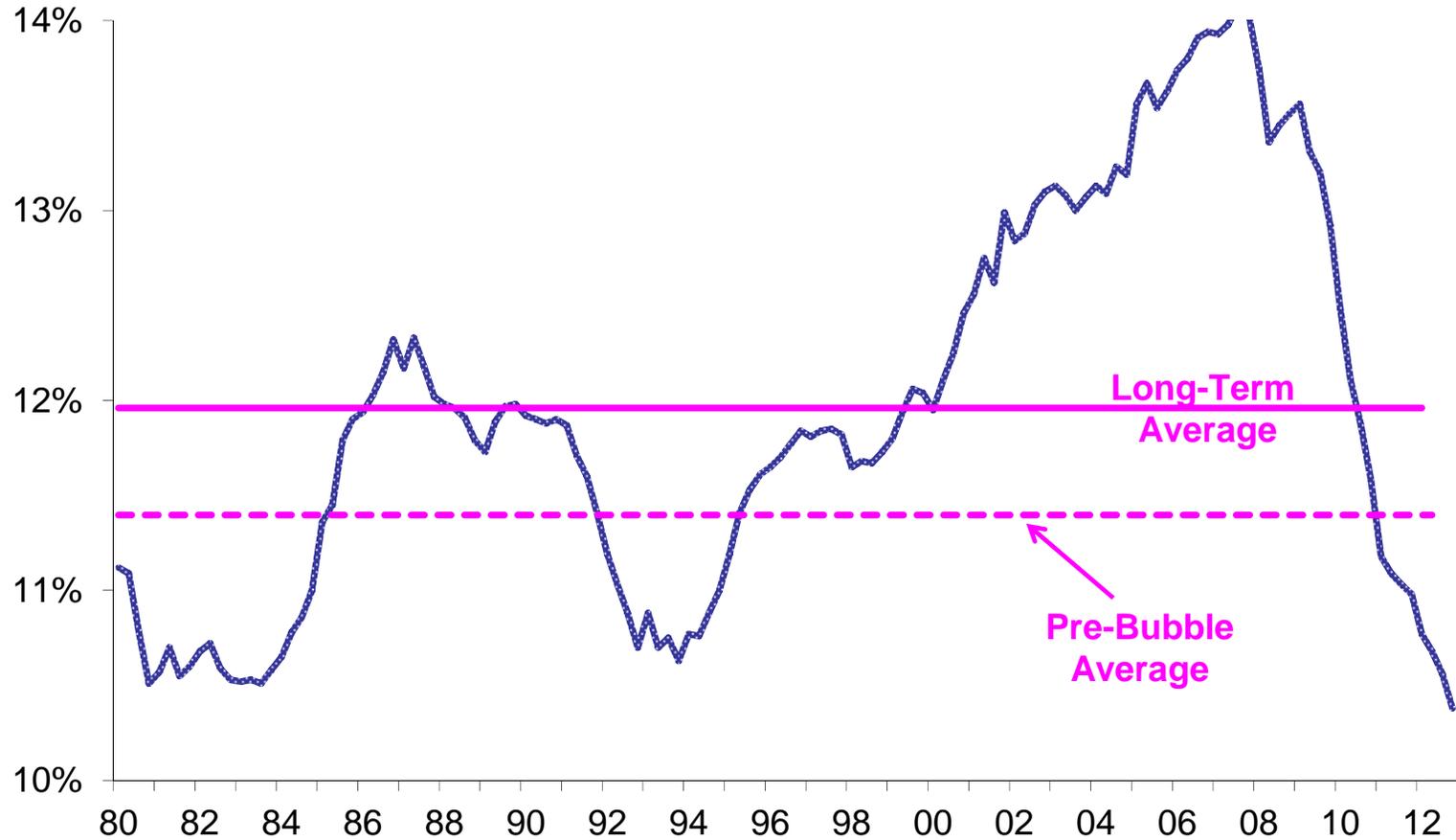


Sources: FRBNY



Debt Service Burden has Lightened Considerably

Debt Service
Percent of Disposable Personal Income



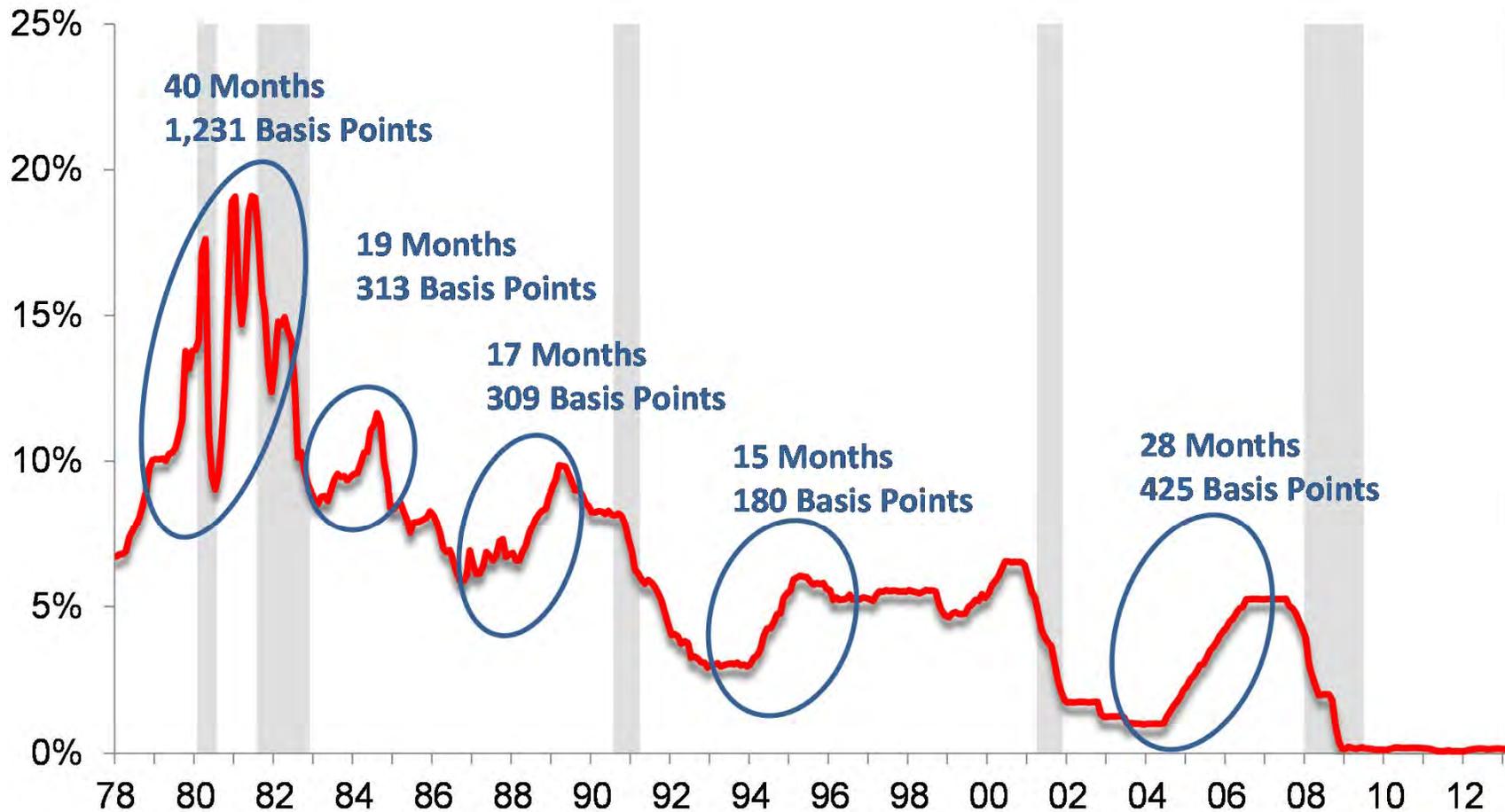
Sources: Federal Reserve Board, Haver Analytics

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Rates Are Bound to Rise at Some Point... ...and Are Likely to Rise Quickly

Fed Funds Rate

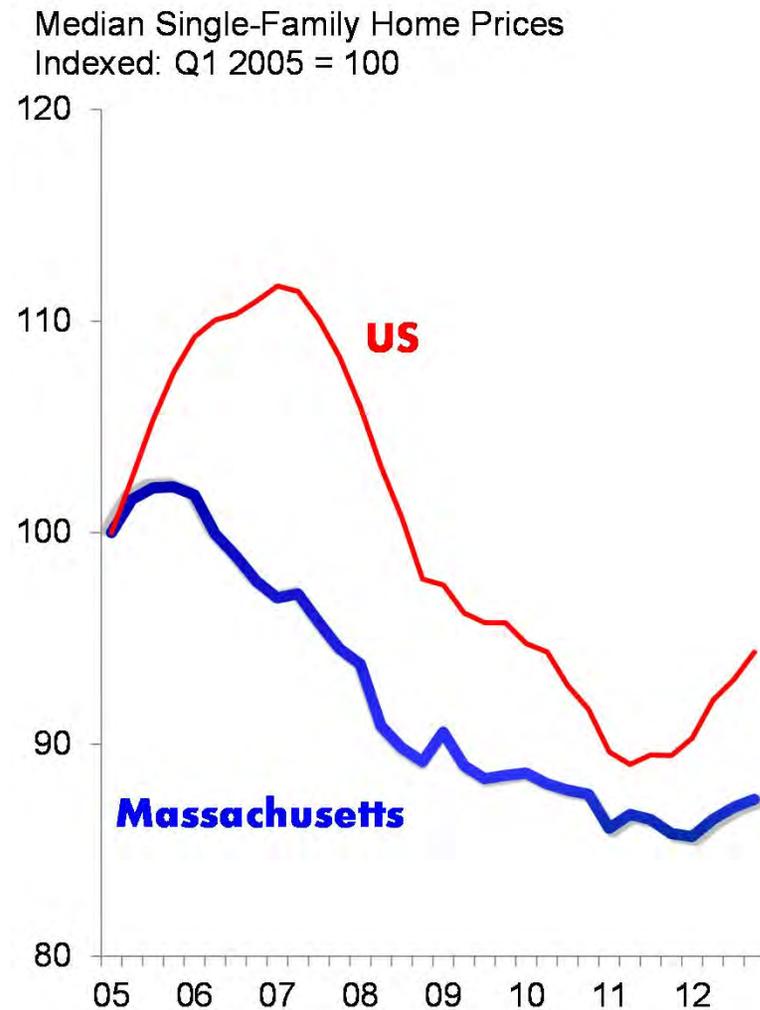
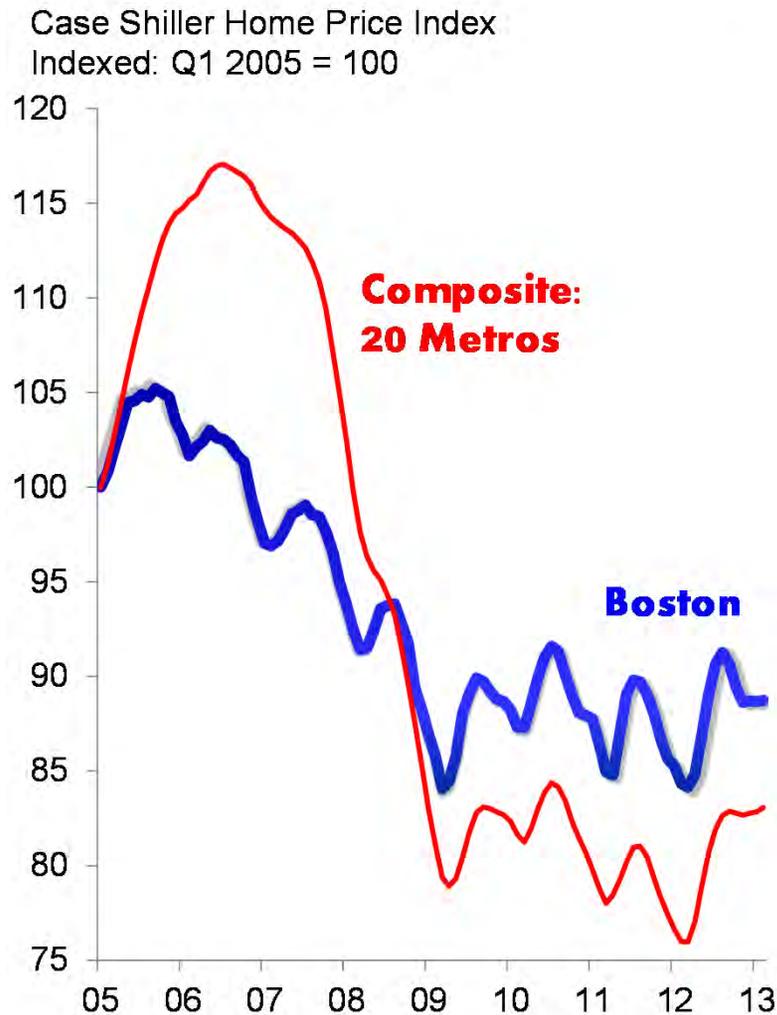


Sources: Federal Reserve Board and Haver Analytics

Housing and Mortgage Markets



Massachusetts Residential Real Estate Saw Modest Upside This Cycle



Sources: FHFA, Standard & Poors, Fiserv and MacroMarkets LLC. Haver Analytics.com

Higher Priced Homes in Boston Metro Saw Little of the Boom....Or the Bust

Price Index:
Jan 2000 = 100

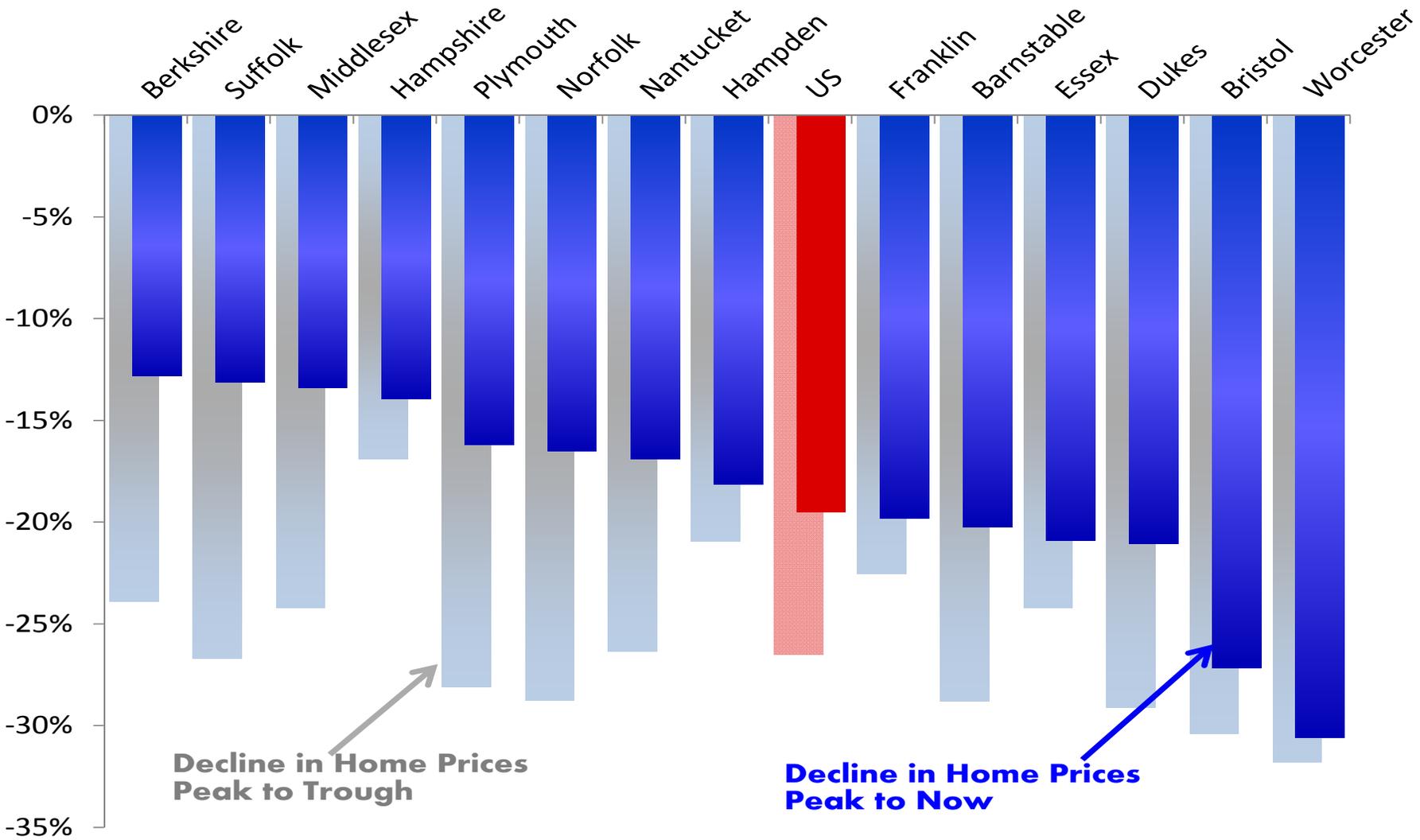


Sources:

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Most Massachusetts Counties Have Seen Some Home Price Recovery

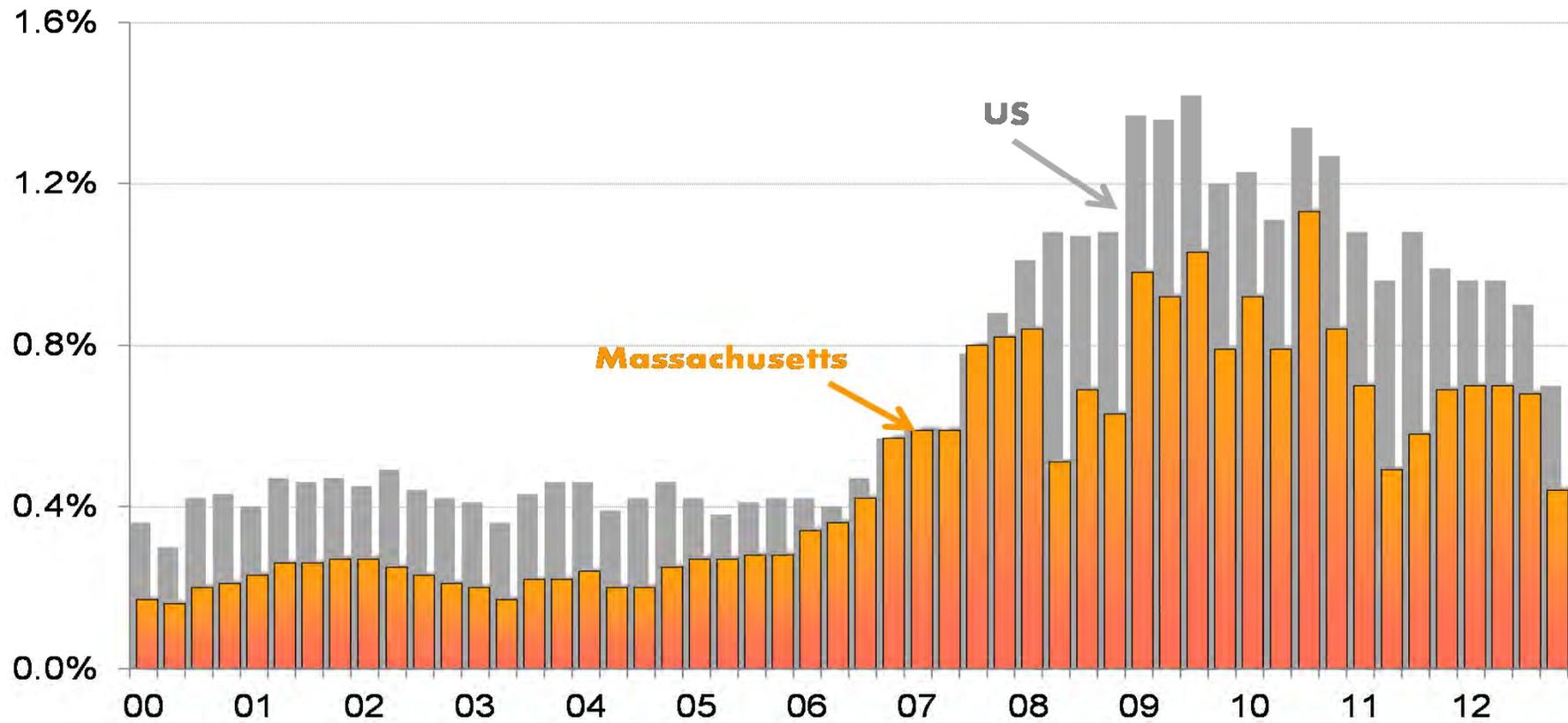


Sources: NAR, Moody's Economy.com



Foreclosures in the State Did Not Have the Run-up During the Crisis, and Remain Lower Than the Nation

Foreclosures Started
(as % of total loans)



Sources: Mortgage Bankers Assoc., Haver Analytics

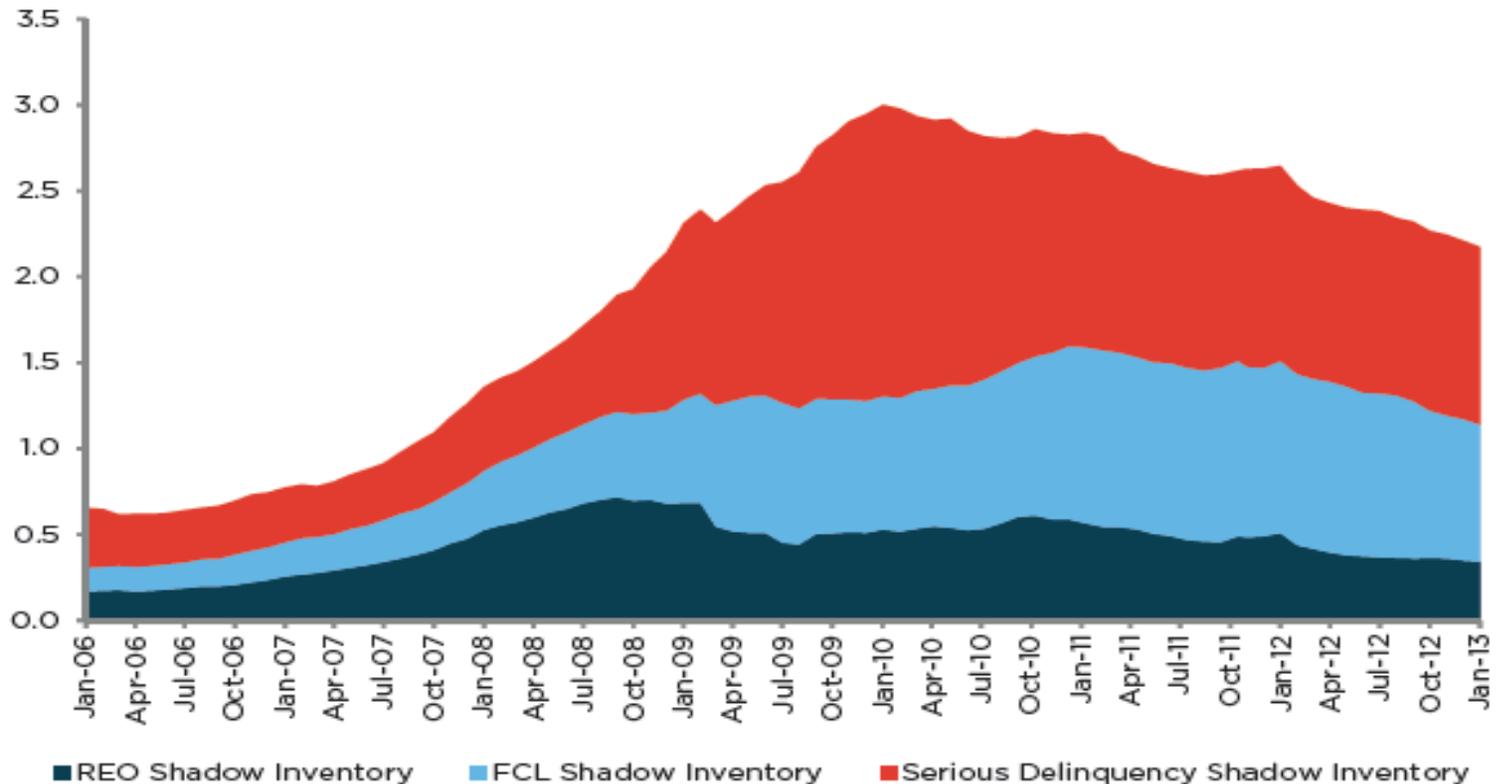
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Pipeline of Distressed Properties Is Still Full

FIGURE 1: SHADOW INVENTORY DETAIL

Count in Millions, Not Seasonally Adjusted



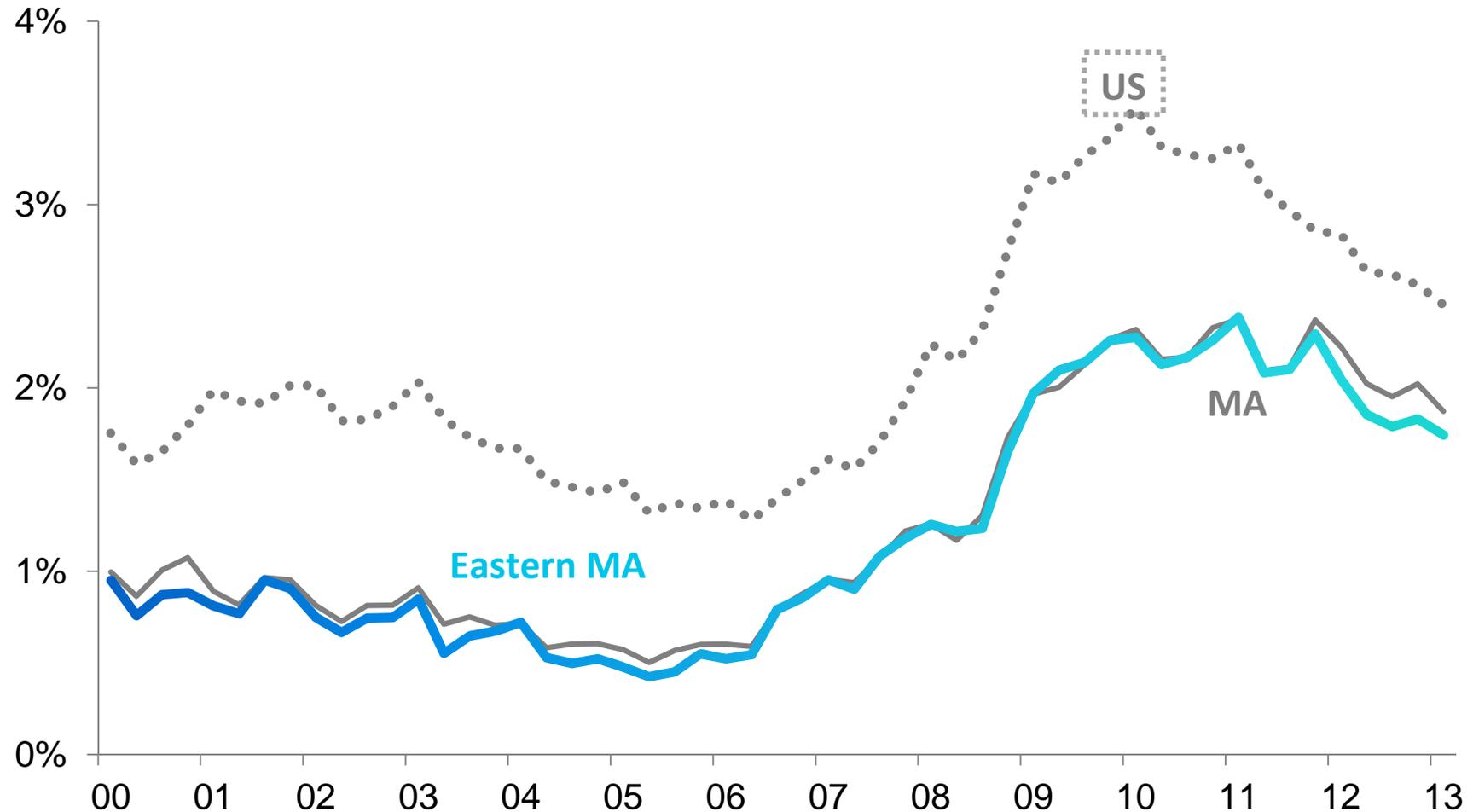
Source: Corelogic

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Total Past Dues Have Been Declining in Massachusetts

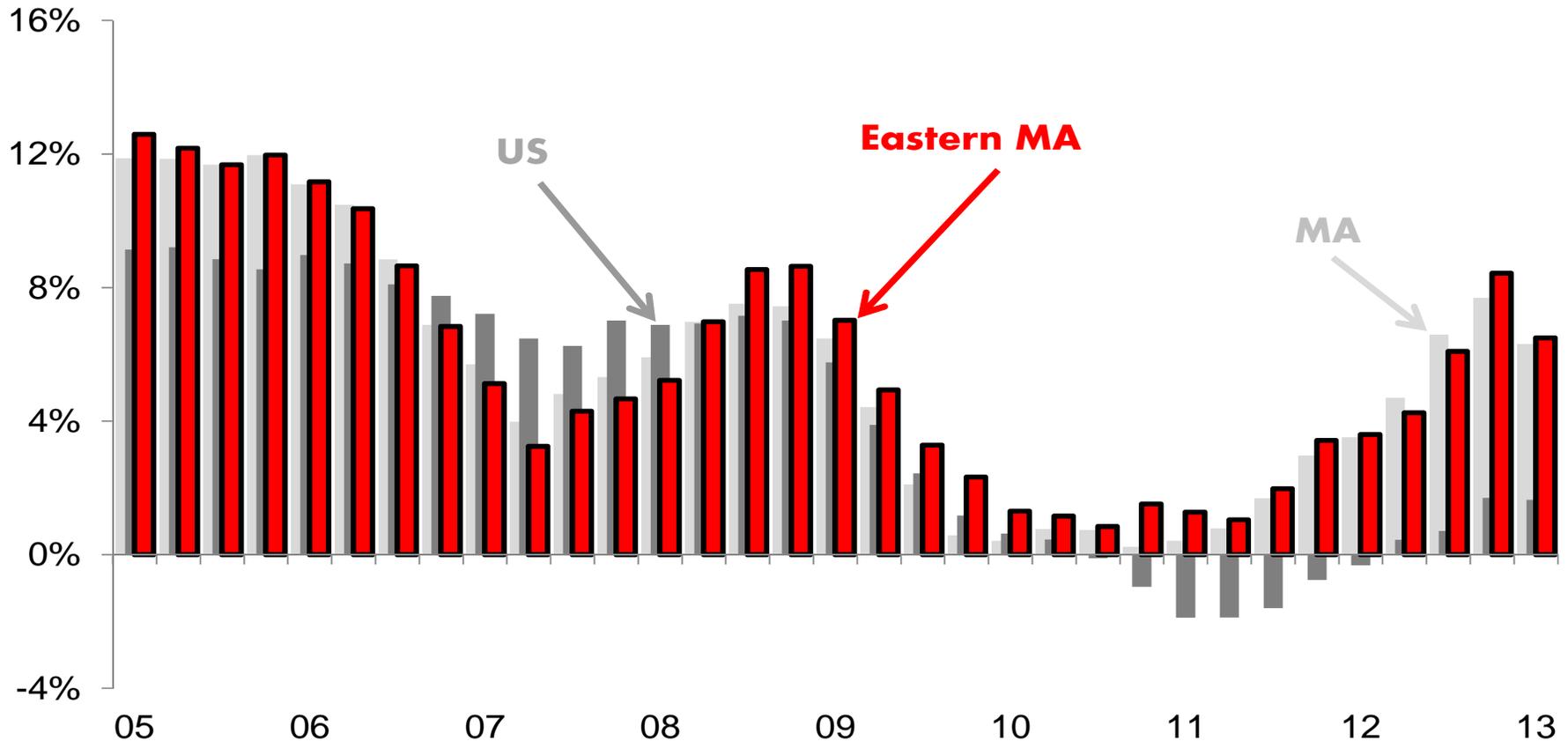
Median Past Due Rate



Source: FDIC. Data through March 31, 2013.

Banks in Eastern Massachusetts Made a Strong Recovery in Lending

Median Year-over-Year Growth Rate



Source: FDIC. Data through March 31, 2013.

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SEVEN Little Leagues



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Questions?

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