## Appendix A - Detailed National Tables

Table A-1 Unbanked Households and Their Demographic Characteristics

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked Households |  |  | Unbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Previously Banked | Never Banked |  | Previous Banking Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Pct of Col <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 118,574 | 100.0 | 9,085 | 7.7100 .0 |  | 4,454 49.0 |  | 4,263 46.9 |  | 368 4.1 |  |
| Race and Ethnicity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 15,485 | 100.0 | 3,356 | 21.7 | 36.9 | 1,714 | 51.1 | 1,482 | 44.2 | 159 | 4.8 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 13,184 | 100.0 | 2,549 | 19.3 | 28.1 | 749 | 29.4 | 1,681 | 65.9 | 120 | 4.7 |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 1,359 | 100.0 | 212 | 15.6 | 2.4 | 105 | 49.6 | 95 | 44.8 | 12 | 5.6 |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 250 | 100.0 | 23 | 9.2 | 0.4 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Asian | 4,766 | 100.0 | 166 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 51 | 30.5 | 110 | 66.3 | 5 | 3.2 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 83,524 | 100.0 | 2,774 | 3.3 | 30.5 | 1,819 | 65.6 | 884 | 31.9 | 71 | 2.6 |
| Other | 6 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Spanish Language Usage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Spanish is only language spoken | 116,093 | 100.0 | 8,201 | 7.1 | 90.3 | 4,320 | 52.7 | 3,537 | 43.1 | 344 | 4.2 |
| Spanish is only language spoken | 2,481 | 100.0 | 884 | 35.6 | 9.7 | 134 | 15.1 | 726 | 82.1 | 24 | 2.7 |
| Nativity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native citizen | 102,667 | 100.0 | 6,889 | 6.7 | 75.8 | 3,937 | 57.1 | 2,705 | 39.3 | 247 | 3.6 |
| Foreign-born naturalized citizen | 7,837 | 100.0 | 432 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 163 | 37.6 | 238 | 55.0 | 32 | 7.4 |
| Foreign-born non-citizen | 8,070 | 100.0 | 1,764 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 354 | 20.1 | 1,320 | 74.8 | 89 | 5.1 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family Household | 78,938 | 100.0 | 5,695 | 7.2 | 62.7 | 2,691 | 47.2 | 2,698 | 47.4 | 306 | 5.4 |
| Married Couple | 59,469 | 100.0 | 2,132 | 3.6 | 23.5 | 972 | 45.6 | 1,028 | 48.2 | 131 | 6.2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13,981 | 100.0 | 2,747 | 19.7 | 30.2 | 1,360 | 49.5 | 1,260 | 45.8 | 128 | 4.6 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 5,489 | 100.0 | 816 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 358 | 43.9 | 411 | 50.3 | 47 | 5.8 |
| Nonfamily household | 39,506 | 100.0 | 3,362 | 8.5 | 37.0 | 1,746 | 51.9 | 1,554 | 46.2 | 62 | 1.9 |
| Female householder | 20,809 | 100.0 | 1,369 | 6.6 | 15.1 | 788 | 57.5 | 554 | 40.5 | 27 | 2.0 |
| Male householder | 18,698 | 100.0 | 1,993 | 10.7 | 21.9 | 958 | 48.1 | 1,000 | 50.2 | 35 | 1.7 |
| Other | 129 | 100.0 | 28 | 21.9 | 0.3 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 15,504 | 100.0 | 4,208 | 27.1 | 46.3 | 2,136 | 50.8 | 1,980 | 47.1 | 92 | 2.2 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 17,350 | 100.0 | 2,259 | 13.0 | 24.9 | 1,134 | 50.2 | 1,032 | 45.7 | 93 | 4.1 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 21,388 | 100.0 | 891 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 466 | 52.4 | 389 | 43.7 | 35 | 3.9 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 18,849 | 100.0 | 279 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 184 | 65.6 | 89 | 32.0 | 6 | 2.0 |
| At least \$75,000 | 27,699 | 100.0 | 83 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 30 | 35.6 | 41 | 48.6 | 13 | 15.8 |
| Unknown | 17,784 | 100.0 | 1,366 | 7.7 | 15.0 | 504 | 36.9 | 732 | 53.6 | 130 | 9.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No High School Degree | 14,984 | 100.0 | 3,672 | 24.5 | 40.4 | 1,341 | 36.5 | 2,198 | 59.9 | 132 | 3.6 |
| High School Degree | 34,661 | 100.0 | 3,344 | 9.6 | 36.8 | 1,786 | 53.4 | 1,407 | 42.1 | 151 | 4.5 |
| Some College | 33,186 | 100.0 | 1,633 | 4.9 | 18.0 | 1,116 | 68.3 | 453 | 27.7 | 64 | 3.9 |
| College Degree (Four Year) | 35,743 | 100.0 | 437 | 1.2 | 4.8 | 211 | 48.3 | 205 | 46.9 | 21 | 4.8 |
| Age of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 24 years | 6,598 | 100.0 | 1,066 | 16.2 | 11.7 | 494 | 46.4 | 509 | 47.7 | 62 | 5.9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 19,611 | 100.0 | 2,301 | 11.7 | 25.3 | 1,137 | 49.4 | 1,089 | 47.3 | 74 | 3.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 22,547 | 100.0 | 1,998 | 8.9 | 22.0 | 1,002 | 50.2 | 924 | 46.2 | 72 | 3.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 24,691 | 100.0 | 1,857 | 7.5 | 20.4 | 926 | 49.8 | 850 | 45.8 | 82 | 4.4 |
| 55 to 64 years | 20,236 | 100.0 | 981 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 503 | 51.3 | 444 | 45.3 | 34 | 3.4 |
| 65 years or more | 24,891 | 100.0 | 882 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 391 | 44.4 | 447 | 50.7 | 44 | 5.0 |
| Labor Force Status of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 72,554 | 100.0 | 3,969 | 5.5 | 43.7 | 2,022 | 51.0 | 1,809 | 45.6 | 137 | 3.5 |
| Unemployed | 6,592 | 100.0 | 1,275 | 19.3 | 14.0 | 673 | 52.8 | 543 | 42.6 | 58 | 4.6 |
| Not in Labor Force | 38,957 | 100.0 | 3,838 | 9.9 | 42.2 | 1,754 | 45.7 | 1,911 | 49.8 | 173 | 4.5 |
| Unknown | 472 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.8 | * | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Homeownership Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 80,258 | 100.0 | 2,130 | 2.7 | 23.4 | 1,105 | 51.9 | 894 | 42.0 | 131 | 6.1 |
| Non-homeowner | 38,316 | 100.0 | 6,955 | 18.2 | 76.6 | 3,348 | 48.1 | 3,369 | 48.4 | 237 | 3.4 |
| Geographic Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 21,611 | 100.0 | 1,490 | 6.9 | 16.4 | 706 | 47.4 | 734 | 49.3 | 50 | 3.3 |
| Midwest | 26,508 | 100.0 | 1,634 | 6.2 | 18.0 | 951 | 58.2 | 618 | 37.8 | 65 | 4.0 |
| South | 43,974 | 100.0 | 4,164 | 9.5 | 45.8 | 1,959 | 47.0 | 2,033 | 48.8 | 172 | 4.1 |
| West | 26,482 | 100.0 | 1,797 | 6.8 | 19.8 | 837 | 46.6 | 878 | 48.9 | 82 | 4.5 |


| Metropolitan Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Metropolitan All | 98,787 | 100.0 | 7,393 | 7.5 | 81.4 | 3,570 | 48.3 | 3,518 | 47.6 | 305 | 4.1 |
| Inside Principal City | 33,254 | 100.0 | 3,765 | 11.3 | 41.4 | 1,790 | 47.5 | 1,846 | 49.0 | 128 | 3.4 |
| Not Inside Principal City | 48,390 | 100.0 | 2,550 | 5.3 | 28.1 | 1,265 | 49.6 | 1,158 | 45.4 | 127 | 5.0 |
| Not Identified | 17,143 | 100.0 | 1,078 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 515 | 47.7 | 514 | 47.7 | 49 | 4.6 |
| Not in Metropolitan Area | 18,951 | 100.0 | 1,629 | 8.6 | 17.9 | 863 | 53.0 | 712 | 43.7 | 54 | 3.3 |
| Not Identified | 836 | 100.0 | 63 | 7.5 | 0.7 | 21 | 33.3 | 32 | 51.5 | 10 | 15.3 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because the sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-2 Timeframe in Which Previously Banked Households Became Unbanked

|  | Previously Banked Households |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Last Time Household Had a Bank Account | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Within the last year | 1,244 | 27.9 |
| More than a year ago | 3,172 | 71.2 |
| Unknown | 37 | 0.8 |
| Total | 4,454 | 100.0 |
| Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. Households not involved in |  |  |
| household finances are excluded from these tabulations. |  |  |

Table A-3 Reasons Never Banked Households Are Unbanked

|  | Never Banked Households |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reasons Household is Unbanked | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Customer Service Reasons |  |  |
| Banks have inconvenient hours | 158 | 3.7 |
| There is no bank near work or home | 153 | 3.6 |
| There are language barriers at banks | 293 | 6.9 |
| Banks do not feel comfortable or welcoming | 389 | 9.1 |
| Banks do not offer needed services | 149 | 3.5 |
| Other/None of the above | 3,041 | 71.3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 201 | 4.7 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4,263 | 100.0 |
| Financial Reasons |  |  |
| Minimum balance requirement is too high | 540 | 12.7 |
| Service charges are too high | 267 | 6.3 |
| Bounced too many checks/had too many overdrafts | 71 | 1.7 |
| Banks take too long to clear checks | 48 | 1.1 |
| Do not have enough money to need account | 1,581 | 37.1 |
| Credit problems | 139 | 3.3 |
| Other/None of the above | 1,606 | 37.7 |
| Don't know/Refused | 257 | 6.0 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4,263 | 100.0 |
| Other Reasons |  |  |
| Do not write enough checks | 765 | 18.0 |
| Could not manage or balance account | 162 | 3.8 |
| Do not trust banks | 268 | 6.3 |
| Do not have documents to open account | 235 | 5.5 |
| Do not know how to open account | 103 | 2.4 |
| Do not see value of having account | 530 | 12.4 |
| Other/None of the above | 2,105 | 49.4 |
| Don't know/Refused | 315 | 7.4 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 4,263 | 100.0 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. Households not involved in household finance are excluded from this tabulation.
a Total percentage sums to more than 100 because respondents were permitted to choose multiple responses.

Table A-4 Reasons Previously Banked Households Are Unbanked

|  | Previously Banked Households |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reasons Household is Unbanked | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Customer Service Reasons |  |  |
| Banks have inconvenient hours | 127 | 4.0 |
| There is no bank near work or home | 164 | 5.2 |
| There are language barriers at banks | 13 | 0.4 |
| Banks do not feel comfortable or welcoming | 142 | 4.5 |
| Banks do not offer needed services | 111 | 3.5 |
| Other/None of the above | 2,554 | 81.2 |
| Don't know/Refused | 64 | 2.0 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3,145 | 100.0 |
| Financial Reasons |  |  |
| Minimum balance requirement is too high | 344 | 10.9 |
| Service charges are too high | 385 | 12.2 |
| Bounced too many checks/had too many overdratts | 260 | 8.3 |
| Banks take too long to clear checks | 64 | 2.0 |
| Do not have enough money to need account | 1,072 | 34.1 |
| Other/None of the above | 1,174 | 37.3 |
| Don't know/Refused | 115 | 3.6 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3,145 | 100.0 |
| Other Reasons |  |  |
| Do not write enough checks | 376 | 12.0 |
| Could not manage or balance account | 216 | 6.9 |
| Do not trust banks | 223 | 7.1 |
| Did not need or want account | 812 | 25.8 |
| Other/None of the above | 1,510 | 48.0 |
| Don't know/Refused | 117 | 3.7 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3,145 | 100.0 |

Notes: Previously banked households that did not close their account themselves and/or were in the process of opening an account were not asked why they closed their account and are excluded from the analysis.
Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
${ }^{a}$ Total percentage sums to more than 100 because respondents were permitted to choose multiple responses.

Table A-5 Likelihood of Unbanked Households Opening an Account

| Likelihood of Opening an Account | Unbanked Households |  | Unbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Previously Banked |  | Never Banked |  | Previous Banking Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Very likely | 849 | 9.9 | 635 | 16.1 | 203 | 4.8 | 11 | 3.1 |
| Somewhat likely | 1,702 | 19.8 | 1,024 | 26.0 | 656 | 15.4 | 22 | 5.8 |
| Not too likely | 1,745 | 20.3 | 822 | 20.8 | 915 | 21.5 | 8 | 2.2 |
| Not likely at all | 3,521 | 41.1 | 1,311 | 33.2 | 2,203 | 51.7 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Unknown | 759 | 8.9 | 153 | 3.9 | 286 | 6.7 | 320 | 87.0 |
| Total | 8,575 | 100.0 | 3,944 | 100.0 | 4,263 | 100.0 | 368 | 100.0 |

Notes: Previously banked households that were in the process of opening a bank account were not asked about the likelihood of opening an account and are excluded from this tabulation. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

Table A-6 Timeframe in Which Unbanked Households Plan to Open an Account

|  | Unbanked Households |  | Unbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Previously Banked |  | Never Banked |  | Previous Banking Status Unknown |  |
| Timeframe for Opening an Account | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Within the next year | 672 | 79.2 | 535 | 84.3 | 126 | 62.1 | 11 | 100.0 |
| A year or more from now | 145 | 17.1 | 79 | 12.5 | 66 | 32.4 | * | * |
| Unknown | 31 | 3.8 | 21 | 3.2 | 11 | 5.5 | * | * |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 849 | 100.0 | 635 | 100.0 | 203 | 100 | 11 | 100.0 |

Notes: Only unbanked households that reported being very likely to open an account in the future were asked about the timeframe for opening an account.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-7 Reasons Unbanked Households Are Likely to Open a Bank Account

|  | Unbanked Households |  | Unbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Previously Banked |  | Never Banked |  | Previous Banking Status Unknown |  |
| Reasons for Opening an Account | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total |
| To write checks and pay bills | 327 | 38.5 | 269 | 42.4 | 51 | 25.1 | NA | NA |
| To secure your money | 185 | 21.8 | 107 | 16.8 | 78 | 38.4 | NA | NA |
| To save money for the future | 172 | 20.3 | 127 | 20.1 | 40 | 19.9 | NA | NA |
| Other | 66 | 7.7 | 53 | 8.4 | 12 | 6.1 | NA | NA |
| To take advantage of direct deposit of paychecks | 63 | 7.4 | 51 | 8.1 | 12 | 5.9 | NA | NA |
| To be able to apply for a loan or mortgage | 22 | 2.6 | 21 | 3.2 | 2 | 0.8 | NA | NA |
| To send money to family and friends | 1 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.1 | * | * | NA | NA |
| Unknown | 14 | 1.6 | 6 | 0.9 | 8 | 3.7 | NA | NA |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 849 | 100.0 | 635 | 100.0 | 203 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 |

Notes: Only unbanked households that reported being very likely to open an account in the future were asked about the reasons for opening an account.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-8 Unbanked Households' Use of AFS Transaction and Credit Products

|  | Unbanked Households |  | Unbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Previously Banked |  | Never Banked |  | Previous Banking Status Unknown |  |
| Types of AFS Products Used ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total |
| Never Used AFS | 2,254 | 24.8 | 809 | 18.2 | 1,424 | 33.4 | 21 | 5.6 |
| Used Transaction Products Only | 3,392 | 37.3 | 1,665 | 37.4 | 1,697 | 39.8 | 30 | 8.2 |
| Used Both Transaction and Credit Products | 2,072 | 22.8 | 1,508 | 33.9 | 563 | 13.2 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Used Credit Products Only | 347 | 3.8 | 244 | 5.5 | 103 | 2.4 | * | * |
| Unknown ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 1,020 | 11.2 | 227 | 5.1 | 476 | 11.2 | 316 | 85.9 |
| Total | 9,085 | 100.0 | 4,454 | 100.0 | 4,263 | 100.0 | 368 | 100.0 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
${ }^{a}$ AFS transaction products are non-bank check cashing and non-bank money orders. AFS credit products are payday loans, pawn shop loans,rent-to-own agreements, and refund anticipation loans.
" "Unknown" includes: households where transaction products are used, but credit-product use is unknown; households where credit products are used, but transaction-product use is unknown; and households where there is no indication of any AFS use but some responses are missing.

* For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-9 Unbanked Households' Use of AFS Transaction and Credit Products by Demographic Characteristic

|  | Unbanked Households |  | Types of AFS Used ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Never Used AFS |  | Used Transaction Products Only |  | Used Both Transaction and Credit Products |  | Used Credit Products Only |  | Unknown ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Unbanked Households | 9085 | 100.0 | 2,254 | 24.8 | 3,392 | 37.3 | 2,072 | 22.8 | 347 | 3.8 | 1,020 | 11.2 |
| Race and Ethnicity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 3356 | 100.0 | 802 | 23.9 | 1,220 | 36.4 | 772 | 23.0 | 135 | 4.0 | 426 | 12.7 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 2549 | 100.0 | 637 | 25.0 | 1,143 | 44.8 | 353 | 13.8 | 89 | 3.5 | 328 | 12.9 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2774 | 100.0 | 663 | 23.9 | 915 | 33.0 | 866 | 31.2 | 107 | 3.8 | 223 | 8.0 |
| Other | 406 | 100.0 | 153 | 37.5 | 114 | 28.2 | 81 | 19.9 | 16 | 4.0 | 43 | 10.6 |
| Spanish Language Usage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Spanish is only language spoken | $8201$ | 100.0 | 1,977 | 24.1 | 2,979 | 36.3 | 2,000 | 24.4 | 320 | 3.9 | 924 | 11.3 |
| Spanish is only language spoken | 884 | 100.0 | 277 | 31.3 | 413 | 46.7 | 72 | 8.1 | 27 | 3.1 | 96 | 10.9 |
| Nativity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native citizen | 6889 | 100.0 | 1,545 | 22.4 | 2,485 | 36.1 | 1,878 | 27.3 | 298 | 4.3 | 683 | 9.9 |
| Foreign-born naturalized citizen | 432 | 100.0 | 150 | 34.8 | 141 | 32.7 | 45 | 10.4 | 13 | 3.1 | 82 | 19.0 |
| Foreign-born non-citizen | 1764 | 100.0 | 559 | 31.7 | 766 | 43.4 | 149 | 8.5 | 35 | 2.0 | 255 | 14.5 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family Household | 5695 | 100.0 | 1,325 | 23.3 | 2,114 | 37.1 | 1,402 | 24.6 | 215 | 3.8 | 640 | 11.2 |
| Married Couple | 2132 | 100.0 | 488 | 22.9 | 831 | 39.0 | 511 | 24.0 | 53 | 2.5 | 249 | 11.7 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 2747 | 100.0 | 631 | 23.0 | 1,007 | 36.7 | 698 | 25.4 | 132 | 4.8 | 279 | 10.2 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 816 | 100.0 | 206 | 25.3 | 276 | 33.8 | 193 | 23.6 | 30 | 3.7 | 112 | 13.7 |
| Nonfamily household | 3390 | 100.0 | 912 | 26.9 | 1,278 | 37.7 | 666 | 19.6 | 131 | 3.9 | 374 | 11.0 |
| Female householder | 1369 | 100.0 | 383 | 28.0 | 528 | 38.6 | 244 | 17.9 | 38 | 2.8 | 175 | 12.8 |
| Male householder | 1993 | 100.0 | 529 | 26.6 | 750 | 37.6 | 422 | 21.2 | 93 | 4.7 | 199 | 10.0 |
| Other | 28 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 4208 | 100.0 | 1,140 | 27.1 | 1,551 | 36.9 | 980 | 23.3 | 200 | 4.7 | 337 | 8.0 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 2259 | 100.0 | 492 | 21.8 | 879 | 38.9 | 588 | 26.0 | 94 | 4.2 | 205 | 9.1 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 891 | 100.0 | 176 | 19.8 | 351 | 39.4 | 275 | 30.9 | 27 | 3.0 | 62 | 7.0 |
| Between $\$ 50,000$ and \$75,000 | 279 | 100.0 | 67 | 24.0 | 133 | 47.9 | 47 | 17.0 | * | * | 31 | 11.1 |
| At least \$75,000 | 83 | 100.0 | 30 | 35.6 | 16 | 19.3 | 15 | 18.2 | 1 | 0.7 | 22 | 26.5 |
| Unknown | 1366 | 100.0 | 350 | 25.6 | 462 | 33.8 | 166 | 12.2 | 25 | 1.8 | 363 | 26.6 |


| Education of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No High School Degree | 3672 | 100.0 | 1,056 | 28.8 | 1,409 | 38.4 | 674 | 18.4 | 123 | 3.4 | 410 | 11.2 |
| High School Degree | 3344 | 100.0 | 711 | 21.3 | 1,284 | 38.4 | 841 | 25.2 | 128 | 3.8 | 380 | 11.4 |
| Some College | 1633 | 100.0 | 308 | 18.9 | 572 | 35.1 | 497 | 30.4 | 86 | 5.3 | 169 | 10.3 |
| College Degree (Four Year) | 437 | 100.0 | 180 | 41.2 | 127 | 29.0 | 60 | 13.6 | 10 | 2.2 | 61 | 14.0 |
| Age of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 24 years | 1066 | 100.0 | 255 | 23.9 | 381 | 35.8 | 231 | 21.7 | 41 | 3.8 | 158 | 14.8 |
| 25 to 34 years | 2301 | 100.0 | 536 | 23.3 | 772 | 33.5 | 668 | 29.0 | 102 | 4.4 | 223 | 9.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1998 | 100.0 | 390 | 19.5 | 749 | 37.5 | 546 | 27.3 | 94 | 4.7 | 220 | 11.0 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1857 | 100.0 | 415 | 22.3 | 741 | 39.9 | 468 | 25.2 | 68 | 3.7 | 164 | 8.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 981 | 100.0 | 300 | 30.6 | 434 | 44.2 | 122 | 12.5 | 34 | 3.5 | 91 | 9.3 |
| 65 years or more | 882 | 100.0 | 359 | 40.7 | 315 | 35.7 | 37 | 4.2 | 8 | 1.0 | 163 | 18.5 |
| Labor Force Status of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 3969 | 100.0 | 809 | 20.4 | 1,575 | 39.7 | 1,034 | 26.1 | 144 | 3.6 | 406 | 10.2 |
| Unemployed | 1275 | 100.0 | 274 | 21.5 | 374 | 29.3 | 427 | 33.5 | 65 | 5.1 | 135 | 10.6 |
| Not in Labor Force | 3838 | 100.0 | 1,172 | 30.5 | 1,443 | 37.6 | 610 | 15.9 | 138 | 3.6 | 474 | 12.4 |
| Unknown | 4 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Homeownership Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 2130 | 100.0 | 611 | 28.7 | 841 | 39.5 | 354 | 16.6 | 53 | 2.5 | 271 | 12.7 |
| Non-homeowner | 6955 | 100.0 | 1,644 | 23.6 | 2,551 | 36.7 | 1,718 | 24.7 | 294 | 4.2 | 749 | 10.8 |
| Geographic Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 1490 | 100.0 | 405 | 27.2 | 581 | 39.0 | 300 | 20.1 | 31 | 2.1 | 173 | 11.6 |
| Midwest | 1634 | 100.0 | 359 | 22.0 | 537 | 32.9 | 458 | 28.0 | 62 | 3.8 | 218 | 13.3 |
| South | 4164 | 100.0 | 1,065 | 25.6 | 1,544 | 37.1 | 941 | 22.6 | 190 | 4.6 | 424 | 10.2 |
| West | 1797 | 100.0 | 425 | 23.7 | 730 | 40.6 | 372 | 20.7 | 64 | 3.6 | 205 | 11.4 |
| Metropolitan Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan Area | 7393 | 100.0 | 1,834 | 24.8 | 2,754 | 37.2 | 1,662 | 22.5 | 269 | 3.6 | 873 | 11.9 |
| Inside Principal City | 3765 | 100.0 | 976 | 25.9 | 1,480 | 39.3 | 767 | 20.4 | 108 | 2.9 | 434 | 11.5 |
| Not Inside Principal City | 2550 | 100.0 | 623 | 24.4 | 878 | 34.4 | 591 | 23.2 | 116 | 4.5 | 336 | 13.2 |
| Not Identified | 1078 | 100.0 | 235 | 21.8 | 396 | 36.7 | 304 | 28.2 | 44 | 4.1 | 98 | 9.1 |
| Not in Metropoli$\tan$ Area | 1629 | 100.0 | 414 | 25.4 | 615 | 37.7 | 395 | 24.2 | 75 | 4.6 | 131 | 8.0 |
| Not Identified | 1141 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |

[^0]Table A-10 Unbanked Households' Use of Specific AFS Products


Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-11 Unbanked Households' Frequency of Use of AFS Products


[^1]Table A-12 Underbanked Households and Their Demographic Characteristics

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Pct of Col Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 118,574 100.0 |  | 109,489 | 92.3 | 21,276 | 17.9 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 70.3 | 4,813 | 4.1 |
| Race and Ethnicity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 15,485 | 100.0 | 12,130 | 78.3 | 4,990 | 31.6 | 23.0 | 6,640 | 42.9 | 590 | 3.8 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 13,184 | 100.0 | 10,635 | 80.7 | 3,164 | 24.0 | 14.9 | 6,802 | 51.6 | 669 | 5.1 |
| American Indian/Alaskan | 1,359 | 100.0 | 1,147 | 84.4 | 393 | 28.9 | 1.8 | 722 | 53.1 | 32 | 2.3 |
| Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 250 | 100.0 | 227 | 90.8 | 41 | 16.4 | 0.2 | 173 | 69.3 | 12 | 5.0 |
| Asian | 4,766 | 100.0 | 4,601 | 96.5 | 342 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 3,928 | 82.4 | 331 | 6.9 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 83,524 | 100.0 | 80,750 | 96.7 | 12,436 | 14.9 | 58.4 | 65,135 | 78.0 | 3,179 | 3.8 |
| Other | 6 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Spanish Language Usage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Spanish is only language spoken | 116,093 | 100.0 | 107,892 | 92.9 | 20,761 | 17.9 | 97.6 | 82,401 | 71.0 | 4,730 | 4.1 |
| Spanish is only language spoken | 2,481 | 100.0 | 1,597 | 64.4 | 515 | 20.8 | 2.4 | 998 | 40.2 | 84 | 3.4 |
| Nativity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native citizen | 102,667 | 100.0 | 95,778 | 93.3 | 18,780 | 18.3 | 88.3 | 73,131 | 71.2 | 3,867 | 3.8 |
| Foreign-born naturalized citizen | 7,837 | 100.0 | 7,405 | 94.5 | 1,046 | 13.3 | 4.9 | 5,820 | 74.3 | 538 | 6.9 |
| Foreign-born non-citizen | 8,070 | 100.0 | 6,306 | 78.1 | 1,450 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 4,448 | 55.1 | 408 | 5.1 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family Household | 78,938 | 100.0 | 73,244 | 92.8 | 14,527 | 18.4 | 68.3 | 55,251 | 70.0 | 3,466 | 4.4 |
| Married Couple | 59,469 | 100.0 | 57,337 | 96.4 | 9,138 | 15.4 | 42.9 | 45,669 | 76.8 | 2,530 | 4.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 13,981 | 100.0 | 11,234 | 80.3 | 3,919 | 28.0 | 18.4 | 6,705 | 48.0 | 610 | 4.4 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 5,489 | 100.0 | 4,673 | 85.1 | 1,470 | 26.8 | 6.9 | 2,877 | 52.4 | 326 | 5.9 |
| Nonfamily household | 39,506 | 100.0 | 36,145 | 91.5 | 6,722 | 17.0 | 31.6 | 28,083 | 71.1 | 1,340 | 3.4 |
| Female householder | 20,809 | 100.0 | 19,440 | 93.4 | 3,067 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 15,684 | 75.4 | 688 | 3.3 |
| Male householder | 18,698 | 100.0 | 16,705 | 89.3 | 3,655 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 12,399 | 66.3 | 651 | 3.5 |
| Other | 129 | 100.0 | 101 | 78.1 | 28 | 21.5 | 0.1 | 66 | 51.1 | 7 | 5.5 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 15,504 | 100.0 | 11,297 | 72.9 | 3,465 | 22.3 | 16.3 | 7,470 | 48.2 | 362 | 2.3 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 17,350 | 100.0 | 15,091 | 87.0 | 4,138 | 23.8 | 19.4 | 10,436 | 60.1 | 517 | 3.0 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 21,388 | 100.0 | 20,497 | 95.8 | 5,139 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 14,555 | 68.1 | 803 | 3.8 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 18,849 | 100.0 | 18,571 | 98.5 | 3,400 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 14,588 | 77.4 | 582 | 3.1 |
| At least \$75,000 | 27,699 | 100.0 | 27,615 | 99.7 | 3,141 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 23,644 | 85.4 | 830 | 3.0 |
| Unknown | 17,784 | 100.0 | 16,419 | 92.3 | 1,993 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 12,707 | 71.4 | 1,719 | 9.7 |
| Education of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No High School Degree | 14,984 | 100.0 | 11,312 | 75.5 | 3,334 | 22.3 | 15.7 | 7,282 | 48.6 | 696 | 4.6 |
| High School Degree | 34,661 | 100.0 | 31,317 | 90.4 | 7,184 | 20.7 | 33.8 | 22,648 | 65.3 | 1,485 | 4.3 |
| Some College | 33,186 | 100.0 | 31,553 | 95.1 | 7,074 | 21.3 | 33.2 | 23,098 | 69.6 | 1,380 | 4.2 |
| College Degree (Four Year) | 35,743 | 100.0 | 35,307 | 98.8 | 3,684 | 10.3 | 17.3 | 30,371 | 85.0 | 1,252 | 3.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 24 years | 6,598 | 100.0 | 5,532 | 83.8 | 1,648 | 25.0 | 7.7 | 3,522 | 53.4 | 363 | 5.5 |
| 25 to 34 years | 19,611 | 100.0 | 17,309 | 88.3 | 4,462 | 22.8 | 21.0 | 12,076 | 61.6 | 771 | 3.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 22,547 | 100.0 | 20,549 | 91.1 | 4,681 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 14,926 | 66.2 | 942 | 4.2 |
| 45 to 54 years | 24,691 | 100.0 | 22,833 | 92.5 | 4,761 | 19.3 | 22.4 | 17,161 | 69.5 | 912 | 3.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 20,236 | 100.0 | 19,255 | 95.2 | 3,171 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 15,275 | 75.5 | 810 | 4.0 |
| 65 years or more | 24,891 | 100.0 | 24,009 | 96.5 | 2,554 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 20,439 | 82.1 | 1,016 | 4.1 |
| Labor Force Status of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 72,554 | 100.0 | 68,586 | 94.5 | 13,718 | 18.9 | 64.5 | 51,881 | 71.5 | 2,987 | 4.1 |
| Unemployed | 6,592 | 100.0 | 5,317 | 80.7 | 1,754 | 26.6 | 8.2 | 3,333 | 50.6 | 230 | 3.5 |
| Not in Labor Force | 38,957 | 100.0 | 35,119 | 90.1 | 5,691 | 14.6 | 26.7 | 27,860 | 71.5 | 1,569 | 4.0 |
| Unknown | 472 | 100.0 | 468 | 99.2 | 113 | 24.1 | 0.5 | 326 | 69.2 | 28 | 6.0 |
| Homeownership Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 80,258 | 100.0 | 78,128 | 97.3 | 11,200 | 14.0 | 52.6 | 63,571 | 79.2 | 3,358 | 4.2 |
| Non-homeowner | 38,316 | 100.0 | 31,361 | 81.8 | 10,076 | 26.3 | 47.4 | 19,828 | 51.7 | 1,456 | 3.8 |
| Geographic Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 21,611 | 100.0 | 20,121 | 93.1 | 3,479 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 15,649 | 72.4 | 993 | 4.6 |
| Midwest | 26,508 | 100.0 | 24,874 | 93.8 | 4,510 | 17.0 | 21.2 | 19,495 | 73.5 | 869 | 3.3 |
| South | 43,974 | 100.0 | 39,809 | 90.5 | 9,000 | 20.5 | 42.3 | 29,133 | 66.3 | 1,675 | 3.8 |
| West | 26,482 | 100.0 | 24,685 | 93.2 | 4,287 | 16.2 | 20.2 | 19,122 | 72.2 | 1,275 | 4.8 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Metropolitan Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan All | 98,787 | 100.0 | 91,394 | 92.5 | 17,270 | 17.5 | 81.2 | 69,996 | 70.9 | 4,127 |
| $\quad$ Inside Principal City | 33,254 | 100.0 | 29,489 | 88.7 | 6,373 | 19.2 | 30.0 | 21,599 | 65.0 | 1,516 |
| Not Inside Principal City | 48,390 | 100.0 | 45,840 | 94.7 | 7,587 | 15.7 | 35.7 | 36,273 | 75.0 | 1,980 |
| Not Identified | 17,143 | 100.0 | 16,065 | 93.7 | 3,310 | 19.3 | 15.6 | 12,124 | 70.7 | 631 |
| Not in Metropolitan Area | 18,951 | 100.0 | 17,322 | 91.4 | 3,812 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 12,851 | 67.8 | 659 |
| Not Identified | 836 | 100.0 | 774 | 92.5 | 194 | 23.2 | 0.9 | 552 | 66.0 | 28 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

Table A-13 Unbanked Households' Use of General Spending Cards and Payroll Cards


Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
"For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-14 Underbanked Households' Use of General Spending Cards and Payroll Cards

| Type of Pre-Paid Card | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked |  | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total |
| General Spending Card |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 10,462 | 9.6 | 3,495 | 16.4 | 6,745 | 8.1 | 222 | 4.6 |
| Never Used | 95,510 | 87.2 | 17,625 | 82.8 | 76,339 | 91.5 | 1,546 | 32.1 |
| Don't Know | 3,517 | 3.2 | 156 | 0.7 | 316 | 0.4 | 3,045 | 63.3 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Payroll Card |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 3,232 | 3.0 | 898 | 4.2 | 2,281 | 2.7 | 53 | 1.1 |
| Never Used | 102,948 | 94.0 | 20279 | 95.3 | 80,972 | 97.1 | 1,697 | 35.3 |
| Don't Know | 3,309 | 3.0 | 99 | 0.5 | 146 | 0.2 | 3,064 | 63.6 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |

[^2]Table A-15 Underbanked Households' Use of AFS Transaction and Credit Products

| Types of AFS Products Used ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked |  | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Never Used AFS | 68,896 | 62.9 |  | * | 68,896 | 82.6 | * | * |
| Used Transaction Products Only | 24,324 | 22.2 | 12,356 | 58.1 | 11,897 | 14.3 | 72 | 1.5 |
| Used Both Transaction and Credit Products | 7,337 | 6.7 | 6,186 | 29.1 | 1,075 | 1.3 | 76 | 1.6 |
| Used Credit Products Only | 3,938 | 3.6 | 2,295 | 10.8 | 1,531 | 1.8 | 113 | 2.3 |
| Unknown ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 4,993 | 4.6 | 439 | 2.1 | * | * | 4,552 | 94.6 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
${ }^{a}$ AFS transaction products are non-bank check cashing and non-bank money orders. AFS credit products are payday loans, pawn shop loans, rent-to-own agreements, and refund anticipation loans.
b "Unknown" includes households where transaction products are used but credit product use is unknown and households where credit products are used, but transaction-product use is unknown. - For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-16 Underbanked Households' Use of AFS Transaction and Credit Products by Demographic Characteristic

|  | Underbanked Households |  | Type of AFS Used ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Used Transaction Products Only |  | Used Both Transaction and Credit Products |  | Used Credit Products Only |  | Unknown ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Underbanked Households | 21,276 | 100.0 | 12,356 | 58.1 | 6,186 | 29.1 | 2,295 | 10.8 | 436 | 2.0 |
| Race and Ethnicity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 4,900 | 100.0 | 2,710 | 55.3 | 1,663 | 33.9 | 425 | 8.7 | 102 | 2.1 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 3,164 | 100.0 | 2,009 | 63.5 | 736 | 23.3 | 331 | 10.4 | 89 | 2.8 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 12,436 | 100.0 | 7,191 | 57.8 | 3,559 | 28.6 | 1,456 | 11.7 | 231 | 1.8 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 776 | 100.0 | 445 | 57.3 | 229 | 29.5 | 83 | 10.7 | 20 | 2.5 |
| Spanish Language Usage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not Spanish is only language spoken | 20,761 | 100.0 | 11,976 | 57.7 | 6,100 | 29.4 | 2,270 | 10.9 | 415 | 2.0 |
| Spanish is only language spoken | 515 | 100.0 | 380 | 73.7 | 86 | 16.7 | 25 | 4.8 | 25 | 4.9 |
| Nativity of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Native citizen | 18,780 | 100.0 | 10,537 | 56.1 | 5,805 | 30.9 | 2,081 | 11.1 | 357 | 1.9 |
| Foreign-born naturalized citizen | 1,046 | 100.0 | 762 | 72.8 | 145 | 13.9 | 94 | 9.0 | 45 | 4.3 |
| Foreign-born non-citizen | 1450 | 100.0 | 1,057 | 72.9 | 235 | 16.2 | 119 | 8.2 | 39 | 2.7 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family Household | 14,527 | 100.0 | 8,143 | 56.1 | 4,373 | 30.1 | 1,668 | 11.5 | 344 | 2.4 |
| Married Couple | 9,138 | 100.0 | 5,618 | 61.5 | 2,284 | 25.0 | 1,039 | 11.4 | 198 | 2.2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 3,919 | 100.0 | 1,811 | 46.2 | 1,594 | 40.7 | 433 | 11.0 | 81 | 2.0 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 1,470 | 100.0 | 714 | 48.6 | 495 | 33.7 | 196 | 13.3 | 65 | 4.4 |
| Nonfamily household | 6,722 | 100.0 | 4,202 | 62.5 | 1,797 | 26.7 | 628 | 9.3 | 95 | 1.4 |
| Female householder | 3,067 | 100.0 | 2,024 | 66.0 | 715 | 23.3 | 284 | 9.2 | 44 | 1.5 |
| Male householder | 3655 | 100.0 | 2,178 | 59.6 | 1,082 | 29.6 | 344 | 9.4 | 51 | 1.4 |
| Other | 28 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 3,465 | 100.0 | 2,004 | 57.8 | 1,131 | 32.6 | 300 | 8.7 | 30 | 0.8 |
| Between \$ 15,000 and \$30,000 | 4,138 | 100.0 | 2,157 | 52.1 | 1,391 | 33.6 | 494 | 11.9 | 96 | 2.4 |
| Between \$ 30,000 and $\$ 50,000$ | 5,139 | 100.0 | 2,718 | 52.9 | 1,759 | 34.2 | 588 | 11.4 | 74 | 1.4 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 3,400 | 100.0 | 2,024 | 59.5 | 918 | 27.0 | 384 | 11.3 | 74 | 2.2 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 3,141 | 100.0 | 2,148 | 68.4 | 606 | 19.3 | 321 | 10.2 | 66 | 2.1 |
| Unknown | 1,993 | 100.0 | 1,305 | 65.5 | 382 | 19.2 | 208 | 10.4 | 99 | 4.9 |
| Education of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No High School Degree | 3,334 | 100.0 | 1,947 | 58.4 | 972 | 29.2 | 331 | 9.9 | 84 | 2.5 |
| High School Degree | 7,184 | 100.0 | 4,101 | 57.1 | 2,165 | 30.1 | 782 | 10.9 | 137 | 1.9 |
| Some College | 7074 | 100.0 | 3,759 | 53.1 | 2,310 | 32.7 | 877 | 12.4 | 128 | 1.8 |
| College Degree (Four Year) | 3,684 | 100.0 | 2,549 | 69.2 | 739 | 20.1 | 305 | 8.3 | 90 | 2.5 |
| Age of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 24 years | 1648 | 100.0 | 841 | 51.0 | 574 | 34.8 | 202 | 12.3 | 32 | 1.9 |
| 25 to 34 years | 4,462 | 100.0 | 2,099 | 47.0 | 1,610 | 36.1 | 657 | 14.7 | 96 | 2.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 4,681 | 100.0 | 2,423 | 51.8 | 1,573 | 33.6 | 604 | 12.9 | 81 | 1.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 4,761 | 100.0 | 2,771 | 58.2 | 1,445 | 30.4 | 452 | 9.5 | 92 | 2.0 |
| 55 to 64 years | 3,171 | 100.0 | 2,185 | 68.9 | 662 | 20.9 | 265 | 8.3 | 59 | 1.9 |
| 65 years or more | 2554 | 100.0 | 2,038 | 79.8 | 322 | 12.6 | 115 | 4.5 | 79 | 3.1 |


| Labor Force Status of Householder |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employed | 13,718 | 100.0 | 7,768 | 56.6 | 4,129 | 30.1 | 1,537 | 11.2 | 282 | 2.1 |
| Unemployed | 1,754 | 100.0 | 803 | 45.8 | 673 | 38.4 | 260 | 14.8 | 18 | 1.0 |
| Not in Labor Force | 5,691 | 100.0 | 3,714 | 65.3 | 1,356 | 23.8 | 485 | 8.5 | 136 | 2.4 |
| Unknown | 113 | 100.0 | 70 | 62.1 | 28 | 24.7 | 13 | 11.7 | 2 | 1.6 |
| Homeownership Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 11,200 | 100.0 | 7,253 | 64.8 | 2,516 | 22.5 | 1,178 | 10.5 | 253 | 2.2 |
| Non-homeowner | 10,076 | 100.0 | 5,103 | 50.6 | 3,670 | 36.4 | 1,116 | 11.1 | 187 | 1.8 |
| Geographic Region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 3479 | 100.0 | 2,497 | 71.8 | 655 | 18.8 | 252 | 7.2 | 76 | 2.2 |
| Midwest | 4510 | 100.0 | 2,412 | 53.5 | 1,418 | 31.4 | 612 | 13.6 | 67 | 1.5 |
| South | 9000 | 100.0 | 5,096 | 56.6 | 2,768 | 30.8 | 907 | 10.1 | 229 | 2.5 |
| West | 4287 | 100.0 | 2,351 | 54.8 | 1,345 | 31.4 | 524 | 12.2 | 68 | 1.6 |
| Metropolitan Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Metropolitan Area | 13960 | 100.0 | 10,026 | 58.1 | 4,999 | 28.9 | 1,865 | 10.8 | 381 | 2.2 |
| Inside Principal City | 6373 | 100.0 | 3,590 | 56.3 | 1,930 | 30.3 | 679 | 10.7 | 174 | 2.7 |
| Not Inside Principal City | 7587 | 100.0 | 4,538 | 59.8 | 2,101 | 27.7 | 817 | 10.8 | 132 | 1.7 |
| Not Identified |  |  | 1,898 | 57.3 | 968 | 29.3 | 369 | 11.2 | 74 | 2.2 |
| Not in Metropolitan Area | 3812 | 100.0 | 2,207 | 57.9 | 1,150 | 30.2 | 398 | 10.4 | 58 | 1.5 |
| Not Identified | 3504 | 100.0 | 123 | 63.5 | 38 | 19.4 | 32 | 16.2 | 2 | 1.0 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
${ }^{a}$ AFS transaction products are non-bank check cashing and non-bank money orders. AFS credit products are payday loans, pawn shop loans, rent-to-own agreements, and refund anticipation loans.
b "Unknown" includes households where transaction products are used but credit product use is unknown and households where credit products are used but transaction product use is unknown.
*For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-17 Underbanked Households' Use of Specific AFS Products

| Type of AFS | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked |  | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| Any AFS Product |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 36,367 | 33.2 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 14,503 | 17.4 | 589 | 12.2 |
| Never Used | 68,896 | 62.9 | * | * | 68,896 | 82.6 | * | * |
| Use Unknown | 4,224 | 3.9 | * | * | * | * | 4,224 | 87.8 |
| Total | 109,489 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Non-Bank Money Order |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 29,357 | 26.8 | 17,261 | 81.1 | 11,732 | 14.1 | 364 | 7.6 |
| Never Used | 77,019 | 70.3 | 3,987 | 18.7 | 71,667 | 85.9 | 1,365 | 28.4 |
| Use Unknown | 3,113 | 2.8 | 29 | 0.1 | * | * | 3,084 | 64.1 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Non-Bank Check Cashing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 8,757 | 8.0 | 6,374 | 30.0 | 2,245 | 2.7 | 138 | 2.9 |
| Never Used | 98,032 | 89.5 | 14,874 | 69.9 | 81,155 | 97.3 | 2,003 | 41.6 |
| Use Unknown | 2,701 | 2.5 | 28 | 0.1 | * | * | 2,673 | 55.5 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Payday Lending |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 3,574 | 3.3 | 3,445 | 16.2 | 7 | 0.0 | 122 | 2.5 |
| Never Used | 102,175 | 93.3 | 17,523 | 82.4 | 83,393 | 100.0 | 1,259 | 26.2 |
| Use Unknown | 3,742 | 3.4 | 310 | 1.5 | * | * | 3,432 | 71.3 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Pawn Shops |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 5,470 | 5.0 | 3,353 | 15.8 | 2,043 | 2.4 | 74 | 1.5 |
| Never Used | 100,233 | 91.5 | 17,575 | 82.6 | 81,357 | 97.6 | 1,301 | 27.0 |
| Use Unknown | 3,788 | 3.5 | 349 | 1.6 | * | * | 3,439 | 71.5 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Rent-to-Own |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 3,480 | 3.2 | 2,771 | 13.0 | 664 | 0.8 | 45 | 0.9 |
| Never Used | 102,459 | 93.6 | 18,316 | 86.1 | 82,735 | 99.2 | 1,408 | 29.3 |
| Use Unknown | 3,551 | 3.2 | 191 | 0.9 | * | * | 3,360 | 69.8 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |
| Refund Anticipation Loan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Used | 2,802 | 2.6 | 2,802 | 13.2 | * | * | * | * |
| Never Used | 102,777 | 93.9 | 18,197 | 85.5 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 1,181 | 24.5 |
| Use Unknown | 3,910 | 3.6 | 278 | 1.3 | * | * | 3,632 | 75.5 |
| Total | 109,488 | 100.0 | 21,276 | 100.0 | 83,399 | 100.0 | 4,813 | 100.0 |

[^3]Table A-18 Underbanked Households' Frequency of Use of AFS Products

| Frequency of AFS Use | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked |  | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Non-Bank Money Order |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least a few times a year | 8,842 | 30.1 | 8,842 | 51.2 | * | * | * | * |
| Once or twice a year | 7,110 | 24.2 | 7,109 | 41.2 | * | * | * | * |
| Almost never | 13,348 | 45.5 | 1,305 | 7.6 | 11,732 | 100.0 | 311 | 85.4 |
| Unknown | 58 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | * | * | 53 | 14.6 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 29,357 | 100.0 | 17,261 | 100.0 | 11,732 | 100.0 | 364 | 100.0 |
| Non-Bank Check Cashing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least a few times a year | 3,038 | 34.7 | 3,038 | 47.7 | * | * | * | * |
| Once or twice a year | 1,983 | 22.6 | 1,983 | 31.1 | * | * | * | * |
| Almost never | 3,666 | 41.9 | 1,351 | 21.2 | 2,245 | 100.0 | 70 | 50.5 |
| Unknown | 70 | 0.8 | 2 | 0.0 | * | * | 68 | 49.0 |
| Total | 8,757 | 100.0 | 6,374 | 100.0 | 2,245 | 100.0 | 138 | 100.0 |
| Payday Lending ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least a few times a year | 1,280 | 35.8 | 1,280 | 37.2 | * | * | * | * |
| Once or twice a year | 2,005 | 56.1 | 2,005 | 58.2 | * | * | * | * |
| Almost never | 29 | 0.8 | 22 | 0.6 | 7 | 100.0 | * | * |
| Unknown | 260 | 7.3 | 138 | 4.0 | * | * | 122 | 100.0 |
| Total | 3,574 | 100 | 3,445 | 100 | 7 | 100.0 | 122 | 100.0 |
| Pawn Shops |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least a few times a year | 420 | 12.5 | 420 | 12.5 | * | * | * | * |
| Once or twice a year | 1,099 | 32.8 | 1,099 | 32.8 | * | * | * | * |
| Almost never | 3,928 | 54.5 | 1,828 | 54.5 | 2,043 | 100.0 | 57 | 76.8 |
| Unknown | 23 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.2 | * | * | 17 | 23.2 |
| Total | 5,470 | 100.0 | 3,353 | 100.0 | 2,043 | 100.0 | 74 | 100.0 |
| Rent-to-Own |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| At least a few times a year | 329 | 11.9 | 329 | 11.9 | * | * | * | * |
| Once or twice a year | 1,220 | 44.0 | 1,220 | 44.0 | * | * | * | * |
| Almost never | 1,923 | 44.1 | 1,221 | 44.1 | 664 | 100.0 | 38 | 84.8 |
| Unknown | 8 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | * | * | 7 | 15.2 |
| Total | 3,481 | 100.0 | 2,771 | 100.0 | 664 | 100.0 | 45 | 100.0 |

[^4]Table A-19 Reasons Underbanked Households Use AFS

| Reasons Household Used AFS Instead of Banks | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked |  | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| Non-Bank Money Orders |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Banks do not sell money orders | 575 | 2.0 | 339 | 2.0 | 216 | 1.8 | 20 | 5.5 |
| The place to purchase money orders is more convenient | 18,062 | 61.5 | 9,973 | 57.8 | 7,888 | 67.2 | 201 | 55.3 |
| Banks charge more for money orders | 6,385 | 21.7 | 4,778 | 27.7 | 1,562 | 13.3 | 45 | 12.5 |
| The place feels more comfortable than a bank | 770 | 2.6 | 536 | 3.1 | 225 | 1.9 | 9 | 2.5 |
| Other | 3,234 | 11.0 | 1,555 | 9.0 | 1,649 | 14.1 | 30 | 8.3 |
| Not provided | 330 | 1.1 | 80 | 0.5 | 193 | 1.6 | 58 | 15.9 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | 29,358 | 100.0 | 17,261 | 100.0 | 11,732 | 100.0 | 364 | 100.0 |
| Non-Bank Check Cashing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't have a bank account | 843 | 9.6 | 675 | 10.6 | 163 | 7.3 | 5 | 3.8 |
| To get money faster | 1,417 | 16.2 | 1,120 | 17.6 | 286 | 12.7 | 11 | 8.3 |
| The place is more convenient | 4,960 | 56.6 | 3,545 | 55.6 | 1,355 | 60.4 | 60 | 43.8 |
| Bank charges more to cash checks | 180 | 2.1 | 157 | 2.5 | 22 | 1.0 | * | * |
| The place to cash checks asks for fewer IDs | 48 | 0.5 | 44 | 0.7 | 4 | 0.2 | * | * |
| Feel more comfortable than at a bank | 179 | 2.0 | 127 | 2.0 | 42 | 1.9 | 9 | 6.7 |
| Other | 1,001 | 11.4 | 662 | 10.4 | 328 | 14.6 | 11 | 8.1 |
| Not provided | 128 | 1.5 | 44 | 0.7 | 45 | 2.0 | 40 | 29.3 |
| Total | 8,757 | 100.0 | 6,374 | 100.0 | 2,245 | 100.0 | 137 | 100.0 |
| Payday Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The payday loan place is more convenient | 920 | 25.8 | 892 | 25.9 | 1 | 9.4 | 27 | 22.4 |
| Easier to get a payday Ioan than to qualify for a bank Ioan | 1,532 | 42.9 | 1490 | 43.2 | 6 | 90.6 | 36 | 29.9 |
| Payday loan service feels more comfortable than a bank | 89 | 2.5 | 82 | 2.4 | * | * | 7 | 5.7 |
| Don't qualify for bank Ioan | 561 | 15.7 | 550 | 16.0 | * | * | 12 | 9.5 |
| Other | 413 | 11.6 | 392 | 11.4 | * | * | 22 | 17.7 |
| Not provided | 57 | 1.6 | 39.0 | 1.1 | * | * | 18.0 | 14.8 |
| Total | 3,572 | 100.0 | 3,444 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 | 122 | 100.0 |
| Pawn Shops |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Banks don't have small loans | 315 | 5.7 | 232 | 6.9 | 81 | 4.0 | 2 | 2.3 |
| The pawn shop is more convenient | 1,104 | 20.2 | 712 | 21.2 | 375 | 18.3 | 17 | 22.3 |
| Easier to get money from pawn shop than quality for bank Ioan | 1,816 | 33.2 | 1271 | 37.9 | 533 | 26.1 | 13 | 18.0 |
| More comfortable at a pawn shop than at a bank | 116 | 2.1 | 66 | 2.0 | 50 | 2.5 | * | * |
| Don't qualify for a bank loan | 529 | 9.7 | 420 | 12.5 | 99 | 4.8 | 10 | 13.8 |
| Other | 1,523 | 27.8 | 631 | 18.8 | 878 | 43.0 | 13 | 17.5 |
| Not provided | 68 | 1.2 | 21 | 0.6 | 27 | 1.3 | 19 | 26.0 |
| Total | 5,470 | 100.0 | 3,353 | 100.0 | 2,043 | 100.0 | 74 | 100.0 |

Notes: Totals include only underbanked households that use the specified AFS products. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportions rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

Table A-20 Reasons Underbanked Households Use AFS Credit

| Main Reason Household Used AFS Credit | Banked Households |  | Underbanked Status |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked |  | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Total |
| To make up for lost income | 1,517 | 13.4 | 1,308 | 15.4 | 182 | 7.0 | 27 | 12.8 |
| For basic living expenses | 3,624 | 32.1 | 3,221 | 38.0 | 372 | 14.3 | 31 | 15.0 |
| For house repairs or to buy an appliance | 788 | 7.0 | 631 | 7.4 | 152 | 5.8 | 4 | 2.1 |
| For medical expenses | 212 | 1.9 | 193 | 2.3 | 20 | 0.7 | * | * |
| For car repairs | 403 | 3.6 | 379 | 4.5 | 24 | 0.9 | * | * |
| For school or childcare expenses | 163 | 1.4 | 132 | 1.6 | 30 | 1.1 | 1 | 0.3 |
| For special gifts or luxuries | 718 | 6.4 | 522 | 6.2 | 187 | 7.2 | 9 | 4.3 |
| Other | 3,550 | 31.4 | 1,943 | 22.9 | 1,535 | 58.9 | 72 | 34.4 |
| Unknown | 325 | 2.9 | 156 | 1.8 | 104 | 4.0 | 65 | 31.1 |
| Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 11,300 | 100.0 | 8,484 | 100.0 | 2,606 | 100.0 | 209 | 100.0 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
${ }^{a}$ Totals include only households that have used an AFS credit product.

## Appendix B - Detailed State Tables

Table B-1 Banking Status of Households by State

| Region | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All U.S. Households | 118574 | 100.0 | 9,085 | 7.7 | 21,276 | 17.9 | 83,399 | 70.3 | 4,813 | 4.1 |
| Midwest |  |  | $304 \quad 6.2$ |  |  |  |  |  | $130-27$ |  |
| Illinois | 4,911 | 100.0 |  |  | $773$ | 15.7 | 3,7041,786 | 75.4 |  |  |
| Indiana | 2,445 | 100.0 | $180 \quad 7.4$ |  | $410 \quad 16.8$ |  |  | 1,786 73.1 | $69 \quad 2.8$ |  |
| lowa | 1,229 | 100.0 | $57 \quad 4.7$ |  | 20616.8 |  | $941 \quad 76.6$ |  | $25 \quad 2.0$ |  |
| Kansas | 1,147 | 100.0 | $73 \quad 6.4$ |  | $200 \quad 17.4$ |  | 843 73.5 |  | $31 \quad 2.7$ |  |
| Michigan | 3,938 | 100.0 | 265 6.7 |  | 658 16.7 |  | 2,825 71.7 |  | $190 \quad 4.8$ |  |
| Minnesota | 2,131 | 100.0 | 56 2.6 |  | 236 |  | 1,791 84.1 |  | $47 \quad 2.2$ |  |
| Missouri | 2,473 | 100.0 | 204 8.2 |  | 478 19.3 |  | 1,707 69.0 |  | $84 \quad 3.4$ |  |
| Nebraska | 708 | 100.0 | $38 \quad 5.4$ |  | 105 |  | $552 \quad 77.9$ |  | $13 \quad 1.8$ |  |
| North Dakota | 275 | 100.0 | $13 \quad 4.8$ |  | $52 \quad 19.0$ |  | $203 \quad 73.7$ |  | $7 \quad 2.6$ |  |
| Ohio | 4,596 | 100.0 | 328 7.1 |  | 966 |  | 3,076 66.9 |  | 226 4.9 |  |
| South Dakota | 332 | 100.0 | $16 \quad 4.8$ |  | $54 \quad 16.2$ |  | $253 \quad 76.3$ |  | $9 \quad 2.7$ |  |
| Wisconsin | 2,322 | 100.0 | $99 \quad 4.3$ |  | 372 16.0 |  | 1,814 78.1 |  | $37 \quad 1.6$ |  |
| Northeast |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut | 1,374 | 100.0 | 73 5.3 |  | $190 \quad 13.8$ |  | 1,053 76.7 |  | $57 \quad 4.2$ |  |
| Maine | 550 | 100.0 | $14 \quad 2.6$ |  | $99 \quad 18.0$ |  | $420 \quad 76.4$ |  | $16 \quad 3.0$ |  |
| Massachusetts | 2,637 | 100.0 | 108 4.1 |  | $302 \quad 11.4$ |  | 2,132 80.9 |  | $95 \quad 3.6$ |  |
| New Hampshire | 524 | 100.0 | $12 \quad 2.2$ |  | $63 \quad 12.1$ |  | $436 \quad 83.3$ |  | $13 \quad 2.4$ |  |
| New Jersey | 3,141 | 100.0 | 233 7.4 |  | $377 \quad 12.0$ |  | 2,394 76.2 |  | $137 \quad 4.4$ |  |
| New York | 7,749 | 100.0 | $761 \quad 9.8$ |  | 1,492 19.3 |  | 5,028 64.9 |  | 468 6.0 |  |
| Pennsylvania | 4,958 | 100.0 | $251 \quad 5.1$ |  | $874 \quad 17.6$ |  | 3,646 73.5 |  | 186 |  |
| Rhode Island | 423 | 100.0 | $26 \quad 6.2$ |  | $52 \quad 12.2$ |  | $331 \quad 78.3$ |  | $14 \quad 3.3$ |  |
| Vermont | 256 | 100.0 | $11 \quad 4.2$ |  | $31 \quad 12.1$ |  | $207 \quad 81.1$ |  | $7 \quad 2.6$ |  |
| South |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1,911 | 100.0 | 22211.6 |  | 386 |  | 1,194 62.5 |  | 109 5.7 |  |
| Arkansas | 1,135 | 100.0 | 115 |  | $253-22.3$ |  | $733 \quad 64.6$ |  | $33 \quad 2.9$ |  |
| Delaware | 341 | 100.0 | $19 \quad 5.6$ |  | $50 \quad 14.7$ |  | $266 \quad 77.9$ |  | 6 ll |  |
| District of Columbia | 301 | 100.0 | $37 \quad 12.2$ |  | $72 \quad 23.9$ |  | $182 \quad 60.4$ |  | $11 \quad 3.5$ |  |
| Florida | 7,567 | 100.0 | $527 \quad 7.0$ |  | 1,270 16.8 |  | 5,407 71.4 |  | $364 \quad 4.8$ |  |
| Georgia | 3,765 | 100.0 | $457 \quad 12.2$ |  | $731 \quad 19.4$ |  | 2,439 64.8 |  | $137 \quad 3.6$ |  |
| Kentucky | 1,754 | 100.0 | 20811.9 |  | $415 \quad 23.7$ |  | 1,099 62.7 |  | $31 \quad 1.8$ |  |
| Louisiana | 1,769 | 100.0 | $155 \quad 8.7$ |  | 405 |  | 1,160 65.6 |  | $50 \quad 2.8$ |  |
| Maryland | 2,169 | 100.0 | $121 \quad 5.6$ |  | $434 \quad 20.0$ |  | 1,539 71.0 |  | $75 \quad 3.5$ |  |
| Mississippi | 1,118 | 100.0 | 18416.4 |  | 282 25.2 |  | 616 55.1 |  | $37 \quad 3.3$ |  |
| North Carolina | 3,749 | 100.0 | 306 8.2 |  | $750 \quad 20.0$ |  | 2,537 67.7 |  | 156 4.2 |  |
| Oklahoma | 1,445 | 100.0 | 141 9.8 |  | $316 \quad 21.9$ |  | $912 \quad 63.1$ |  | $75 \quad 5.2$ |  |
| South Carolina | 1,790 | 100.0 | $182 \quad 10.2$ |  | $432 \quad 24.2$ |  | 1,119 62.5 |  | $57 \quad 3.2$ |  |
| Tennessee | 2,517 | 100.0 | 249 9.9 |  | 441 |  | 1,746 69.4 |  | $82 \quad 3.2$ |  |
| Texas | 8,891 | 100.0 | 1,040 | 11.7 | 2,145 | 24.1 | 5,409 | 60.8 | 298 | 3.4 |
| Virginia | 2,996 | 100.0 | 153 | 5.1 | 464 | 15.5 | 2,252 | 75.2 | 127 | 4.3 |
| West Virginia | 756 | 100.0 | 47 | 6.3 | 156 | 20.7 | 524 | 69.3 | 28 | 3.7 |
| West |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska | 250 | 100.0 | 11 | 4.3 | 64 | 25.5 | 166 | 66.3 | 10 | 4.0 |
| Arizona | 2,630 | 100.0 | 197 | 7.5 | 441 | 16.8 | 1,915 | 72.8 | 77 | 2.9 |
| California | 13,094 | 100.0 | 1,013 | 7.7 | 1,990 | 15.2 | 9,350 | 71.4 | 741 | 5.7 |
| Colorado | 2,000 | 100.0 | 138 | 6.9 | 307 | 15.3 | 1,474 | 73.7 | 82 | 4.1 |
| Hawaii | 439 | 100.0 | 13 | 2.9 | 61 | 13.8 | 329 | 75.0 | 37 | 8.3 |
| Idaho | 566 | 100.0 | 38 | 6.7 | 111 | 19.7 | 392 | 69.3 | 24 | 4.2 |
| Montana | 419 | 100.0 | 16 | 3.8 | 83 | 19.7 | 300 | 71.4 | 21 | 5.0 |
| Nevada | 981 | 100.0 | 67 | 6.9 | 201 | 20.5 | 680 | 69.3 | 33 | 3.3 |
| New Mexico | 780 | 100.0 | 89 | 11.4 | 169 | 21.7 | 488 | 62.5 | 34 | 4.4 |
| Oregon | 1,558 | 100.0 | 88 | 5.7 | 230 | 14.8 | 1,124 | 72.1 | 116 | 7.5 |
| Utah | 902 | 100.0 | 15 | 1.7 | 137 | 15.2 | 718 | 79.6 | 32 | 3.6 |
| Washington | 2,643 | 100.0 | 103 | 3.9 | 456 | 17.3 | 2,027 | 76.7 | 57 | 2.1 |
| Wyoming | 221 | 100.0 | 9 | 4.0 | 38 | 17.4 | 161 | 73.1 | 12 | 5.5 |

[^5]Table B-2 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Alabama


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $\mathrm{NA}=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-3 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Alaska

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 250 | 100.0 |  | $11 \quad 4.3$ | 64 | 25.5 |  |  | 10 | 4.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 11100.0 |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  |
| Hispanic non-Black | 9 | 100.0 | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 188 | 100.0 | 42.1 |  | $40 \quad 21.4$ |  | 13873.3 |  | $6 \quad 3.3$ |  |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 41 | 100.0 | $5 \quad 11.7$ |  | $15 \quad 35.1$ |  | $20 \quad 47.7$ |  | 25.6 |  |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 164100.0 |  | $5 \quad 3.1$ |  | $41 \quad 25.3$ |  | 11167.9 |  | $6 \quad 3.7$ |  |
| Married couple | 132100.0 |  | $1 \quad 0.9$ |  | $31 \quad 23.9$ |  | $94 \quad 71.2$ |  | $5 \quad 4.0$ |  |
| Female householder, no husband present | $22 \quad 100.0$ |  | 15.8 |  | $8 \quad 35.6$ |  | $13 \quad 56.7$ |  | * 1.8 |  |
| Male householder, no wife present | 1086 | 100.0 | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  |
| Nonfamily household and other |  | $86 \quad 100.0$ | $6 \quad 6.6$ |  | $22 \quad 25.7$ |  | $54 \quad 63.3$ |  | $4 \quad 4.4$ |  |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | $23 \quad 100.0$ |  | $5 \quad 22.0$ |  | 415.3 |  | $13 \quad 56.3$ |  | $1 \quad 6.4$ |  |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | $30 \quad 100.0$ |  | $2 \quad 7.7$ |  | 1239.3 |  | $15 \quad 49.2$ |  | $1 \quad 3.7$ |  |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | $44 \quad 100.0$ |  | $1 \quad 2.0$ |  | $14 \quad 31.9$ |  | $28 \quad 65.1$ |  | * 0.9 |  |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | $49 \quad 100.0$ |  | 11.8 |  | $18 \quad 36.2$ |  | $29 \quad 59.1$ |  | 12.8 |  |
| At least \$75,000 | 83100.0 |  |  |  | $12 \quad 14.7$ |  | $67 \quad 81.3$ |  | $3 \quad 4.0$ |  |
| Unknown | 21100.0 |  |  |  | 420.5 |  |  |  | 210.5 |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 18100.0 |  | $5 \quad 25.1$ |  | $5 \quad 26.4$ |  | $8 \quad 43.4$ |  | 15.2 |  |
| High school degree | $81 \quad 100.0$ |  | $5 \quad 5.9$ |  | $24 \quad 29.8$ |  | $51 \quad 62.6$ |  | $1 \quad 1.6$ |  |
| Some college | $78 \quad 100.0$ |  | $1 \quad 1.1$ |  | $24 \quad 31.4$ |  | $48 \quad 61.9$ |  | $4 \quad 5.6$ |  |
| College degree (four year) | $73 \quad 100.0$ |  | 0.7 |  | $10 \quad 14.0$ |  | $59 \quad 80.8$ |  | $3 \quad 4.6$ |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | $67 \quad 100.0$ |  | $3 \quad 4.8$ |  | $27 \quad 40.1$ |  | $35 \quad 52.2$ |  | $2 \quad 2.8$ |  |
| 35 to 44 years | $45 \quad 100.0$ |  | $3 \quad 6.7$ |  | $11 \quad 24.4$ |  | $29 \quad 65.4$ |  | $2 \quad 3.4$ |  |
| 45 to 54 years | $63 \quad 100.0$ |  | 23.8 |  | 1321.0 |  | $45 \quad 71.7$ |  | 23.5 |  |
| 55 to 64 years | $43 \quad 100.0$ |  | 13.2 |  | $6 \quad 15.1$ |  | $32 \quad 74.0$ |  | $3 \quad 7.7$ |  |
| 65 years or more | 32100.0 |  | 12.3 |  | $6 \quad 19.1$ |  | 25 | 75.7 | 13.0 |  |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 16783 | 100.0 | 3 1.5 <br> 8 9.8 |  | 3330 | 20.0 | 12342 | 74.050.8 | 7 4.5 |  |
| Non-homeowner |  | $83 \quad 100.0$ |  |  | 36.5 | $2 \quad 3.0$ |  |  |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-4 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Arizona

|  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Table B-5 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Arkansas


Table B-6 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: California


Table B-7 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Colorado

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,000 | 100.0 | 138 | 6.9 | 307 | 15.3 | 1,474 | 73.7 | 82 | 4.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 127 | 100.0 | 28 | 22.1 | 28 | 22.0 | 68 | 54.0 | 2 | 1.9 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 263 | 100.0 | 75 | 28.4 | 65 | 24.7 | 114 | 43.4 | 9 | 3.5 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,528 | 100.0 | 29 | 1.9 | 204 | 13.3 | 1,227 | 80.3 | 68 | 4.5 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 83 | 100.0 | 6 | 7.8 | 10 | 12.3 | 64 | 77.5 | 2 | 2.4 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,269 | 100.0 | 92 | 7.3 | 188 | 14.8 | 928 | 73.2 | 60 | 4.7 |
| Married couple | 998 | 100.0 | 45 | 4.5 | 135 | 13.5 | 773 | 77.4 | 46 | 4.6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 174 | 100.0 | 36 | 20.5 | 34 | 19.3 | 97 | 55.8 | 8 | 4.4 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 96 | 100.0 | 12 | 12.1 | 20 | 20.7 | 59 | 61.1 | 6 | 6.1 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 731 | 100.0 | 46 | 6.2 | 118 | 16.2 | 545 | 74.5 | 22 | 3.0 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 207 | 100.0 | 77 | 37.4 | 42 | 20.2 | 86 | 41.5 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 271 | 100.0 | 26 | 9.7 | 69 | 25.3 | 166 | 61.2 | 10 | 3.7 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 403 | 100.0 | 20 | 4.9 | 75 | 18.5 | 290 | 71.8 | 19 | 4.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 348 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.6 | 60 | 17.2 | 268 | 76.9 | 12 | 3.3 |
| At least \$75,000 | 621 | 100.0 | NA | NA | 46 | 7.4 | 555 | 89.4 | 20 | 3.2 |
| Unknown | 150 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.6 | 15 | 10.3 | 109 | 73.0 | 20 | 13.1 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 144 | 100.0 | 56 | 38.8 | 33 | 22.6 | 45 | 30.9 | 11 | 7.7 |
| High school degree | 465 | 100.0 | 41 | 8.7 | 103 | 22.1 | 307 | 66.1 | 14 | 3.1 |
| Some college | 576 | 100.0 | 30 | 5.2 | 92 | 15.9 | 425 | 73.9 | 29 | 5.0 |
| College degree (four year) | 815 | 100.0 | 11 | 1.4 | 80 | 9.8 | 696 | 85.5 | 27 | 3.4 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 504 | 100.0 | 69 | 13.6 | 110 | 21.8 | 309 | 61.4 | 16 | 3.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 380 | 100.0 | 29 | 7.7 | 79 | 20.9 | 259 | 68.1 | 13 | 3.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 427 | 100.0 | 21 | 4.8 | 59 | 13.9 | 327 | 76.5 | 20 | 4.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 354 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.6 | 37 | 10.5 | 289 | 81.6 | 19 | 5.3 |
| 65 years or more | 335 | 100.0 | 10 | 2.9 | 21 | 6.3 | 290 | 86.6 | 14 | 4.1 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,401 | 100.0 | 30 | 2.1 | 138 | 9.9 | 1,169 | 83.4 | 64 | 4.5 |
| Non-homeowner | 598 | 100.0 | 108 | 18.0 | 168 | 28.1 | 304 | 50.8 | 18 | 3.1 |

Table B-8 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Connecticut


Table B-9 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Delaware

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 341 | 100.0 | 19 | 5.6 | 50 | 14.7 | 266 | 77.9 |  1.7 |  |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 68 | 100.0 |  | 7 | 9.5 | 19 | 27.5 | 42 | 61.8 | 1 | 1.2 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 16 | 100.0 | 6 | 33.9 | 4 | 25.5 | 7 | 40.5 |  | * |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 244 | 100.0 | 7 | 2.9 | 26 | 10.8 | 206 | 84.5 | 4 | 1.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 13 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 226 | 100.0 | 11 | 4.8 | 36 | 15.9 | 174 | 77.0 | 5 | 2.2 |
| Married couple | 174 | 100.0 | 6 | 3.3 | 19 | 11.0 | 146 | 83.8 | 3 | 1.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 33 | 100.0 | 4 | 11.1 | 12 | 35.0 | 18 | 52.8 | * | 1.1 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 19 | 100.0 | 1 | 7.9 | 5 | 28.1 | 11 | 57.2 | 1 | 6.8 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 115 | 100.0 | 8 | 7.2 | 14 | 12.4 | 92 | 79.7 | 1 | 0.7 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 32 | 100.0 | 5 | 15.2 | 4 | 12.9 | 22 | 68.8 | 1 | 3.2 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 40 | 100.0 | 5 | 13.3 | 10 | 24.7 | 24 | 59.8 | 1 | 2.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 64 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.5 | 15 | 23.3 | 47 | 72.4 | 1 | 0.8 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 58 | 100.0 | * | 0.7 | 8 | 13.7 | 50 | 85.0 | * | 0.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 81 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.4 | 5 | 6.4 | 73 | 91.0 | 1 | 1.3 |
| Unknown | 66 | 100.0 | 5 | 8.2 | 8 | 12.4 | 51 | 76.5 | 2 | 2.9 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 43 | 100.0 | 10 | 22.6 | 11 | 26.2 | 21 | 48.2 | 1 | 3.1 |
| High school degree | 110 | 100.0 | 8 | 6.9 | 13 | 11.7 | 87 | 78.7 | 3 | 2.7 |
| Some college | 87 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.8 | 19 | 21.5 | 66 | 75.5 | 1 | 1.2 |
| College degree (four year) | 101 | 100.0 | * | 0.5 | 7 | 7.3 | 93 | 91.9 | * | 0.4 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 70 | 100.0 | 6 | 8.9 | 16 | 22.9 | 48 | 67.6 | * | 0.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 58 | 100.0 | 5 | 8.6 | 7 | 12.5 | 45 | 77.7 | 1 | 1.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 75 | 100.0 | 4 | 5.2 | 14 | 18.6 | 56 | 74.5 | 1 | 1.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 65 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.9 | 7 | 10.7 | 54 | 83.8 | 2 | 2.6 |
| 65 years or more | 73 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.0 | 6 | 8.2 | 63 | 86.5 | 2 | 2.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 256 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.7 | 29 | 11.3 | 219 | 85.2 | 5 | 1.8 |
| Non-homeowner | 85 | 100.0 | 15 | 17.6 | 21 | 25.2 | 47 | 55.9 | 1 | 1.4 |
| Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals an accurate estimate. <br> * There were so few sample respondents (in som zero. | of the round <br> zero) reporti | of househ <br> that the es | d weights to <br> mated univers | eresent the <br> proportion | pulation tota <br> unded to 0.0 | $\text { s. } \mathrm{NA}=\text { not }$ <br> percent. It is | applicable be <br> estimated tha | ause samp <br> the true v | size was too <br> e is only slighty | nall to make <br> ly greater than |

Table B-10 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: District of Columbia

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underb | ked | Not Unde | banked | Underba Unk | ed Status own |
|  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 301100.0 |  | 3712.2 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}72 & 23.9\end{array}$ |  | 182 | 60.4 | 11 | 3.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 161 | 100.0 | 30 | 18.4 | 59 | 36.4 | 65 | 40.0 | 8 | 5.1 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 16 | 100.0 | 4 | 26.8 | 4 | 23.1 | 8 | 46.2 | 1 | 4.0 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 115 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.1 | 9 | 8.2 | 101 | 88.1 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 9 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 125 | 100.0 | 17 | 13.7 | 31 | 24.6 | 71 | 56.9 | 6 | 4.8 |
| Married couple | 66 | 100.0 | 5 | 7.3 | 11 | 16.5 | 48 | 72.9 | 2 | 3.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 46 | 100.0 | 9 | 19.6 | 16 | 34.7 | 18 | 39.9 | 3 | 5.7 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 14 | 100.0 | 3 | 24.2 | 4 | 29.7 | 5 | 37.2 | 1 | 8.9 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 176 | 100.0 | 20 | 11.1 | 41 | 23.4 | 111 | 62.9 | 5 | 2.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 48 | 100.0 | 17 | 35.9 | 13 | 28.0 | 17 | 34.9 | 1 | 1.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 33 | 100.0 | 8 | 22.6 | 11 | 33.8 | 12 | 37.2 | 2 | 6.3 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 51 | 100.0 | 3 | 5.6 | 15 | 30.0 | 30 | 60.0 | 2 | 4.4 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 37 | 100.0 | 1 | 3.8 | 11 | 28.2 | 25 | 66.8 | * | 1.2 |
| At least \$75,000 | 92 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.4 | 12 | 13.6 | 75 | 81.5 | 3 | 3.4 |
| Unknown | 40 | 100.0 | 6 | 15.8 | 9 | 22.5 | 23 | 56.4 | 2 | 5.4 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 34 | 100.0 | 15 | 44.0 | 11 | 32.5 | 6 | 17.0 | 2 | 6.5 |
| High school degree | 57 | 100.0 | 13 | 23.5 | 21 | 36.3 | 22 | 38.3 | 1 | 1.9 |
| Some college | 56 | 100.0 | 7 | 12.2 | 17 | 30.8 | 29 | 51.7 | 3 | 5.2 |
| College degree (four year) | 155 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.0 | 23 | 15.0 | 126 | 81.1 | 4 | 2.9 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 95 | 100.0 | 10 | 10.6 | 23 | 24.3 | 59 | 62.5 | 2 | 2.6 |
| 35 to 44 years | 59 | 100.0 | 8 | 14.3 | 14 | 23.2 | 33 | 56.8 | 3 | 5.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 53 | 100.0 | 6 | 11.7 | 14 | 26.7 | 30 | 57.8 | 2 | 3.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 43 | 100.0 | 7 | 16.2 | 11 | 25.1 | 24 | 57.4 | 1 | 1.3 |
| 65 years or more | 52 | 100.0 | 5 | 9.6 | 10 | 20.0 | 34 | 66.0 | 2 | 4.4 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 143 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.4 | 30 | 20.9 | 102 | 71.2 | 6 | 4.5 |
| Non-homeowner | 159 | 100.0 | 32 | 20.0 | 42 | 26.6 | 80 | 50.7 | 4 | 2.7 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

Table B-11 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Florida


Table B-12 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Georgia

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
|           <br> All Households          <br> Race/Ethnicity 3,765 100.0 457 12.2 731 19.4 2,439 64.8 137 <br> Black 1,194 100.0 265 22.2 340 28.5 554 46.4 3.4 |  |  | 457 | 12.2 | 731 | 19.4 | 2,439 | 64.8 | 137 | 3.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $340 \quad 28.5$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 26592 |  |  |  | $554 \quad 46.4$ |  | 34 | 2.9 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 204 | 100.0 |  | 45.1 | 340 20 | 10.0 | 92 | 44.9 |  |  |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,233 | 100.0 | 93 | 4.2 | 353 | 15.8 | 1,697 | 76.0 | $90 \quad 4.0$ |  |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 133 | 100.0 |  | 5.0 | 18 | 13.3 | 97 | 72.5 | 90 12 | 4.0 9.1 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | $2.579 \quad 100.0$ |  | 27810.8 |  | $487 \quad 18.9$ |  | 1,711 66.4 |  | 103 4.0 |  |
| Married couple | 1,885 100.0 |  | $115 \quad 6.1$ |  | $272 \quad 14.4$ |  | 1,420 75.3 |  | $78 \quad 4.1$ |  |
| Female householder, no husband present | $497 \quad 100.0$ |  | 14629.3 |  | $150 \quad 30.2$ |  | 19138.4 |  | $10 \quad 2.0$ |  |
| Male householder, no wife present | $197 \quad 100.0$ |  | $\begin{array}{rr}17 & 8.7 \\ 170 & 15.1\end{array}$ |  | $64 \quad 32.6$ |  | 10151.1 |  | $15 \quad 7.6$ |  |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,186 100.0 |  | $179 \quad 15.1$ |  |  |  | $34 \quad 2.9$ |  |  |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 553100.0 |  | $218 \quad 39.4$ |  | 11420.6 |  |  |  |  | 21839.5 | $3 \quad 0.5$ |  |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 499100.0 |  | 10921.8 |  | $131 \quad 26.2$ |  | 24949.8 |  | $11 \quad 2.1$ |  |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 653100.0 |  | $39 \quad 5.9$ |  | 20731.8 |  | $385 \quad 59.0$ |  | $22 \quad 3.3$ |  |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | $491 \quad 100.0$ |  | 40.8 |  | $112 \quad 22.7$ |  | 36975.2 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 1.3\end{array}$ |  |
| At least \$75,000 | 799100.0 |  | $4 \quad 0.5$ |  | 10112.6 |  | 68085.0 |  | $15 \quad 1.9$ |  |
| Unknown | 770100.0 |  | $84 \quad 10.9$ |  | $67 \quad 8.7$ |  | $539 \quad 70.0$ |  | $80 \quad 10.4$ |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | $520 \quad 100.0$ |  | $234 \quad 45.0$ |  | $85 \quad 16.4$ |  | $193 \quad 37.1$ |  | $7 \quad 1.4$ |  |
| High school degree | 1,192 100.0 |  | $146 \quad 12.2$ |  | $242 \quad 20.3$ |  | $755 \quad 63.3$ |  | $50 \quad 4.2$ |  |
| Some college | 1,009 100.0 |  | $65 \quad 6.4$ |  | 248 24.5 |  | $654 \quad 64.8$ |  | $44 \quad 4.3$ |  |
| College degree (four year) | 1,044 100.0 |  | $13 \quad 1.3$ |  | 15715.0 |  | 838 80.3 |  | $36 \quad 3.4$ |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | $957 \quad 100.0$ |  | $162 \quad 17.0$ |  | 24825.9 |  | 50252.5 |  | $44 \quad 4.6$ |  |
| 35 to 44 years | 793100.0 |  | $74 \quad 9.3$ |  | 14818.7 |  | 53968.0 |  | $32 \quad 4.0$ |  |
| 45 to 54 years | 801100.0 |  | $111 \quad 13.8$ |  | $155 \quad 19.4$ |  | $512 \quad 63.9$ |  | $23 \quad 2.9$ |  |
| 55 to 64 years | 642100.0 |  | $77 \quad 12.0$ |  | 10316.0 |  | $451 \quad 70.2$ |  | $11 \quad 1.8$ |  |
| 65 years or more | 572100.0 |  | $34 \quad 5.9$ |  | $77 \quad 13.4$ |  | $435 \quad 76.1$ |  | $27 \quad 4.7$ |  |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | $\begin{aligned} & 2,580 \\ & 1,184 \end{aligned}$ | 100.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 138 \\ & 319 \end{aligned}$ | 5.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 388 \\ & 343 \end{aligned}$ | 15.0 | 1,947493 | 75.4 | 107 4.2 |  |
| Non-homeowner |  | 100.0 |  | 26.9 |  | 29.0 |  | 41.6 | 29 | 2.5 |

Table B-13 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Hawaii

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 439100.0 |  | $13-2.9$ |  | $61 \quad 13.8$ |  | 329 | 75.0 | 37 | 8.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 19 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 23 | 100.0 | * | * | 6 | 28.4 | 13 | 59.7 | 3 | 12.0 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 106 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.7 | 16 | 15.1 | 81 | 76.2 | 7 | 7.0 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 291 | 100.0 | 11 | 3.7 | 31 | 10.5 | 224 | 76.8 | 26 | 8.9 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 307 | 100.0 | 8 | 2.7 | 39 | 12.8 | 233 | 75.7 | 27 | 8.9 |
| Married couple | 219 | 100.0 | 6 | 2.8 | 24 | 11.1 | 172 | 78.3 | 17 | 7.8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 59 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.1 | 12 | 19.6 | 41 | 69.0 | 5 | 9.3 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 29 | 100.0 | 1 | 3.2 | 3 | 11.5 | 20 | 69.2 | 5 | 16.1 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 131 | 100.0 | 4 | 3.3 | 21 | 16.3 | 96 | 73.3 | 9 | 7.1 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 39 | 100.0 | 4 | 11.3 | 6 | 16.1 | 25 | 64.1 | 3 | 8.5 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 47 | 100.0 | 2 | 4.8 | 6 | 13.4 | 34 | 72.8 | 4 | 9.0 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 92 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.0 | 16 | 17.5 | 66 | 72.4 | 6 | 6.1 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 70 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.3 | 10 | 14.2 | 56 | 80.0 | 3 | 3.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 99 | 100.0 | * | * | 15 | 15.0 | 76 | 77.1 | 8 | 7.9 |
| Unknown | 92 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.7 | 7 | 7.9 | 71 | 77.1 | 13 | 14.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 40 | 100.0 | 3 | 7.5 | 8 | 19.8 | 27 | 67.0 | 2 | 5.7 |
| High school degree | 134 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.9 | 17 | 12.9 | 92 | 69.0 | 19 | 14.3 |
| Some college | 143 | 100.0 | 4 | 3.0 | 25 | 17.7 | 103 | 71.9 | 10 | 7.3 |
| College degree (four year) | 122 | 100.0 | * | * | 10 | 8.3 | 107 | 87.9 | 5 | 3.9 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 84 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.2 | 18 | 21.3 | 54 | 64.3 | 9 | 10.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 82 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.4 | 15 | 18.4 | 60 | 72.5 | 6 | 6.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 82 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.9 | 12 | 14.6 | 57 | 69.8 | 10 | 12.6 |
| 55 to 64 years | 75 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.0 | 9 | 11.8 | 59 | 79.1 | 5 | 6.2 |
| 65 years or more | 115 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.0 | 7 | 6.0 | 99 | 85.5 | 8 | 6.5 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 265 | 100.0 | 2 | 0.9 | 21 | 8.0 | 217 | 81.8 | 25 | 9.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 174 | 100.0 | 10 | 5.9 | 39 | 22.7 | 112 | 64.5 | 12 | 6.8 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-14 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Idaho

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households |  | 566100.0 | 38 | 6.7 | 111 | 19.7 | 392 | 69.3 | 24 | 4.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 9 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 41 | 100.0 | 4 | 9.7 | 14 | 33.3 | 21 | 51.6 | 2 | 5.4 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 496 | 100.0 | 31 | 6.2 | 91 | 18.2 | 356 | 71.6 | 20 | 3.9 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 19 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 410 | 100.0 | 21 | 5.2 | 75 | 18.4 | 292 | 71.2 | 22 | 5.3 |
| Married couple | 339 | 100.0 | 13 | 3.8 | 56 | 16.6 | 254 | 74.9 | 16 | 4.6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 48 | 100.0 | 6 | 12.2 | 10 | 20.7 | 27 | 56.4 | 5 | 10.8 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 23 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 155 | 100.0 | 17 | 10.8 | 36 | 23.3 | 100 | 64.5 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 84 | 100.0 | 26 | 30.8 | 26 | 30.8 | 30 | 35.8 | 2 | 2.6 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 117 | 100.0 | 7 | 5.7 | 23 | 19.9 | 84 | 71.6 | 3 | 2.8 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 101 | 100.0 | 4 | 3.6 | 27 | 26.3 | 67 | 66.0 | 4 | 4.1 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 92 | 100.0 | * | * | 21 | 23.3 | 67 | 72.8 | 4 | 3.9 |
| At least \$75,000 | 94 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 7 | 7.7 | 83 | 88.2 | 3 | 3.1 |
| Unknown | 77 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.4 | 7 | 9.1 | 61 | 79.1 | 8 | 10.4 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 57 | 100.0 | 10 | 18.4 | 15 | 26.2 | 30 | 52.1 | 2 | 3.3 |
| High school degree | 175 | 100.0 | 16 | 9.0 | 34 | 19.4 | 117 | 67.2 | 8 | 4.4 |
| Some college | 191 | 100.0 | 12 | 6.2 | 46 | 23.9 | 125 | 65.5 | 8 | 4.4 |
| College degree (four year) | 143 | 100.0 | * | * | 17 | 11.8 | 120 | 83.9 | 6 | 4.3 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 135 | 100.0 | 15 | 11.4 | 38 | 28.0 | 78 | 57.4 | 4 | 3.3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 104 | 100.0 | 10 | 10.0 | 17 | 16.3 | 73 | 70.3 | 4 | 3.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 105 | 100.0 | 7 | 6.5 | 19 | 17.9 | 74 | 69.9 | 6 | 5.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 97 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 25 | 26.3 | 61 | 63.4 | 9 | 9.4 |
| 65 years or more | 125 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.7 | 12 | 10.0 | 107 | 85.5 | 1 | 0.8 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 416 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.2 | 60 | 14.3 | 327 | 78.6 | 20 | 4.9 |
| Non-homeowner. | 149 | 100.0 | 29 | 19.5 | 52 | 34.7 | 65 | 43.4 | 4 | 2.4 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-15 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Illinois

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 4,911 | 100.0 | 304 | 6.2 | 773 | 15.7 | 3,704 | 75.4 | 130 | 2.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 745 | 100.0 | 182 | 24.4 | 209 | 28.1 | 326 | 43.7 | 29 | 3.8 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 439 | 100.0 | 49 | 11.2 | 71 | 16.1 | 307 | 69.9 | 12 | 2.8 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 3,497 | 100.0 | 70 | 2.0 | 457 | 13.1 | 2,885 | 82.5 | 86 | 2.5 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 230 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.8 | 36 | 15.8 | 186 | 81.0 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 3,230 | 100.0 | 197 | 6.1 | 551 | 17.1 | 2,406 | 74.5 | 76 | 2.4 |
| Married couple | 2,424 | 100.0 | 58 | 2.4 | 320 | 13.2 | 1,979 | 81.7 | 67 | 2.7 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 573 | 100.0 | 112 | 19.5 | 177 | 30.8 | 278 | 48.4 | 7 | 1.2 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 233 | 100.0 | 27 | 11.6 | 54 | 23.1 | 149 | 64.0 | 3 | 1.2 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,681 | 100.0 | 108 | 6.4 | 222 | 13.2 | 1,297 | 77.2 | 54 | 3.2 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 567 | 100.0 | 153 | 27.0 | 127 | 22.3 | 277 | 48.8 | 11 | 1.9 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 643 | 100.0 | 65 | 10.1 | 151 | 23.5 | 419 | 65.2 | 8 | 1.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 770 | 100.0 | 21 | 2.7 | 171 | 22.2 | 560 | 72.8 | 18 | 2.3 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 752 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 110 | 14.7 | 628 | 83.5 | 10 | 1.4 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 1,200 | 100.0 | * | * | 98 | 8.1 | 1,085 | 90.5 | 17 | 1.4 |
| Unknown | 979 | 100.0 | 62 | 6.3 | 117 | 11.9 | 734 | 74.9 | 67 | 6.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 505 | 100.0 | 103 | 20.3 | 78 | 15.5 | 308 | 60.9 | 16 | 3.2 |
| High school degree | 1,350 | 100.0 | 112 | 8.3 | 270 | 20.0 | 943 | 69.9 | 25 | 1.8 |
| Some college | 1,380 | 100.0 | 78 | 5.6 | 264 | 19.1 | 1,000 | 72.5 | 39 | 2.8 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,676 | 100.0 | 12 | 0.7 | 161 | 9.6 | 1,452 | 86.6 | 51 | 3.0 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 1,078 | 100.0 | 107 | 10.0 | 233 | 21.6 | 700 | 64.9 | 38 | 3.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 1,060 | 100.0 | 56 | 5.2 | 181 | 17.0 | 800 | 75.4 | 25 | 2.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,019 | 100.0 | 59 | 5.8 | 183 | 17.9 | 746 | 73.2 | 32 | 3.1 |
| 55 to 64 years | 799 | 100.0 | 41 | 5.2 | 97 | 12.2 | 644 | 80.6 | 17 | 2.1 |
| 65 years or more | 956 | 100.0 | 42 | 4.4 | 80 | 8.3 | 815 | 85.3 | 20 | 2.1 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 3,361 | 100.0 | 52 | 1.5 | 400 | 11.9 | 2,819 | 83.9 | 91 | 2.7 |
| Non-homeowner | 1,550 | 100.0 | 252 | 16.3 | 373 | 24.1 | 885 | 57.1 | 40 | 2.6 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-16 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Indiana

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,445 | 100.0 | 180 | 7.4 | 410 | 16.8 | 1,786 | 73.1 | 69 | 2.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 222 | 100.0 | 74 | 33.2 | 67 | 30.4 | 77 | 34.7 | 4 | 1.7 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 55 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,124 | 100.0 | 96 | 4.5 | 308 | 14.5 | 1,662 | 78.2 | 58 | 2.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 44 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,685 | 100.0 | 110 | 6.5 | 306 | 18.1 | 1,221 | 72.4 | 49 | 2.9 |
| Married couple | 1,257 | 100.0 | 25 | 2.0 | 166 | 13.2 | 1,030 | 82.0 | 35 | 2.8 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 298 | 100.0 | 61 | 20.5 | 98 | 32.9 | 132 | 44.3 | 7 | 2.3 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 131 | 100.0 | 23 | 17.8 | 42 | 32.0 | 58 | 44.6 | 7 | 5.6 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 760 | 100.0 | 70 | 9.2 | 104 | 13.7 | 566 | 74.4 | 20 | 2.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 319 | 100.0 | 99 | 31.0 | 77 | 24.0 | 137 | 42.9 | 7 | 2.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 355 | 100.0 | 42 | 11.7 | 92 | 25.9 | 218 | 61.5 | 3 | 0.9 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 389 | 100.0 | 7 | 1.7 | 83 | 21.3 | 284 | 73.0 | 15 | 4.0 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 364 | 100.0 | * | * | 78 | 21.4 | 272 | 74.8 | 14 | 3.8 |
| At least \$75,000 | 409 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.9 | 26 | 6.4 | 373 | 91.1 | 7 | 1.7 |
| Unknown | 610 | 100.0 | 29 | 4.7 | 54 | 8.9 | 503 | 82.5 | 23 | 3.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 271 | 100.0 | 37 | 13.6 | 66 | 24.4 | 154 | 56.8 | 14 | 5.2 |
| High school degree | 958 | 100.0 | 97 | 10.1 | 168 | 17.6 | 663 | 69.2 | 30 | 3.1 |
| Some college | 704 | 100.0 | 34 | 4.9 | 150 | 21.4 | 500 | 71.1 | 19 | 2.7 |
| College degree (four year) | 513 | 100.0 | 11 | 2.2 | 25 | 4.9 | 470 | 91.5 | 7 | 1.3 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 481 | 100.0 | 89 | 18.6 | 80 | 16.6 | 305 | 63.5 | 7 | 1.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 496 | 100.0 | 29 | 5.9 | 96 | 19.4 | 335 | 67.6 | 35 | 7.2 |
| 45 to 54 years | 507 | 100.0 | 34 | 6.7 | 97 | 19.2 | 365 | 72.0 | 11 | 2.2 |
| 55 to 64 years | 413 | 100.0 | 11 | 2.7 | 68 | 16.4 | 328 | 79.5 | 6 | 1.4 |
| 65 years or more | 548 | 100.0 | 16 | 2.9 | 69 | 12.6 | 453 | 82.6 | 11 | 1.9 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,749 | 100.0 | 27 | 1.5 | 203 | 11.6 | 1,461 | 83.5 | 59 | 3.4 |
| Non-homeowner | 697 | 100.0 | 153 | 22.0 | 207 | 29.7 | 326 | 46.8 | 11 | 1.5 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-17 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Iowa

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,1229 100.0 |  | 57 |  | 20616.8 |  | 94176.6 |  | 25 | 2.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 31 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 34 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,126 | 100.0 | 38 | 3.3 | 193 | 17.1 | 874 | 77.7 | 21 | 1.9 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 38 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 84 | 100.0 | 32 | 3.8 | 144 | 17.2 | 647 | 77.0 | 17 | 2.0 |
| Married couple | 696 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.9 | 105 | 15.1 | 563 | 80.8 | 16 | 2.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 106 | 100.0 | 15 | 13.9 | 30 | 28.6 | 60 | 56.5 | 1 | 1.1 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 38 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 389 | 100.0 | 25 | 6.5 | 62 | 15.9 | 294 | 75.6 | 8 | 2.0 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 143 | 100.0 | 32 | 22.3 | 23 | 16.1 | 85 | 59.1 | 4 | 2.5 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 197 | 100.0 | 9 | 4.7 | 51 | 26.1 | 130 | 66.1 | 6 | 3.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 265 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.5 | 52 | 19.6 | 204 | 76.9 | 6 | 2.1 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 211 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.4 | 33 | 15.9 | 172 | 81.8 | 2 | 1.0 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 299 | 100.0 | * | * | 34 | 11.3 | 262 | 87.8 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Unknown | 114 | 100.0 | 9 | 8.3 | 13 | 11.3 | 88 | 76.8 | 4 | 3.6 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 114 | 100.0 | 21 | 18.0 | 26 | 22.7 | 68 | 59.3 |  |  |
| High school degree | 407 | 100.0 | 22 | 5.5 | 84 | 20.6 | 286 | 70.4 | 14 | 3.6 |
| Some college | 394 | 100.0 | 13 | 3.4 | 74 | 18.6 | 300 | 76.0 | 8 | 2.0 |
| College degree (four year) | 314 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 23 | 7.4 | 287 | 91.5 | 2 | 0.8 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 262 | 100.0 | 23 | 8.8 | 59 | 22.3 | 174 | 66.4 | 6 | 2.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 224 | 100.0 | 16 | 7.3 | 43 | 19.0 | 163 | 72.8 | 2 | 1.0 |
| 45 to 54 years | 262 | 100.0 | 10 | 3.8 | 55 | 20.9 | 193 | 73.8 | 4 | 1.5 |
| 55 to 64 years | 218 | 100.0 | 8 | 3.7 | 29 | 13.5 | 176 | 80.4 | 5 | 2.4 |
| 65 years or more | 263 | 100.0 | * | * | 21 | 8.0 | 235 | 89.4 | 7 | 2.6 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 896 | 100.0 | 8 | 0.9 | 125 | 13.9 | 743 | 83.0 | 20 | 2.2 |
| Non-homeowner | 333 | 100.0 | 50 | 14.9 | 81 | 24.4 | 198 | 59.3 | 5 | 1.4 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-18 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Kansas

|  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Table B-19 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Kentucky

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,754 | 100.0 | 208 | 11.9 | 415 | 23.7 | 1,099 | 62.7 | 31 | 1.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 115 | 100.0 | 26 | 22.7 | 49 | 42.9 | 39 | 34.1 |  |  |
| Hispanic non-Blac | 21 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,588 | 100.0 | 175 | 11.0 | 357 | 22.5 | 1,024 | 64.5 | 31 | 2.0 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 31 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,164 | 100.0 | 130 | 11.1 | 270 | 23.2 | 739 | 63.5 | 25 | 2.2 |
| Married couple | 905 | 100.0 | 58 | 6.5 | 178 | 19.7 | 650 | 71.8 | 18 | 2.0 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 193 | 100.0 | 54 | 28.3 | 72 | 37.3 | 62 | 32.1 | 4 | 2.3 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 66 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 590 | 100.0 | 79 | 13.4 | 145 | 24.6 | 360 | 61.0 | 6 | 1.0 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 346 | 100.0 | 115 | 33.1 | 106 | 30.7 | 123 | 35.6 | 2 | 0.6 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 305 | 100.0 | 45 | 14.6 | 70 | 23.0 | 184 | 60.2 | 7 | 2.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 301 | 100.0 | 14 | 4.7 | 105 | 34.8 | 182 | 60.5 |  |  |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 280 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.6 | 64 | 23.0 | 209 | 74.5 | 2 | 0.9 |
| At least \$75,000 | 304 | 100.0 | * | * | 41 | 13.4 | 257 | 84.5 | 6 | 2.1 |
| Unknown | 217 | 100.0 | 31 | 14.0 | 29 | 13.2 | 145 | 66.5 | 14 | 6.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 292 | 100.0 | 86 | 29.4 | 65 | 22.2 | 130 | 44.6 | 11 | 3.8 |
| High school degree | 617 | 100.0 | 75 | 12.1 | 150 | 24.4 | 383 | 62.2 | 8 | 1.4 |
| Some college | 502 | 100.0 | 40 | 8.0 | 146 | 29.0 | 314 | 62.5 | 3 | 0.5 |
| College degree (four year) | 344 | 100.0 | 8 | 2.3 | 54 | 15.8 | 272 | 79.2 | 9 | 2.7 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 364 | 100.0 | 65 | 17.8 | 120 | 32.9 | 179 | 49.3 | . |  |
| 35 to 44 years | 312 | 100.0 | 41 | 13.1 | 71 | 22.9 | 192 | 61.6 | 8 | 2.5 |
| 45 to 54 years | 404 | 100.0 | 47 | 11.5 | 109 | 27.0 | 240 | 59.5 | 8 | 1.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 303 | 100.0 | 35 | 11.5 | 64 | 21.1 | 201 | 66.4 | 3 | 1.1 |
| 65 years or more | 371 | 100.0 | 21 | 5.8 | 51 | 13.8 | 286 | 77.1 | 12 | 3.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,280 | 100.0 | 80 | 6.2 | 242 | 18.9 | 930 | 72.6 | 29 | 2.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 473 | 100.0 | 129 | 27.2 | 173 | 36.6 | 169 | 35.8 | 2 | 0.4 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-20 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Louisiana


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals due to the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

Table B-21 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Maine

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 550 | 100.0 | 142.6 |  | 9918.0 |  | 420 | 76.4 | 16 | 3.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 5 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 5 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 529 | 100.0 | 13 | 2.5 | 94 | 17.7 | 407 | 76.9 | 15 | 2.9 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 11 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 360 | 100.0 | 8 | 2.2 | 66 | 18.2 | 276 | 76.7 | 10 | 2.9 |
| Married couple | 281 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.0 | 40 | 14.4 | 230 | 81.8 | 8 | 2.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 56 | 100.0 | 4 | 7.8 | 17 | 30.2 | 33 | 58.9 | 2 | 3.1 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 23 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.7 | 8 | 36.4 | 13 | 58.4 | 1 | 2.5 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 190 | 100.0 | 6 | 3.4 | 33 | 17.5 | 144 | 75.9 | 6 | 3.2 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 82 | 100.0 | 9 | 10.9 | 19 | 23.0 | 53 | 64.6 | 1 | 1.5 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 103 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.2 | 24 | 23.5 | 73 | 71.2 | 1 | 1.0 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 114 | 100.0 | * | * | 22 | 19.4 | 89 | 78.1 | 3 | 2.6 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 99 | 100.0 | * | * | 18 | 18.7 | 79 | 80.0 | 1 | 1.2 |
| At least \$75,000 | 113 | 100.0 | * | * | 10 | 8.6 | 99 | 87.5 | 4 | 3.9 |
| Unknown | 40 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.6 | 6 | 14.3 | 28 | 69.2 | 6 | 13.9 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 56 | 100.0 | 6 | 10.0 | 10 | 18.5 | 38 | 67.7 | 2 | 3.8 |
| High school degree | 186 | 100.0 | 7 | 3.8 | 38 | 20.4 | 137 | 73.7 | 4 | 2.1 |
| Some college | 172 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.6 | 36 | 21.1 | 128 | 74.7 | 6 | 3.6 |
| College degree (four year) | 135 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 14 | 10.5 | 116 | 86.0 | 4 | 3.1 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 90 | 100.0 | 5 | 5.1 | 25 | 27.4 | 57 | 63.5 | 4 | 4.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 100 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.8 | 23 | 22.6 | 73 | 73.4 | 2 | 2.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 125 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.7 | 21 | 17.1 | 97 | 77.4 | 5 | 3.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 105 | 100.0 | 3 | 2.9 | 22 | 21.1 | 79 | 74.6 | 2 | 1.5 |
| 65 years or more | 130 | 100.0 | 3 | 2.1 | 8 | 6.2 | 115 | 88.3 | 4 | 3.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 407 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.0 | 57 | 14.1 | 334 | 82.2 | 11 | 2.6 |
| Non-homeowner | 143 | 100.0 | 10 | 7.0 | 41 | 28.9 | 86 | 60.1 | 6 | 4.0 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-22 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Maryland

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,169 | 100.0 | 121 | 5.6 | 434 | 20.0 | 1,539 | 71.0 | 75 | 3.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 674 | 100.0 | 78 | 11.6 | 244 | 36.3 | 338 | 50.1 | 14 | 2.1 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 121 | 100.0 | 24 | 20.2 | 21 | 17.1 | 63 | 52.4 | 12 | 10.3 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,261 | 100.0 | 19 | 1.5 | 159 | 12.6 | 1,043 | 82.7 | 40 | 3.2 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 113 | 100.0 | * | * | 9 | 8.1 | 95 | 84.3 | 9 | 7.6 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,448 | 100.0 | 74 | 5.1 | 280 | 19.4 | 1,042 | 72.0 | 51 | 3.5 |
| Married couple | 1,060 | 100.0 | 28 | 2.6 | 166 | 15.6 | 831 | 78.4 | 35 | 3.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 293 | 100.0 | 37 | 12.6 | 88 | 29.9 | 155 | 52.7 | 14 | 4.8 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 94 | 100.0 | 9 | 9.8 | 27 | 28.6 | 56 | 60.2 | 1 | 1.4 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 721 | 100.0 | 47 | 6.5 | 153 | 21.2 | 497 | 68.9 | 24 | 3.3 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 177 | 100.0 | 48 | 27.0 | 40 | 22.9 | 82 | 46.2 | 7 | 4.0 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 196 | 100.0 | 24 | 12.5 | 69 | 35.2 | 98 | 50.4 | 4 | 1.9 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 330 | 100.0 | 22 | 6.6 | 100 | 30.4 | 204 | 61.8 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 372 | 100.0 | 10 | 2.6 | 80 | 21.5 | 281 | 75.3 | 2 | 0.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 785 | 100.0 | * | * | 107 | 13.6 | 654 | 83.3 | 24 | 3.1 |
| Unknown | 309 | 100.0 | 17 | 5.6 | 37 | 12.1 | 221 | 71.3 | 34 | 11.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 201 | 100.0 | 45 | 22.7 | 54 | 27.0 | 90 | 44.7 | 11 | 5.7 |
| High school degree | 533 | 100.0 | 39 | 7.4 | 139 | 26.0 | 327 | 61.2 | 29 | 5.4 |
| Some college | 540 | 100.0 | 29 | 5.3 | 128 | 23.7 | 374 | 69.2 | 10 | 1.8 |
| College degree (four year) | 895 | 100.0 | 8 | 0.8 | 113 | 12.6 | 749 | 83.7 | 25 | 2.8 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 430 | 100.0 | 34 | 7.9 | 129 | 30.0 | 250 | 58.1 | 17 | 3.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 423 | 100.0 | 28 | 6.7 | 96 | 22.6 | 283 | 67.0 | 15 | 3.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 506 | 100.0 | 28 | 5.6 | 107 | 21.1 | 353 | 69.7 | 18 | 3.5 |
| 55 to 64 years | 368 | 100.0 | 18 | 4.8 | 73 | 19.9 | 269 | 73.1 | 8 | 2.2 |
| 65 years or more | 442 | 100.0 | 13 | 2.8 | 29 | 6.5 | 384 | 86.9 | 17 | 3.8 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,535 | 100.0 | 33 | 2.1 | 232 | 15.1 | 1,226 | 79.9 | 45 | 2.9 |
| Non-homeowner | 634 | 100.0 | 89 | 14.0 | 202 | 31.9 | 313 | 49.4 | 30 | 4.8 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-23 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Massachusetts

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underb | ked | Not Unde | banked | Underba Un | ed Status <br> OWn |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,637 100.0 |  | 1084.1 |  | 30211.4 |  | 2,132 80.9 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}95 & 3.6\end{array}$ |  |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 179 | 100.0 | 30 | 16.6 | 22 | 12.3 | 122 | 68.4 | 5 | 2.7 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 145 | 100.0 | 22 | 14.8 | 28 | 19.5 | 84 | 57.8 | 11 | 7.9 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,176 | 100.0 | 53 | 2.4 | 239 | 11.0 | 1,828 | 84.0 | 57 | 2.6 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 137 | 100.0 | 4 | 3.2 | 12 | 9.1 | 98 | 71.5 | 22 | 16.2 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,666 | 100.0 | 56 | 3.3 | 207 | 12.4 | 1,342 | 80.6 | 62 | 3.7 |
| Married couple | 1,256 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.0 | 134 | 10.7 | 1,068 | 85.0 | 41 | 3.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 296 | 100.0 | 36 | 12.2 | 45 | 15.1 | 204 | 68.7 | 12 | 3.9 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 114 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 971 | 100.0 | 53 | 5.4 | 95 | 9.8 | 790 | 81.4 | 33 | 3.4 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 268 | 100.0 | 66 | 24.8 | 48 | 18.1 | 149 | 55.8 | 4 | 1.3 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 300 | 100.0 | 17 | 5.7 | 35 | 11.7 | 244 | 81.4 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 384 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.2 | 57 | 15.0 | 310 | 80.9 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 412 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.2 | 64 | 15.5 | 340 | 82.4 | 4 | 0.9 |
| At least \$75,000 | 751 | 100.0 | * | * | 59 | 7.9 | 669 | 89.1 | 23 | 3.0 |
| Unknown | 523 | 100.0 | 11 | 2.2 | 37 | 7.1 | 420 | 80.4 | 54 | 10.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 216 | 100.0 | 41 | 18.8 | 34 | 15.5 | 134 | 62.1 | 8 | 3.5 |
| High school degree | 716 | 100.0 | 47 | 6.6 | 107 | 14.9 | 541 | 75.6 | 21 | 2.9 |
| Some college | 572 | 100.0 | 17 | 2.9 | 91 | 15.9 | 428 | 74.9 | 36 | 6.3 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,132 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.3 | 70 | 6.2 | 1,028 | 90.8 | 31 | 2.7 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 548 | 100.0 | 26 | 4.8 | 69 | 12.6 | 437 | 79.7 | 16 | 3.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 513 | 100.0 | 41 | 8.0 | 62 | 12.1 | 391 | 76.2 | 19 | 3.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 581 | 100.0 | 19 | 3.3 | 81 | 14.0 | 455 | 78.3 | 26 | 4.5 |
| 55 to 64 years | 407 | 100.0 | 15 | 3.7 | 39 | 9.6 | 345 | 84.6 | 9 | 2.1 |
| 65 years or more | 588 | 100.0 | 7 | 1.2 | 51 | 8.6 | 505 | 85.9 | 25 | 4.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,727 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.2 | 171 | 9.9 | 1,481 | 85.8 | 72 | 4.2 |
| Non-homeowner | 911 | 100.0 | 105 | 11.5 | 131 | 14.4 | 651 | 71.5 | 23 | 2.5 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-24 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Michigan


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-25 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Minnesota


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-26 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Mississippi


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-27 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Missouri

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,473 | 100.0 | 204 | 8.2 | 478 | 19.3 | 1,707 | 69.0 | 84 | 3.4 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 318 | 100.0 | 93 | 29.2 | 105 | 33.0 | 113 | 35.5 | 7 | 2.3 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 49 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,060 | 100.0 | 92 | 4.5 | 348 | 16.9 | 1,543 | 74.9 | 77 | 3.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 46 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,630 | 100.0 | 102 | 6.3 | 299 | 18.4 | 1,171 | 71.9 | 57 | 3.5 |
| Married couple | 1,240 | 100.0 | 38 | 3.1 | 196 | 15.8 | 965 | 77.8 | 40 | 3.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 282 | 100.0 | 40 | 14.3 | 85 | 30.0 | 153 | 54.4 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 108 | 100.0 | 24 | 22.1 | 18 | 16.8 | 53 | 48.9 | 13 | 12.2 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 843 | 100.0 | 101 | 12.0 | 179 | 21.2 | 536 | 63.6 | 27 | 3.2 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 371 | 100.0 | 132 | 35.6 | 79 | 21.2 | 152 | 41.0 | 8 | 2.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 413 | 100.0 | 35 | 8.4 | 108 | 26.0 | 265 | 64.2 | 6 | 1.4 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 522 | 100.0 | 16 | 3.1 | 133 | 25.5 | 353 | 67.5 | 21 | 3.9 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 373 | 100.0 | 12 | 3.1 | 74 | 19.8 | 279 | 74.8 | 8 | 2.2 |
| At least \$75,000 | 463 | 100.0 | * | * | 48 | 10.3 | 390 | 84.3 | 25 | 5.4 |
| Unknown | 330 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.8 | 37 | 11.2 | 268 | 81.1 | 16 | 4.9 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 274 | 100.0 | 69 | 25.1 | 55 | 20.0 | 145 | 52.8 | 6 | 2.2 |
| High school degree | 828 | 100.0 | 96 | 11.6 | 182 | 22.0 | 524 | 63.2 | 27 | 3.2 |
| Some college | 703 | 100.0 | 26 | 3.6 | 166 | 23.7 | 490 | 69.7 | 21 | 3.0 |
| College degree (four year) | 667 | 100.0 | 13 | 2.0 | 75 | 11.3 | 549 | 82.3 | 30 | 4.5 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 627 | 100.0 | 85 | 13.5 | 148 | 23.6 | 368 | 58.7 | 26 | 4.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 400 | 100.0 | 28 | 6.9 | 87 | 21.9 | 271 | 67.8 | 13 | 3.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 482 | 100.0 | 45 | 9.3 | 126 | 26.1 | 306 | 63.5 | 6 | 1.1 |
| 55 to 64 years | 457 | 100.0 | 41 | 9.1 | 76 | 16.7 | 325 | 71.1 | 15 | 3.2 |
| 65 years or more | 508 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.0 | 40 | 8.0 | 437 | 86.2 | 25 | 4.9 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,777 | 100.0 | 40 | 2.3 | 268 | 15.1 | 1,404 | 79.0 | 66 | 3.7 |
| Non-homeowner | 696 | 100.0 | 163 | 23.5 | 210 | 30.2 | 304 | 43.7 | 18 | 2.7 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-28 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Montana


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-29 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Nebraska

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 708 | 100.0 | 38 | 5.4 | 105 | 14.9 | 552 | 77.9 | 13 | 1.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 31 | 100.0 | 8 | 26.2 | 13 | 41.4 | 9 | 29.8 | 1 | 2.6 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 41 | 100.0 | 12 | 28.1 | 6 | 14.3 | 23 | 55.1 | 1 | 2.5 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 619 | 100.0 | 16 | 2.6 | 84 | 13.6 | 509 | 82.3 | 9 | 1.5 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 17 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 474 | 100.0 | 23 | 4.8 | 71 | 14.9 | 375 | 79.0 | 6 | 1.3 |
| Married couple | 392 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.3 | 47 | 12.0 | 335 | 85.5 | 5 | 1.2 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 60 | 100.0 | 15 | 24.9 | 13 | 21.0 | 31 | 51.9 | 1 | 2.2 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 23 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 234 | 100.0 | 15 | 6.5 | 35 | 14.8 | 177 | 75.8 | 7 | 2.9 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 70 | 100.0 | 18 | 26.3 | 15 | 21.1 | 35 | 49.3 | 2 | 3.3 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 122 | 100.0 | 12 | 9.6 | 27 | 21.9 | 80 | 66.0 | 3 | 2.5 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 146 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.4 | 26 | 17.9 | 114 | 78.0 | 1 | 0.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 125 | 100.0 | * | * | 20 | 16.2 | 104 | 83.2 | 1 | 0.7 |
| At least \$75,000 | 158 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.8 | 11 | 6.9 | 143 | 91.0 | 2 | 1.3 |
| Unknown | 88 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.1 | 7 | 7.6 | 76 | 86.2 | 4 | 4.1 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 64 | 100.0 | 13 | 19.7 | 12 | 18.4 | 38 | 58.9 | 2 | 3.0 |
| High school degree | 218 | 100.0 | 20 | 9.2 | 38 | 17.6 | 159 | 72.8 | 1 | 0.4 |
| Some college | 230 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.9 | 40 | 17.5 | 179 | 77.5 | 7 | 3.1 |
| College degree (four year) | 196 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.5 | 15 | 7.7 | 177 | 90.3 | 3 | 1.5 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 177 | 100.0 | 16 | 8.9 | 36 | 20.5 | 121 | 68.2 | 4 | 2.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 127 | 100.0 | 10 | 7.9 | 23 | 17.8 | 91 | 71.5 | 4 | 2.8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 148 | 100.0 | 10 | 6.5 | 25 | 17.1 | 112 | 75.7 | 1 | 0.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 113 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.9 | 15 | 13.6 | 95 | 84.4 | 1 | 1.0 |
| 65 years or more | 144 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.1 | 6 | 4.1 | 133 | 92.8 | 3 | 2.0 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 503 | 100.0 | 9 | 1.7 | 48 | 9.5 | 437 | 87.0 | 9 | 1.7 |
| Non-homeowner | 206 | 100.0 | 29 | 14.3 | 57 | 28.0 | 114 | 55.6 | 4 | 2.1 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-30 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Nevada


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

Table B-31 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: New Hampshire


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-32 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: New Jersey


Table B-33 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: New Mexico


Table B-34 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: New York


Table B-35 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: North Carolina

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 3,749 | 100.0 | 306 | 8.2 | 750 | 20.0 | 2,537 | 67.7 | 156 | 4.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 775 | 100.0 | 153 | 19.7 | 239 | 30.9 | 363 | 46.9 | 19 | 2.5 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 139 | 100.0 | 58 | 42.0 | 33 | 24.0 | 39 | 28.1 | 8 | 5.9 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,665 | 100.0 | 72 | 2.7 | 441 | 16.5 | 2,023 | 75.9 | 128 | 4.8 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 170 | 100.0 | 23 | 13.3 | 36 | 21.4 | 111 | 65.3 |  |  |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 2,497 | 100.0 | 205 | 8.2 | 550 | 22.0 | 1,631 | 65.3 | 111 | 4.5 |
| Married couple | 1,859 | 100.0 | 57 | 3.1 | 353 | 19.0 | 1,354 | 72.8 | 95 | 5.1 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 498 | 100.0 | 123 | 24.6 | 181 | 36.4 | 186 | 37.3 | 9 | 1.7 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 139 | 100.0 | 25 | 18.3 | 15 | 11.1 | 91 | 65.3 | 7 | 5.2 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,252 | 100.0 | 101 | 8.1 | 200 | 16.0 | 906 | 72.4 | 45 | 3.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 543 | 100.0 | 132 | 24.3 | 145 | 26.7 | 266 | 49.0 |  |  |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 640 | 100.0 | 104 | 16.2 | 181 | 28.3 | 333 | 52.0 | 22 | 3.5 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 776 | 100.0 | 28 | 3.6 | 169 | 21.7 | 548 | 70.6 | 32 | 4.1 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 524 | 100.0 | 11 | 2.2 | 110 | 21.0 | 379 | 72.3 | 23 | 4.5 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 660 | 100.0 | * | * | 106 | 16.0 | 544 | 82.5 | 10 | 1.5 |
| Unknown | 605 | 100.0 | 31 | 5.1 | 39 | 6.5 | 467 | 77.1 | 68 | 11.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 585 | 100.0 | 164 | 28.0 | 111 | 19.0 | 279 | 47.7 | 31 | 5.3 |
| High school degree | 1,091 | 100.0 | 92 | 8.4 | 255 | 23.4 | 682 | 62.5 | 62 | 5.6 |
| Some college | 965 | 100.0 | 47 | 4.8 | 260 | 27.0 | 616 | 63.8 | 42 | 4.4 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,107 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.4 | 123 | 11.1 | 959 | 86.6 | 22 | 1.9 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 878 | 100.0 | 146 | 16.7 | 238 | 27.1 | 456 | 51.9 | 38 | 4.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 718 | 100.0 | 42 | 5.9 | 172 | 23.9 | 463 | 64.5 | 41 | 5.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 741 | 100.0 | 75 | 10.1 | 178 | 24.0 | 471 | 63.5 | 18 | 2.4 |
| 55 to 64 years | 623 | 100.0 | 30 | 4.8 | 94 | 15.1 | 494 | 79.3 | 5 | 0.8 |
| 65 years or more | 789 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.7 | 69 | 8.7 | 652 | 82.7 | 54 | 6.9 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 2,572 | 100.0 | 71 | 2.8 | 409 | 15.9 | 1,968 | 76.5 | 123 | 4.8 |
| Non-homeowner | 1,177 | 100.0 | 235 | 20.0 | 341 | 29.0 | 568 | 48.3 | 33 | 2.8 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-36 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: North Dakota

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & (1000 \mathrm{~s}) \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 275 | 100.0 | 13 | 4.8 | 52 | 19.0 | 203 | 73.7 | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 2.6\end{array}$ |  |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 3 | 100.0 |  | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 1 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 246 | 100.0 | 6 | 2.5 | 43 | 17.4 | 190 | 77.4 | 7 | 2.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 25 | 100.0 | 7 | 27.5 | 8 | 33.7 | 10 | 38.8 |  |  |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 179 | 100.0 | 8 | 4.4 | 33 | 18.7 | 133 | 74.3 | 5 | 2.5 |
| Married couple | 142 | 100.0 | 3 | 2.0 | 24 | 17.2 | 111 | 78.3 | 4 | 2.5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 27 | 100.0 | 5 | 18.7 | 5 | 19.9 | 16 | 57.9 | 1 | 3.4 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 10 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 96 | 100.0 | 5 | 5.4 | 19 | 19.6 | 70 | 72.4 | 3 | 2.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 37 | 100.0 | 8 | 21.8 | 8 | 20.9 | 19 | 51.8 | 2 | 5.5 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 47 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.8 | 14 | 28.6 | 31 | 65.8 | 1 | 1.9 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 60 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.3 | 12 | 20.4 | 45 | 75.7 | 1 | 1.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 44 | 100.0 | * | * | 9 | 19.6 | 35 | 79.3 | * | 1.1 |
| At least \$75,000 | 45 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.7 | 4 | 9.4 | 39 | 88.0 | * | 1.0 |
| Unknown | 42 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.4 | 6 | 14.3 | 33 | 78.1 | 2 | 5.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 23 | 100.0 | 3 | 12.2 | 6 | 25.0 | 13 | 59.6 | 1 | 3.2 |
| High school degree | 84 | 100.0 | 7 | 8.1 | 19 | 23.1 | 55 | 65.7 | 3 | 3.2 |
| Some college | 96 | 100.0 | 3 | 3.3 | 20 | 21.2 | 70 | 73.0 | 2 | 2.5 |
| College degree (four year) | 72 | 100.0 | * | 0.6 | 7 | 9.4 | 64 | 88.3 | 1 | 1.7 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 78 | 100.0 | 7 | 9.5 | 17 | 22.6 | 50 | 65.0 | 2 | 2.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 39 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.9 | 9 | 21.8 | 28 | 72.0 | 1 | 2.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 54 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.7 | 13 | 23.8 | 37 | 68.7 | 2 | 3.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 47 | 100.0 | 1 | 3.0 | 7 | 14.9 | 37 | 79.1 | 1 | 3.0 |
| 65 years or more | 58 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.4 | 6 | 11.2 | 50 | 86.7 | * | 0.7 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 181 | 100.0 | 5 | 2.5 | 31 | 16.8 | 144 | 79.2 | 3 | 1.5 |
| Non-homeowner | 94 | 100.0 | 9 | 9.1 | 22 | 23.3 | 59 | 63.0 | 4 | 4.6 |
| Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals an accurate estimate. <br> * There were so few sample respondents (in som zero. | of the round zero) reporti | of househ <br> that the es | d weights to <br> mated univers | resent the <br> proportion | pulation tota <br> unded to 0.0 | $\text { s. } \mathrm{NA}=\text { not }$ <br> percent. It is | Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $N A=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate. |  |  | mall to make <br> ly greater than |

Table B-37 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Ohio

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 4,596 | 100.0 | 328 | 7.1 | 966 | 21.0 | 3,076 | 66.9 | 226 | 4.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 596 | 100.0 | 144 | 24.2 | 205 | 34.4 | 239 | 40.1 | 8 | 1.3 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 105 | 100.0 | 8 | 7.2 | 36 | 34.7 | 61 | 58.2 | * | * |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 3,805 | 100.0 | 167 | 4.4 | 708 | 18.6 | 2,720 | 71.5 | 211 | 5.6 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 90 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 3,078 | 100.0 | 209 | 6.8 | 644 | 20.9 | 2,045 | 66.5 | 180 | 5.8 |
| Married couple | 2,329 | 100.0 | 75 | 3.2 | 399 | 17.1 | 1,727 | 74.2 | 128 | 5.5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 544 | 100.0 | 95 | 17.6 | 183 | 33.6 | 235 | 43.3 | 30 | 5.5 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 206 | 100.0 | 39 | 18.8 | 62 | 30.3 | 83 | 40.4 | 22 | 10.5 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,518 | 100.0 | 119 | 7.9 | 322 | 21.2 | 1,030 | 67.9 | 46 | 3.0 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 702 | 100.0 | 189 | 26.9 | 159 | 22.6 | 321 | 45.8 | 33 | 4.7 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 691 | 100.0 | 48 | 6.9 | 184 | 26.6 | 435 | 62.9 | 25 | 3.6 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 920 | 100.0 | 34 | 3.7 | 265 | 28.9 | 589 | 64.0 | 31 | 3.4 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 845 | 100.0 | 9 | 1.0 | 186 | 22.0 | 606 | 71.8 | 44 | 5.2 |
| At least \$75,000 | 852 | 100.0 | * | * | 108 | 12.6 | 716 | 84.0 | 28 | 3.3 |
| Unknown | 587 | 100.0 | 50 | 8.5 | 64 | 10.9 | 408 | 69.6 | 64 | 11.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 554 | 100.0 | 110 | 19.9 | 159 | 28.7 | 252 | 45.5 | 32 | 5.9 |
| High school degree | 1,628 | 100.0 | 142 | 8.7 | 335 | 20.6 | 1,053 | 64.7 | 98 | 6.0 |
| Some college | 1,356 | 100.0 | 64 | 4.7 | 343 | 25.3 | 882 | 65.0 | 68 | 5.0 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,058 | 100.0 | 12 | 1.1 | 129 | 12.2 | 889 | 84.0 | 28 | 2.6 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 926 | 100.0 | 98 | 10.5 | 255 | 27.5 | 510 | 55.1 | 63 | 6.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 868 | 100.0 | 86 | 9.9 | 201 | 23.2 | 545 | 62.7 | 37 | 4.2 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,024 | 100.0 | 78 | 7.6 | 282 | 27.5 | 617 | 60.2 | 47 | 4.6 |
| 55 to 64 years | 853 | 100.0 | 38 | 4.4 | 119 | 14.0 | 661 | 77.5 | 35 | 4.1 |
| 65 years or more | 926 | 100.0 | 30 | 3.2 | 109 | 11.8 | 743 | 80.3 | 44 | 4.7 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 3,288 | 100.0 | 84 | 2.6 | 533 | 16.2 | 2,498 | 76.0 | 173 | 5.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 1,308 | 100.0 | 244 | 18.7 | 433 | 33.1 | 578 | 44.2 | 52 | 4.0 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-38 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Oklahoma

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,445 | 100.0 | 141 | 9.8 | 316 | 21.9 | 912 | 63.1 | $75-5.2$ |  |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 99 | 100.0 | 23 | 23.4 | 38 | 38.6 | 31 | 31.4 | 6 | 6.5 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 90 | 100.0 | 38 | 42.2 | 20 | 21.8 | 23 | 25.5 | 9 | 10.5 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,066 | 100.0 | 64 | 6.0 | 211 | 19.8 | 739 | 69.3 | 52 | 4.9 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 189 | 100.0 | 16 | 8.7 | 47 | 25.0 | 119 | 62.7 | 7 | 3.6 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 980 | 100.0 | 88 | 9.0 | 241 | 24.6 | 587 | 59.9 | 64 | 6.5 |
| Married couple | 786 | 100.0 | 37 | 4.7 | 164 | 20.9 | 530 | 67.4 | 55 | 7.0 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 144 | 100.0 | 36 | 25.2 | 53 | 36.6 | 46 | 32.3 | 9 | 6.0 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 50 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 465 | 100.0 | 53 | 11.4 | 75 | 16.2 | 325 | 69.9 | 11 | 2.4 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 205 | 100.0 | 70 | 34.0 | 36 | 17.3 | 96 | 46.6 | 4 | 2.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 245 | 100.0 | 32 | 13.2 | 67 | 27.6 | 140 | 57.4 | 5 | 1.8 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 284 | 100.0 | 11 | 3.7 | 82 | 28.8 | 176 | 61.8 | 16 | 5.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 289 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.6 | 72 | 24.9 | 199 | 69.0 | 13 | 4.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 219 | 100.0 | * | * | 35 | 16.1 | 176 | 80.4 | 8 | 3.5 |
| Unknown | 203 | 100.0 | 24 | 11.9 | 25 | 12.1 | 125 | 61.7 | 29 | 14.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 206 | 100.0 | 62 | 29.9 | 42 | 20.3 | 96 | 46.4 | 7 | 3.4 |
| High school degree | 446 | 100.0 | 51 | 11.4 | 91 | 20.4 | 281 | 63.0 | 23 | 5.2 |
| Some college | 434 | 100.0 | 29 | 6.7 | 135 | 31.1 | 242 | 55.7 | 28 | 6.5 |
| College degree (four year) | 358 | 100.0 | * | * | 49 | 13.6 | 293 | 81.9 | 16 | 4.5 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 365 | 100.0 | 68 | 18.5 | 117 | 32.0 | 165 | 45.4 | 15 | 4.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 246 | 100.0 | 36 | 14.7 | 71 | 28.7 | 121 | 49.2 | 18 | 7.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 256 | 100.0 | 16 | 6.1 | 65 | 25.5 | 170 | 66.4 | 5 | 2.0 |
| 55 to 64 years | 220 | 100.0 | 12 | 5.7 | 47 | 21.5 | 149 | 67.9 | 11 | 5.0 |
| 65 years or more | 358 | 100.0 | 10 | 2.7 | 17 | 4.7 | 306 | 85.5 | 26 | 7.2 |
| HomeownershipHomeownerNon-homeowner |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,015 | 100.0 | 43 | 4.3 | 150 | 14.8 | 763 | 75.2 | 58 | 5.7 |
|  | 429 | 100.0 | 98 | 22.8 | 166 | 38.7 | 149 | 34.6 | 17 | 3.9 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-39 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Oregon

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,558 | 100.0 | 88 | 5.7 | 230 | 14.8 | 1,124 | 72.1 | 116 | 7.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 31 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 98 | 100.0 | 17 | 17.1 | 23 | 23.6 | 45 | 46.0 | 13 | 13.3 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,334 | 100.0 | 44 | 3.3 | 188 | 14.1 | 1,004 | 75.3 | 98 | 7.4 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 95 | 100.0 | 15 | 15.9 | 13 | 13.8 | 64 | 67.3 | 3 | 2.9 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 977 | 100.0 | 49 | 5.0 | 161 | 16.5 | 687 | 70.3 | 80 | 8.2 |
| Married couple | 792 | 100.0 | 21 | 2.7 | 115 | 14.6 | 594 | 74.9 | 62 | 7.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 121 | 100.0 | 18 | 14.8 | 34 | 28.4 | 54 | 44.8 | 15 | 12.0 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 63 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 581 | 100.0 | 39 | 6.7 | 69 | 11.9 | 437 | 75.1 | 36 | 6.3 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 182 | 100.0 | 39 | 21.5 | 33 | 18.0 | 108 | 59.3 | 2 | 1.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 263 | 100.0 | 26 | 9.8 | 46 | 17.3 | 161 | 61.0 | 31 | 11.9 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 327 | 100.0 | 6 | 1.9 | 84 | 25.7 | 213 | 65.0 | 24 | 7.3 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 277 | 100.0 | 2 | 0.9 | 28 | 10.2 | 226 | 81.7 | 20 | 7.2 |
| At least \$75,000 | 341 | 100.0 | * | * | 23 | 6.9 | 303 | 88.8 | 15 | 4.3 |
| Unknown | 167 | 100.0 | 14 | 8.6 | 16 | 9.5 | 113 | 67.5 | 24 | 14.5 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 161 | 100.0 | 27 | 16.8 | 45 | 27.6 | 72 | 44.7 | 18 | 11.0 |
| High school degree | 394 | 100.0 | 41 | 10.4 | 71 | 17.9 | 238 | 60.4 | 45 | 11.3 |
| Some college | 536 | 100.0 | 13 | 2.4 | 85 | 15.8 | 401 | 74.9 | 37 | 6.8 |
| College degree (four year) | 467 | 100.0 | 7 | 1.5 | 30 | 6.4 | 413 | 88.4 | 17 | 3.6 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 369 | 100.0 | 26 | 7.1 | 89 | 24.1 | 233 | 63.1 | 21 | 5.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 275 | 100.0 | 26 | 9.3 | 41 | 14.9 | 188 | 68.3 | 21 | 7.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 288 | 100.0 | 10 | 3.3 | 43 | 15.1 | 210 | 73.2 | 24 | 8.4 |
| 55 to 64 years | 290 | 100.0 | 13 | 4.3 | 27 | 9.3 | 227 | 78.2 | 23 | 8.1 |
| 65 years or more | 337 | 100.0 | 14 | 4.2 | 30 | 8.9 | 266 | 79.0 | 27 | 7.9 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,063 | 100.0 | 15 | 1.4 | 110 | 10.3 | 847 | 79.7 | 92 | 8.6 |
| Non-homeowner | 495 | 100.0 | 74 | 14.9 | 120 | 24.3 | 276 | 55.8 | 24 | 4.9 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-40 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Pennsylvania

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 4,958 | 100.0 | 251 | 5.1 | 874 | 17.6 | 3,646 | 73.5 | 186 | 3.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 536 | 100.0 | 102 | 19.0 | 174 | 32.5 | 224 | 41.7 | 36 | 6.7 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 168 | 100.0 | 29 | 17.1 | 60 | 35.7 | 76 | 45.1 | 3 | 2.0 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 4,117 | 100.0 | 121 | 2.9 | 620 | 15.1 | 3,234 | 78.6 | 141 | 3.4 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 138 | 100.0 |  | * | 20 | 14.2 | 113 | 82.0 | 5 | 3.9 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 3,224 | 100.0 | 114 | 3.5 | 567 | 17.6 | 2,407 | 74.6 | 136 | 4.2 |
| Married couple | 2,403 | 100.0 | 25 | 1.0 | 321 | 13.3 | 1,974 | 82.2 | 84 | 3.5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 617 | 100.0 | 74 | 12.0 | 175 | 28.4 | 336 | 54.5 | 32 | 5.1 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 204 | 100.0 | 15 | 7.4 | 72 | 35.0 | 97 | 47.2 | 21 | 10.3 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,734 | 100.0 | 137 | 7.9 | 307 | 17.7 | 1,240 | 71.5 | 50 | 2.9 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 655 | 100.0 | 114 | 17.4 | 151 | 23.1 | 379 | 57.9 | 10 | 1.6 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 745 | 100.0 | 50 | 6.7 | 152 | 20.3 | 518 | 69.5 | 26 | 3.5 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 911 | 100.0 | 29 | 3.2 | 207 | 22.7 | 656 | 72.0 | 19 | 2.0 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 782 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.5 | 128 | 16.3 | 621 | 79.3 | 30 | 3.8 |
| At least \$75,000 | 1,112 | 100.0 | * | * | 120 | 10.8 | 946 | 85.0 | 47 | 4.2 |
| Unknown | 752 | 100.0 | 55 | 7.2 | 117 | 15.5 | 526 | 70.0 | 55 | 7.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 586 | 100.0 | 91 | 15.6 | 143 | 24.4 | 326 | 55.7 | 26 | 4.4 |
| High school degree | 1,846 | 100.0 | 115 | 6.2 | 382 | 20.7 | 1,280 | 69.3 | 69 | 3.7 |
| Some college | 1,135 | 100.0 | 18 | 1.5 | 201 | 17.8 | 864 | 76.1 | 52 | 4.6 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,392 | 100.0 | 28 | 2.0 | 148 | 10.6 | 1,176 | 84.5 | 40 | 2.9 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 937 | 100.0 | 95 | 10.1 | 166 | 17.7 | 640 | 68.3 | 37 | 3.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 832 | 100.0 | 42 | 5.1 | 183 | 22.1 | 574 | 69.1 | 31 | 3.8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 1,112 | 100.0 | 64 | 5.7 | 234 | 21.0 | 796 | 71.5 | 19 | 1.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 835 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.6 | 149 | 17.9 | 633 | 75.8 | 40 | 4.8 |
| 65 years or more | 1,242 | 100.0 | 38 | 3.0 | 141 | 11.4 | 1,003 | 80.8 | 60 | 4.8 |
| HomeownershipHomeownerNon-homeowner |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,590 | 100.0 | 40 | 1.1 | 489 | 13.6 | 2,929 | 81.6 | 133 | 3.7 |
|  | 1,368 | 100.0 | 212 | 15.5 | 385 | 28.2 | 717 | 52.4 | 53 | 3.9 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-41 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Rhode Island

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 423 | 100.0 | 26 | 6.2 | 52 | 12.2 | 331 | 78.3 | 14 | 3.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 29 | 100.0 | 4 | 14.6 | 8 | 27.0 | 15 | 50.9 | 2 | 7.6 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 27 | 100.0 | 5 | 20.0 | 4 | 13.8 | 18 | 66.1 |  |  |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 357 | 100.0 | 16 | 4.3 | 39 | 10.8 | 291 | 81.6 | 12 | 3.2 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 10 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 277 | 100.0 | 16 | 5.7 | 34 | 12.4 | 217 | 78.2 | 10 | 3.7 |
| Married couple | 202 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.8 | 22 | 10.7 | 171 | 84.6 | 6 | 2.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 56 | 100.0 | 10 | 17.7 | 9 | 15.7 | 36 | 63.4 | 2 | 3.2 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 19 | 100.0 | 2 | 11.5 | 4 | 21.4 | 10 | 53.8 | 3 | 13.3 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 146 | 100.0 | 11 | 7.3 | 17 | 11.8 | 114 | 78.6 | 3 | 2.4 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 57 | 100.0 | 18 | 31.2 | 11 | 18.7 | 27 | 47.3 | 2 | 2.9 |
| Between \$ 15,000 and \$30,000 | 51 | 100.0 | 2 | 4.1 | 7 | 14.0 | 40 | 77.8 | 2 | 4.1 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 56 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.4 | 8 | 14.7 | 44 | 78.1 | 2 | 3.9 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 71 | 100.0 | * | * | 10 | 14.2 | 58 | 81.2 | 3 | 4.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 105 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.1 | 9 | 8.6 | 94 | 89.4 | 1 | 0.9 |
| Unknown | 83 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.3 | 6 | 7.8 | 69 | 83.5 | 4 | 4.4 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 56 | 100.0 | 11 | 20.0 | 8 | 14.7 | 34 | 60.7 | 3 | 4.6 |
| High school degree | 114 | 100.0 | 10 | 9.2 | 18 | 15.5 | 81 | 71.3 | 5 | 4.0 |
| Some college | 109 | 100.0 | 4 | 3.7 | 14 | 12.5 | 88 | 80.9 | 3 | 2.9 |
| College degree (four year) | 143 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 12 | 8.4 | 127 | 88.9 | 3 | 2.3 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 84 | 100.0 | 11 | 12.7 | 11 | 13.2 | 59 | 70.7 | 3 | 3.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 82 | 100.0 | 4 | 5.0 | 13 | 16.5 | 61 | 74.4 | 3 | 4.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 83 | 100.0 | 6 | 7.3 | 10 | 11.6 | 66 | 79.2 | 2 | 1.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 82 | 100.0 | 4 | 5.1 | 8 | 9.9 | 66 | 80.6 | 4 | 4.5 |
| 65 years or more | 93 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.6 | 9 | 10.1 | 80 | 85.9 | 2 | 2.5 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 274 | 100.0 | 1 | 0.4 | 27 | 10.0 | 237 | 86.5 | 9 | 3.2 |
| Non-homeowner | 148 | 100.0 | 25 | 17.1 | 24 | 16.3 | 94 | 63.1 | 5 | 3.4 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-42 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: South Carolina

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,790 | 100.0 | 182 | 10.2 | 432 | 24.2 | 1,119 | 62.5 | 57 | 3.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 491 | 100.0 | 114 | 23.2 | 176 | 35.8 | 188 | 38.3 | 13 | 2.7 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 31 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,238 | 100.0 | 59 | 4.8 | 238 | 19.3 | 899 | 72.6 | 41 | 3.3 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 31 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,246 | 100.0 | 120 | 9.6 | 310 | 24.9 | 773 | 62.1 | 43 | 3.4 |
| Married couple | 930 | 100.0 | 37 | 4.0 | 215 | 23.1 | 646 | 69.4 | 32 | 3.5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 244 | 100.0 | 73 | 29.9 | 73 | 30.0 | 92 | 37.6 | 6 | 2.4 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 71 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 545 | 100.0 | 62 | 11.4 | 123 | 22.5 | 345 | 63.4 | 14 | 2.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 252 | 100.0 | 92 | 36.6 | 63 | 24.9 | 95 | 37.7 | 2 | 0.8 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 380 | 100.0 | 36 | 9.6 | 113 | 29.8 | 228 | 59.9 | 3 | 0.7 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 415 | 100.0 | 16 | 3.9 | 114 | 27.6 | 265 | 63.7 | 20 | 4.8 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 288 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.9 | 72 | 25.0 | 193 | 67.2 | 17 | 6.0 |
| At least \$75,000 | 299 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.1 | 43 | 14.3 | 243 | 81.2 | 10 | 3.4 |
| Unknown | 156 | 100.0 | 29 | 18.4 | 27 | 17.3 | 96 | 61.2 | 5 | 3.1 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 304 | 100.0 | 74 | 24.2 | 116 | 38.1 | 110 | 36.3 | 4 | 1.3 |
| High school degree | 558 | 100.0 | 65 | 11.7 | 162 | 29.1 | 312 | 56.0 | 18 | 3.2 |
| Some college | 459 | 100.0 | 41 | 8.8 | 96 | 20.9 | 300 | 65.5 | 22 | 4.8 |
| College degree (four year) | 469 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.6 | 58 | 12.3 | 395 | 84.3 | 13 | 2.7 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 434 | 100.0 | 63 | 14.6 | 126 | 28.9 | 231 | 53.3 | 14 | 3.2 |
| 35 to 44 years | 291 | 100.0 | 42 | 14.4 | 69 | 23.7 | 171 | 58.6 | 10 | 3.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 309 | 100.0 | 27 | 8.8 | 84 | 27.1 | 185 | 59.9 | 13 | 4.2 |
| 55 to 64 years | 341 | 100.0 | 25 | 7.5 | 85 | 25.0 | 213 | 62.3 | 18 | 5.3 |
| 65 years or more | 414 | 100.0 | 25 | 5.9 | 69 | 16.6 | 319 | 77.0 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,313 | 100.0 | 83 | 6.3 | 287 | 21.8 | 904 | 68.8 | 40 | 3.0 |
| Non-homeowner | 477 | 100.0 | 100 | 20.9 | 146 | 30.6 | 215 | 45.0 | 17 | 3.5 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

Table B-43 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: South Dakota


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-44 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Tennessee


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $\mathrm{NA}=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-45 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Texas


Table B-46 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Utah


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-47 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Vermont

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 256 | 100.0 | 11 | 4.2 | 31 | 12.1 | 207 | 81.1 | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 2.6\end{array}$ |  |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 2 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 1 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 249 | 100.0 | 11 | 4.3 | 30 | 12.1 | 202 | 81.3 | 6 | 2.4 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 4 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 163 | 100.0 | 7 | 4.0 | 20 | 12.2 | 132 | 80.9 | 5 | 3.0 |
| Married couple | 125 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.6 | 13 | 10.5 | 106 | 84.6 | 4 | 3.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 27 | 100.0 | 3 | 10.9 | 4 | 16.4 | 19 | 70.1 | 1 | 2.5 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 11 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 93 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.4 | 11 | 12.0 | 76 | 81.5 | 2 | 2.1 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 25 | 100.0 | 4 | 14.9 | 2 | 9.5 | 18 | 70.1 | 1 | 5.2 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 45 | 100.0 | 3 | 6.4 | 9 | 20.1 | 33 | 72.0 | 1 | 1.4 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 48 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.9 | 7 | 13.7 | 38 | 79.8 | 1 | 2.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 43 | 100.0 | NA | NA | 4 | 10.1 | 38 | 88.4 | 1 | 1.5 |
| At least \$75,000 | 54 | 100.0 | NA | NA | 5 | 8.7 | 48 | 90.0 | 1 | 1.3 |
| Unknown | 41 | 100.0 | 2 | 5.2 | 4 | 9.6 | 33 | 79.9 | 2 | 5.3 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 20 | 100.0 | 2 | 10.2 | 4 | 20.3 | 14 | 68.3 | * | 1.2 |
| High school degree | 78 | 100.0 | 6 | 7.5 | 10 | 12.3 | 59 | 75.7 | 4 | 4.5 |
| Some college | 69 | 100.0 | 3 | 4.0 | 8 | 12.2 | 56 | 82.0 | 1 | 1.8 |
| College degree (four year) | 89 | 100.0 | * | * | 9 | 10.0 | 79 | 88.0 | 2 | 2.0 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 48 | 100.0 | 6 | 11.7 | 6 | 13.1 | 35 | 72.6 | , | 2.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 43 | 100.0 | 2 | 5.6 | 5 | 12.8 | 34 | 79.9 | 1 | 1.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 54 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.1 | 9 | 15.9 | 44 | 80.7 | 1 | 2.3 |
| 55 to 64 years | 55 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.1 | 6 | 11.5 | 46 | 84.9 | 1 | 2.4 |
| 65 years or more | 56 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.5 | 4 | 7.6 | 48 | 86.0 | 2 | 3.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 194 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.6 | 19 | 9.8 | 167 | 85.9 | 5 | 2.7 |
| Non-homeowner | 62 | 100.0 | 8 | 12.2 | 12 | 19.2 | 41 | 66.1 | 2 | 2.5 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-48 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Virginia

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,996 | 100.0 | 153 | 5.1 | 464 | 15.5 | 2,252 | 75.2 | 127 | 4.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 577 | 100.0 | 54 | 9.4 | 194 | 33.6 | 309 | 53.6 | 19 | 3.4 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 139 | 100.0 | 39 | 28.1 | 27 | 19.1 | 64 | 46.2 | 9 | 6.6 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,121 | 100.0 | 53 | 2.5 | 237 | 11.2 | 1,743 | 82.2 | 89 | 4.2 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 159 | 100.0 | 7 | 4.1 | 7 | 4.2 | 136 | 85.4 | 10 | 6.3 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 2,046 | 100.0 | 98 | 4.8 | 313 | 15.3 | 1,544 | 75.5 | 91 | 4.4 |
| Married couple | 1,605 | 100.0 | 41 | 2.5 | 195 | 12.1 | 1,311 | 81.7 | 59 | 3.6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 313 | 100.0 | 41 | 13.1 | 89 | 28.3 | 167 | 53.5 | 16 | 5.1 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 128 | 100.0 | 17 | 13.1 | 30 | 23.3 | 65 | 51.1 | 16 | 12.6 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 950 | 100.0 | 55 | 5.8 | 150 | 15.8 | 708 | 74.5 | 37 | 3.9 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 213 | 100.0 | 36 | 17.1 | 59 | 27.5 | 114 | 53.5 | 4 | 1.8 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 358 | 100.0 | 28 | 7.9 | 97 | 27.1 | 221 | 61.6 | 12 | 3.3 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 451 | 100.0 | 15 | 3.4 | 86 | 19.0 | 330 | 73.3 | 19 | 4.3 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 503 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.6 | 61 | 12.1 | 422 | 83.9 | 17 | 3.4 |
| At least \$75,000 | 885 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.5 | 91 | 10.3 | 765 | 86.4 | 15 | 1.7 |
| Unknown | 586 | 100.0 | 57 | 9.7 | 70 | 11.9 | 400 | 68.2 | 60 | 10.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 344 | 100.0 | 65 | 18.8 | 96 | 27.9 | 168 | 48.7 | 16 | 4.6 |
| High school degree | 840 | 100.0 | 66 | 7.9 | 151 | 18.0 | 591 | 70.3 | 32 | 3.8 |
| Some college | 686 | 100.0 | 15 | 2.1 | 121 | 17.6 | 517 | 75.4 | 34 | 4.9 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,126 | 100.0 | 8 | 0.7 | 96 | 8.5 | 976 | 86.7 | 46 | 4.1 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 644 | 100.0 | 55 | 8.5 | 147 | 22.8 | 397 | 61.7 | 45 | 7.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 604 | 100.0 | 39 | 6.4 | 112 | 18.5 | 432 | 71.5 | 22 | 3.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 648 | 100.0 | 26 | 4.1 | 91 | 14.0 | 499 | 77.0 | 32 | 4.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 501 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.8 | 59 | 11.8 | 423 | 84.4 | 15 | 3.0 |
| 65 years or more | 598 | 100.0 | 29 | 4.8 | 55 | 9.2 | 500 | 83.7 | 14 | 2.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 2,174 | 100.0 | 42 | 1.9 | 225 | 10.4 | 1,830 | 84.1 | 77 | 3.6 |
| Non-homeowner | 821 | 100.0 | 111 | 13.5 | 238 | 29.0 | 422 | 51.4 | 50 | 6.1 |

Table B-49 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Washington


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-50 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: West Virginia

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 756 | 100.0 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}47 & 6.3\end{array}$ | 156 | 20.7 | 524 | 69.3 | 28 | 3.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  |  |  |
| Black | 23 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA |  |  | NA NA |  |
| Hispanic non-Black | 8 | 100.0 |  | NA |  | NA | $\begin{array}{rrr}N A & N A \\ 499 & 69.5\end{array}$ |  | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 718 | 100.0 | $44 \quad 6.1$ |  | 147 | 20.5 |  |  | $27 \quad 3.8$ |  |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 8 | 100.0 | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 532 | 100.0 | $32 \quad 5.9$ |  | $122 \quad 23.0$ |  | $353 \quad 66.3$ |  | $26 \quad 4.8$ |  |
| Married couple | 427 | 100.0 | $13 \quad 3.1$ |  | $90 \quad 21.2$ |  | $307 \quad 72.0$ |  | $16 \quad 3.7$ |  |
| Female householder, no husband present | 70 | 100.0 | $12 \quad 17.6$ |  | $23 \quad 32.3$ |  | $31 \quad 43.9$ |  | $4 \quad 6.3$ |  |
| Male householder, no wife present | 36 | 100.0 | NA NA |  | $\begin{array}{rr}\text { NA } & \text { NA } \\ 34 & 15.2\end{array}$ |  | NA NA |  | NA NA |  |
| Nonfamily household and other | 223 | 100.0 | $16 \quad 7.0$ |  |  |  | 17176.6 |  | 31.2 |  |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 117 | 100.0 | $25 \quad 21.5$ |  | $20 \quad 17.1$ |  |  | $69 \quad 58.8$ | $3 \quad 2.7$ |  |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 130 | 100.0 | $16 \quad 12.1$ |  | $32 \quad 25.0$ |  | $79 \quad 61.2$ |  | $2 \quad 1.7$ |  |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 121 | 100.0 | 21.3 |  | $36 \quad 29.5$ |  | $76 \quad 62.7$ |  | $8 \quad 6.5$ |  |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 116 | 100.0 | - |  | $23 \quad 19.9$ |  | 9178.8 |  | 21.3 |  |
| At least \$75,000 | 112 | 100.0 | * * |  | $28 \quad 25.0$ |  | $80 \quad 71.4$ |  | $4 \quad 3.6$ |  |
| Unknown | 161 | 100.0 | $5 \quad 3.1$ |  | $17 \quad 10.7$ |  | $129 \quad 80.3$ |  | $9 \quad 5.9$ |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 124 | 100.0 | $19 \quad 15.5$ |  | $21 \quad 17.1$ |  | $76 \quad 61.9$ |  | $7 \quad 5.5$ |  |
| High school degree | 300 | 100.0 | $21 \quad 7.0$ |  | $66 \quad 21.9$ |  | $199 \quad 66.4$ |  | $14 \quad 4.7$ |  |
| Some college | 185 | 100.0 | 7$*$ |  | $45 \quad 24.4$ |  | $129 \quad 69.9$ |  | $4 \quad 1.9$ |  |
| College degree (four year) | 147 | 100.0 | * * |  | $24 \quad 16.5$ |  | 11980.8 |  | $4 \quad 2.7$ |  |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 136 | 100.0 | $18 \quad 13.4$ |  | $34 \quad 25.4$ |  | $79 \quad 58.0$ |  | 43.2 |  |
| 35 to 44 years | 126 | 100.0 | 10 | 7.6 | $46 \quad 36.5$ |  | 6853.5 |  | $3 \quad 2.4$ |  |
| 45 to 54 years | 155 | 100.0 | $7 \quad 4.3$ |  | 36 | 23.3 | 104 | 67.0 | 8 5.4 |  |
| 55 to 64 years | 121 | 100.0 | $8 \quad 6.6$ |  | $19 \quad 15.3$ |  | 9074.4 |  | $5 \quad 3.8$ |  |
| 65 years or more | 217 | 100.0 | $5 \quad 2.2$ |  | $21 \quad 9.7$ |  | 18384.4 |  | $8 \quad 3.7$ |  |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 604 | 100.0 | $17 \quad 2.9$ |  | 12136 | 20.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 438 \\ 86 \end{array}$ | 72.6 | $27 \quad 4.5$ |  |
| Non-homeowner | 152 | 100.0 | 30 | 19.6 |  | 23.4 |  | 56.3 | 1 | 0.7 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-51 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Wisconsin

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,322 | 100.0 | 99 | 4.3 | 372 | 16.0 | 1.814 | 78.1 | 37 | 1.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 122 | 100.0 | 37 | 30.4 | 48 | 39.4 | 37 | 30.3 | * | * |
| Hispanic non-Black | 129 | 100.0 | 42 | 32.6 | 20 | 15.6 | 64 | 49.7 | 3 | 2.2 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,012 | 100.0 | 20 | 1.0 | 297 | 14.8 | 1,660 | 82.5 | 35 | 1.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 59 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,495 | 100.0 | 55 | 3.7 | 231 | 15.4 | 1,179 | 78.8 | 30 | 2.0 |
| Married couple | 1,182 | 100.0 | 33 | 2.8 | 140 | 11.8 | 981 | 83.0 | 27 | 2.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 196 | 100.0 | 11 | 5.4 | 64 | 32.8 | 118 | 60.3 | 3 | 1.5 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 117 | 100.0 | 11 | 9.6 | 27 | 22.7 | 80 | 67.8 | * | * |
| Nonfamily household and other | 827 | 100.0 | 44 | 5.3 | 141 | 17.0 | 635 | 76.8 | 7 | 0.9 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 289 | 100.0 | 47 | 16.3 | 52 | 18.1 | 190 | 65.7 | * | * |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 353 | 100.0 | 29 | 8.3 | 75 | 21.1 | 241 | 68.2 | 8 | 2.4 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 428 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.0 | 97 | 22.6 | 318 | 74.3 | 5 | 1.1 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 488 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.1 | 65 | 13.4 | 410 | 83.9 | 8 | 1.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 527 | 100.0 | * | * | 54 | 10.3 | 469 | 88.9 | 4 | 0.8 |
| Unknown | 236 | 100.0 | 9 | 3.7 | 28 | 12.1 | 186 | 79.0 | 12 | 5.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 218 | 100.0 | 44 | 20.2 | 32 | 14.9 | 139 | 63.6 | 3 | 1.3 |
| High school degree | 751 | 100.0 | 41 | 5.4 | 153 | 20.4 | 544 | 72.5 | 13 | 1.7 |
| Some college | 712 | 100.0 | 11 | 1.6 | 140 | 19.7 | 553 | 77.6 | 8 | 1.2 |
| College degree (four year) | 641 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.5 | 46 | 7.2 | 578 | 90.2 | 14 | 2.1 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 525 | 100.0 | 34 | 6.6 | 121 | 23.1 | 357 | 68.1 | 12 | 2.3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 416 | 100.0 | 18 | 4.4 | 74 | 17.7 | 318 | 76.6 | 5 | 1.3 |
| 45 to 54 years | 511 | 100.0 | 29 | 5.7 | 74 | 14.5 | 405 | 79.3 | 3 | 0.6 |
| 55 to 64 years | 376 | 100.0 | 11 | 3.0 | 57 | 15.3 | 294 | 78.2 | 13 | 3.5 |
| 65 years or more | 495 | 100.0 | 6 | 1.2 | 46 | 9.2 | 440 | 88.8 | 4 | 0.8 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,659 | 100.0 | 26 | 1.6 | 208 | 12.5 | 1,395 | 84.1 | 30 | 1.8 |
| Non-homeowner | 663 | 100.0 | 73 | 11.0 | 164 | 24.7 | 419 | 63.2 | 8 | 1.1 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table B-52 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Wyoming

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 221 | 100.0 | 94.0 |  | $38 \quad 17.4$ |  | 161 | 73.1 | 12 | 5.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 3 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 11 | 100.0 | 2 | 19.1 | 1 | 6.1 | 8 | 74.8 | * | * |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 201 | 100.0 | 6 | 3.1 | 36 | 17.7 | 148 | 73.5 | 11 | 5.6 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 6 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 40 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.7 | 30 | 20.9 | 99 | 69.2 | 9 | 6.2 |
| Married couple | 114 | 100.0 | 2 | 1.5 | 22 | 19.6 | 82 | 72.0 | 8 | 6.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 21 | 100.0 | 3 | 15.1 | 6 | 26.6 | 12 | 54.7 | 1 | 3.6 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 9 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 77 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.7 | 8 | 10.9 | 62 | 80.4 | 3 | 4.1 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 27 | 100.0 | 2 | 8.7 | 5 | 17.5 | 19 | 69.1 | 1 | 4.7 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 38 | 100.0 | 4 | 10.7 | 7 | 18.0 | 26 | 68.6 | 1 | 2.7 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 40 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.4 | 9 | 21.5 | 30 | 74.1 | 1 | 2.0 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 49 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.6 | 11 | 21.6 | 36 | 73.1 | 2 | 3.6 |
| At least \$75,000 | 52 | 100.0 | * | * | 6 | 12.2 | 41 | 78.8 | 5 | 9.0 |
| Unknown | 15 | 100.0 | 1 | 4.5 | 1 | 9.1 | 11 | 69.8 | 3 | 16.7 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 15 | 100.0 | 2 | 16.5 | 3 | 18.1 | 8 | 54.5 | 2 | 10.9 |
| High school degree | 72 | 100.0 | 5 | 6.9 | 15 | 20.2 | 50 | 69.3 | 3 | 3.6 |
| Some college | 84 | 100.0 | 1 | 1.7 | 16 | 18.9 | 62 | 73.0 | 5 | 6.4 |
| College degree (four year) | 49 | 100.0 | * | * | 5 | 10.7 | 42 | 84.5 | 2 | 4.8 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 58 | 100.0 | 4 | 7.2 | 13 | 22.1 | 38 | 65.7 | 3 | 4.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 34 | 100.0 | 1 | 2.5 | 8 | 23.0 | 23 | 68.8 | 2 | 5.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 49 | 100.0 | 2 | 5.1 | 7 | 14.3 | 34 | 71.1 | 5 | 9.6 |
| 55 to 64 years | 40 | 100.0 | * | * | 7 | 17.9 | 31 | 77.8 | 2 | 4.3 |
| 65 years or more | 41 | 100.0 | 1 | 3.4 | 4 | 9.4 | 35 | 84.8 | 1 | 2.4 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 161 | 100.0 | 4 | 2.2 | 28 | 17.3 | 121 | 75.4 | 8 | 5.2 |
| Non-homeowner | 60 | 100.0 | 5 | 8.9 | 11 | 17.8 | 40 | 67.1 | 4 | 6.2 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.

* There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.


## Appendix C - Detailed MSA Tables

Table C-1 Banking Status of Households for the $\mathbf{2 0}$ Most Populated Metropolitan Statistical Areas

|  | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All U.S. Households | 118,574 | 100.0 | 9,085 | 7.7 | 21,276 | 17.9 | 83,399 | 70.3 | 4,813 | 4.1 |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA* | 2,128 | 100.0 | 192 | 9.0 | 413 | 19.4 | 1,439 | 67.6 | 84 | 3.9 |
| Baltimore-Towson, MD | 1,045 | 100.0 | 72 | 6.9 | 221 | 21.2 | 725 | 69.3 | 27 | 2.6 |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH | 1,787 | 100.0 | 71 | 3.9 | 204 | 11.4 | 1,420 | 79.4 | 93 | 5.2 |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI* | 3,350 | 100.0 | 248 | 7.4 | 463 | 13.8 | 2,532 | 75.6 | 107 | 3.2 |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX* | 2,312 | 100.0 | 251 | 10.9 | 544 | 23.5 | 1,433 | 62.0 | 84 | 3.7 |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI | 1,724 | 100.0 | 171 | 9.9 | 310 | 18.0 | 1,177 | 68.3 | 65 | 3.8 |
| Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX | 2,016 | 100.0 | 214 | 10.6 | 423 | 21.0 | 1,269 | 62.9 | 111 | 5.5 |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA | 4,426 | 100.0 | 406 | 9.2 | 637 | 14.4 | 3,095 | 69.9 | 288 | 6.5 |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL | 2,199 | 100.0 | 186 | 8.4 | 286 | 13.0 | 1,580 | 71.9 | 147 | 6.7 |
| Minneapolis-St Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI* | 1,294 | 100.0 | 36 | 2.8 | 116 | 8.9 | 1,113 | 86.0 | 30 | 2.3 |
| NY-Northern NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA* | 7,211 | 100.0 | 691 | 9.6 | 1,069 | 14.8 | 4,979 | 69.0 | 472 | 6.5 |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE | 2,228 | 100.0 | 168 | 7.5 | 410 | 18.4 | 1,572 | 70.6 | 78 | 3.5 |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | 1,737 | 100.0 | 91 | 5.3 | 263 | 15.1 | 1,337 | 77.0 | 46 | 2.7 |
| Riverside-San Bernardino, CA | 1,305 | 100.0 | 150 | 11.5 | 221 | 16.9 | 883 | 67.7 | 50 | 3.9 |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA | 1,065 | 100.0 | 43 | 4.0 | 136 | 12.8 | 838 | 78.6 | 48 | 4.5 |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA | 1,570 | 100.0 | 74 | 4.7 | 161 | 10.2 | 1,256 | 80.0 | 79 | 5.0 |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 1,413 | 100.0 | 49 | 3.5 | 244 | 17.2 | 1,102 | 78.0 | 19 | 1.3 |
| St. Louis, MO-IL* | 1,171 | 100.0 | 88 | 7.5 | 262 | 22.4 | 772 | 65.9 | 49 | 4.2 |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 1,177 | 100.0 | 55 | 4.7 | 223 | 19.0 | 850 | 72.2 | 48 | 4.1 |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-VA-Maryland-WV* | 2,134 | 100.0 | 131 | 6.2 | 321 | 15.0 | 1,561 | 73.1 | 122 | 5.7 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section.

Table C-2 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total |
| All Households | 2,128 | 100.0 | 192 | 9.0 | 413 | 19.4 | 1,439 | 67.6 | 84 | 3.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 702 | 100.0 | 114 | 16.3 | 214 | 30.4 | 358 | 51.0 | 16 | 2.2 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 145 | 100.0 | 52 | 35.7 | 16 | 11.4 | 76 | 52.9 | * | * |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,178 | 100.0 | 23 | 2.0 | 172 | 14.6 | 927 | 78.7 | 56 | 4.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 104 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,441 | 100.0 | 104 | 7.2 | 271 | 18.8 | 1,010 | 70.0 | 58 | 4.0 |
| Married couple | 1,081 | 100.0 | 44 | 4.0 | 128 | 11.8 | 856 | 79.2 | 54 | 5.0 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 268 | 100.0 | 57 | 21.3 | 101 | 37.6 | 106 | 39.7 | 4 | 1.5 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 93 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 687 | 100.0 | 89 | 12.9 | 142 | 20.7 | 430 | 62.6 | 26 | 3.8 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 219 | 100.0 | 95 | 43.4 | 43 | 19.6 | 78 | 35.6 | 3 | 1.3 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 265 | 100.0 | 48 | 18.3 | 73 | 27.4 | 144 | 54.3 | * | * |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 342 | 100.0 | 12 | 3.6 | 126 | 36.9 | 192 | 56.1 | 12 | 3.5 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 300 | 100.0 | * | * | 62 | 20.7 | 235 | 78.2 | 3 | 1.1 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 598 | 100.0 | * | * | 75 | 12.6 | 512 | 85.6 | 11 | 1.8 |
| Unknown | 405 | 100.0 | 37 | 9.0 | 34 | 8.4 | 279 | 69.0 | 55 | 13.5 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 202 | 100.0 | 86 | 42.7 | 30 | 15.1 | 81 | 40.4 | 4 | 1.9 |
| High school degree | 580 | 100.0 | 48 | 8.3 | 109 | 18.9 | 397 | 68.6 | 25 | 4.3 |
| Some college | 555 | 100.0 | 45 | 8.1 | 164 | 29.5 | 321 | 57.8 | 25 | 4.6 |
| College degree (four year) | 792 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.7 | 109 | 13.8 | 639 | 80.8 | 30 | 3.7 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 569 | 100.0 | 85 | 15.0 | 164 | 28.8 | 301 | 52.9 | 19 | 3.3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 501 | 100.0 | 31 | 6.1 | 100 | 20.0 | 356 | 70.9 | 15 | 3.0 |
| 45 to 54 years | 487 | 100.0 | 53 | 10.8 | 87 | 17.9 | 328 | 67.4 | 19 | 3.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 349 | 100.0 | 19 | 5.5 | 50 | 14.3 | 273 | 78.1 | 8 | 2.2 |
| 65 years or more | 222 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.9 | 12 | 5.5 | 182 | 82.1 | 23 | 10.4 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,481 | 100.0 | 35 | 2.4 | 197 | 13.3 | 1,176 | 79.4 | 73 | 4.9 |
| Non-homeowner | 647 | 100.0 | 157 | 24.3 | 216 | 33.3 | 264 | 40.7 | 11 | 1.7 |

Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $\mathrm{NA}=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-3 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Baltimore-Towson, MD

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s)I } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,045 | 100.0 | 72 | 6.9 | 221 | 21.2 | 725 | 69.3 | 27 | 2.6 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 331 | 100.0 | 59 | 17.9 | 116 | 35.1 | 149 | 44.9 | 7 | 2.2 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 26 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 636 | 100.0 | 11 | 1.7 | 97 | 15.2 | 515 | 81.0 | 13 | 2.0 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 52 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 696 | 100.0 | 39 | 5.6 | 142 | 20.4 | 498 | 71.6 | 17 | 2.4 |
| Married couple | 507 | 100.0 | 10 | 1.9 | 97 | 19.2 | 389 | 76.8 | 11 | 2.1 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 146 | 100.0 | 20 | 13.9 | 37 | 25.4 | 82 | 56.6 | 6 | 4.1 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 44 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 349 | 100.0 | 33 | 9.4 | 79 | 22.7 | 227 | 64.9 | 11 | 3.0 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 101 | 100.0 | 32 | 31.5 | 20 | 20.0 | 43 | 42.8 | 6 | 5.7 |
| Between \$ 15,000 and \$30,000 | 105 | 100.0 | 16 | 15.6 | 44 | 41.4 | 45 | 42.9 | * | * |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 155 | 100.0 | 11 | 7.3 | 54 | 34.7 | 88 | 56.7 | 2 | 1.3 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 186 | 100.0 | 7 | 3.9 | 40 | 21.5 | 139 | 74.6 | * | * |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 346 | 100.0 | * | * | 51 | 14.8 | 291 | 84.2 | 3 | 1.0 |
| Unknown | 151 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.4 | 12 | 8.2 | 118 | 77.9 | 16 | 10.5 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 111 | 100.0 | 22 | 19.5 | 37 | 33.1 | 49 | 43.9 | 4 | 3.5 |
| High school degree | 282 | 100.0 | 29 | 10.4 | 79 | 27.9 | 163 | 57.8 | 11 | 3.9 |
| Some college | 253 | 100.0 | 16 | 6.2 | 58 | 23.0 | 173 | 68.6 | 6 | 2.3 |
| College degree (four year) | 400 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.3 | 48 | 12.0 | 340 | 85.1 | 6 | 1.6 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 194 | 100.0 | 17 | 8.7 | 63 | 32.5 | 114 | 58.8 | * | * |
| 35 to 44 years | 215 | 100.0 | 14 | 6.6 | 50 | 23.4 | 137 | 63.8 | 13 | 6.2 |
| 45 to 54 years | 230 | 100.0 | 17 | 7.6 | 48 | 20.7 | 160 | 69.7 | 5 | 2.0 |
| 55 to 64 years | 194 | 100.0 | 13 | 6.6 | 42 | 21.5 | 139 | 71.9 | * | * |
| 65 years or more | 212 | 100.0 | 11 | 5.0 | 19 | 8.8 | 174 | 81.8 | 9 | 4.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 712 | 100.0 | 20 | 2.8 | 120 | 16.8 | 563 | 79.0 | 10 | 1.4 |
| Non-homeowner | 333 | 100.0 | 52 | 15.6 | 102 | 30.5 | 162 | 48.6 | 17 | 5.2 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-4 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. Note: NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-5 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 3,350 | 100.0 | 248 | 7.4 | 463 | 13.8 | 2,532 | 75.6 | 107 | 3.2 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 652 | 100.0 | 166 | 25.5 | 180 | 27.6 | 281 | 43.1 | 25 | 3.8 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 410 | 100.0 | 49 | 12.0 | 74 | 18.1 | 274 | 66.9 | 12 | 3.0 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 2,087 | 100.0 | 29 | 1.4 | 184 | 8.8 | 1,808 | 86.6 | 66 | 3.2 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 202 | 100.0 | 4 | 2.1 | 25 | 12.5 | 169 | 84.0 | 3 | 1.5 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 2,270 | 100.0 | 163 | 7.2 | 327 | 14.4 | 1,714 | 75.5 | 66 | 2.9 |
| Married couple | 1,710 | 100.0 | 42 | 2.4 | 176 | 10.3 | 1,436 | 84.0 | 57 | 3.3 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 397 | 100.0 | 98 | 24.8 | 108 | 27.3 | 183 | 46.2 | 7 | 1.7 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 163 | 100.0 | 23 | 14.3 | 42 | 26.0 | 95 | 58.0 | 3 | 1.7 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,080 | 100.0 | 85 | 7.9 | 137 | 12.6 | 818 | 75.8 | 40 | 3.7 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 337 | 100.0 | 103 | 30.6 | 70 | 20.8 | 160 | 47.5 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 332 | 100.0 | 65 | 19.5 | 59 | 17.6 | 201 | 60.5 | 8 | 2.4 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 512 | 100.0 | 18 | 3.5 | 118 | 23.0 | 363 | 70.8 | 14 | 2.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 455 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.8 | 48 | 10.5 | 397 | 87.2 | 7 | 1.5 |
| At least \$75,000 | 927 | 100.0 | * | * | 66 | 7.2 | 840 | 90.6 | 21 | 2.3 |
| Unknown | 787 | 100.0 | 59 | 7.5 | 102 | 13.0 | 573 | 72.7 | 54 | 6.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 371 | 100.0 | 89 | 24.0 | 67 | 18.2 | 198 | 53.4 | 16 | 4.4 |
| High school degree | 819 | 100.0 | 88 | 10.7 | 149 | 18.2 | 564 | 68.9 | 17 | 2.1 |
| Some college | 844 | 100.0 | 55 | 6.5 | 144 | 17.0 | 609 | 72.2 | 36 | 4.2 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,317 | 100.0 | 16 | 1.2 | 102 | 7.8 | 1,161 | 88.1 | 37 | 2.8 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 779 | 100.0 | 79 | 10.1 | 151 | 19.4 | 523 | 67.2 | 26 | 3.4 |
| 35 to 44 years | 735 | 100.0 | 41 | 5.5 | 98 | 13.3 | 571 | 77.7 | 26 | 3.5 |
| 45 to 54 years | 752 | 100.0 | 56 | 7.4 | 112 | 14.9 | 564 | 74.9 | 21 | 2.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 500 | 100.0 | 32 | 6.4 | 35 | 7.1 | 415 | 83.2 | 17 | 3.3 |
| 65 years or more | 585 | 100.0 | 42 | 7.1 | 67 | 11.5 | 459 | 78.5 | 17 | 2.9 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 2,295 | 100.0 | 42 | 1.8 | 234 | 10.2 | 1,948 | 84.9 | 71 | 3.1 |
| Non-homeowner | 1,055 | 100.0 | 207 | 19.6 | 229 | 21.7 | 585 | 55.4 | 36 | 3.4 |

Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals due to the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-6 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,312 | 100.0 | 251 | 10.9 | 544 | 23.5 | 1,433 | 62.0 | 84 | 3.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 384 | 100.0 | 82 | 21.5 | 127 | 33.2 | 151 | 39.3 | 23 | 6.0 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 482 | 100.0 | 114 | 23.7 | 181 | 37.5 | 175 | 36.4 | 12 | 2.4 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,318 | 100.0 | 46 | 3.5 | 216 | 16.4 | 1,006 | 76.3 | 50 | 3.8 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 128 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,537 | 100.0 | 176 | 11.5 | 329 | 21.4 | 969 | 63.0 | 63 | 4.1 |
| Married couple | 1,165 | 100.0 | 83 | 7.1 | 206 | 17.7 | 833 | 71.6 | 43 | 3.7 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 287 | 100.0 | 74 | 25.8 | 85 | 29.8 | 107 | 37.3 | 20 | 7.0 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 86 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 775 | 100.0 | 75 | 9.7 | 214 | 27.7 | 464 | 59.9 | 22 | 2.8 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 290 | 100.0 | 97 | 33.3 | 76 | 26.3 | 110 | 37.8 | 8 | 2.6 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 371 | 100.0 | 75 | 20.3 | 122 | 32.9 | 160 | 43.2 | 14 | 3.7 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 406 | 100.0 | 34 | 8.4 | 117 | 28.9 | 238 | 58.6 | 17 | 4.1 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 347 | 100.0 | 10 | 2.7 | 86 | 24.9 | 234 | 67.5 | 17 | 4.9 |
| At least \$75,000 | 688 | 100.0 | * | * | 108 | 15.7 | 557 | 80.9 | 23 | 3.3 |
| Unknown | 209 | 100.0 | 36 | 17.1 | 33 | 15.9 | 134 | 63.8 | 7 | 3.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 258 | 100.0 | 72 | 27.8 | 101 | 39.1 | 78 | 30.2 | 8 | 2.9 |
| High school degree | 554 | 100.0 | 107 | 19.4 | 147 | 26.5 | 260 | 47.0 | 40 | 7.2 |
| Some college | 734 | 100.0 | 60 | 8.2 | 208 | 28.3 | 439 | 59.8 | 27 | 3.7 |
| College degree (four year) | 766 | 100.0 | 12 | 1.6 | 88 | 11.5 | 656 | 85.7 | 10 | 1.3 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 655 | 100.0 | 122 | 18.7 | 203 | 31.1 | 310 | 47.3 | 20 | 3.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 495 | 100.0 | 72 | 14.6 | 109 | 22.0 | 300 | 60.7 | 13 | 2.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 474 | 100.0 | 31 | 6.6 | 111 | 23.4 | 329 | 69.3 | 3 | 0.7 |
| 55 to 64 years | 378 | 100.0 | 22 | 5.8 | 87 | 23.1 | 245 | 64.9 | 23 | 6.1 |
| 65 years or more | 310 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.2 | 33 | 10.6 | 249 | 80.2 | 25 | 8.0 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,398 | 100.0 | 35 | 2.5 | 248 | 17.8 | 1,041 | 74.4 | 74 | 5.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 914 | 100.0 | 217 | 23.7 | 295 | 32.3 | 392 | 42.9 | 10 | 1.1 |

Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $\mathrm{NA}=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-7 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,724 | 100.0 | 171 | 9.9 | 310 | 18.0 | 1,177 | 68.3 | 65 | 3.8 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 396 | 100.0 | 119 | 30.0 | 141 | 35.6 | 119 | 30.2 | 17 | 4.2 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 14 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,236 | 100.0 | 48 | 3.9 | 163 | 13.2 | 980 | 79.3 | 45 | 3.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 78 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,215 | 100.0 | 112 | 9.2 | 215 | 17.7 | 839 | 69.0 | 50 | 4.1 |
| Married couple | 884 | 100.0 | 11 | 1.2 | 148 | 16.7 | 691 | 78.2 | 34 | 3.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 247 | 100.0 | 85 | 34.5 | 33 | 13.4 | 113 | 45.8 | 15 | 6.3 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 85 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 508 | 100.0 | 60 | 11.7 | 95 | 18.8 | 338 | 66.4 | 16 | 3.1 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 206 | 100.0 | 76 | 37.0 | 42 | 20.4 | 76 | 36.8 | 12 | 5.8 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 244 | 100.0 | 43 | 17.8 | 50 | 20.3 | 147 | 60.3 | 4 | 1.5 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 262 | 100.0 | 8 | 3.2 | 60 | 22.8 | 194 | 74.0 | * | * |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 217 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.8 | 32 | 15.0 | 180 | 83.2 | * | * |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 390 | 100.0 | * | * | 58 | 14.8 | 318 | 81.5 | 14 | 3.7 |
| Unknown | 405 | 100.0 | 39 | 9.7 | 69 | 17.1 | 262 | 64.6 | 35 | 8.7 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 191 | 100.0 | 57 | 29.8 | 31 | 16.3 | 92 | 48.1 | 11 | 5.9 |
| High school degree | 538 | 100.0 | 69 | 12.9 | 133 | 24.7 | 315 | 58.6 | 20 | 3.8 |
| Some college | 484 | 100.0 | 37 | 7.7 | 94 | 19.5 | 349 | 72.0 | 4 | 0.9 |
| College degree (four year) | 511 | 100.0 | 8 | 1.5 | 52 | 10.3 | 421 | 82.4 | 30 | 5.8 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 251 | 100.0 | 58 | 23.0 | 47 | 18.8 | 143 | 56.9 | 3 | 1.3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 378 | 100.0 | 43 | 11.3 | 80 | 21.0 | 239 | 63.3 | 17 | 4.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 388 | 100.0 | 27 | 7.0 | 83 | 21.5 | 260 | 66.9 | 18 | 4.6 |
| 55 to 64 years | 336 | 100.0 | 25 | 7.5 | 50 | 15.0 | 246 | 73.0 | 15 | 4.5 |
| 65 years or more | 370 | 100.0 | 19 | 5.0 | 50 | 13.5 | 290 | 78.2 | 12 | 3.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,240 | 100.0 | 37 | 3.0 | 194 | 15.6 | 960 | 77.4 | 49 | 4.0 |
| Non-homeowner | 484 | 100.0 | 134 | 27.7 | 117 | 24.1 | 217 | 44.9 | 16 | 3.3 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-8 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s)I } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total |
| All Households | 2,016 | 100.0 | 214 | 10.6 | 423 | 21.0 | 1,269 | 62.9 | 111 | 5.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 388 | 100.0 | 81 | 20.9 | 108 | 27.7 | 192 | 49.6 | 7 | 1.9 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 572 | 100.0 | 88 | 15.3 | 187 | 32.7 | 240 | 42.0 | 57 | 10.0 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 946 | 100.0 | 33 | 3.5 | 128 | 13.6 | 757 | 80.0 | 28 | 3.0 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 110 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,355 | 100.0 | 154 | 11.4 | 299 | 22.0 | 826 | 61.0 | 76 | 5.6 |
| Married couple | 977 | 100.0 | 73 | 7.5 | 182 | 18.6 | 670 | 68.5 | 53 | 5.4 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 243 | 100.0 | 67 | 27.6 | 76 | 31.1 | 97 | 40.0 | 3 | 1.4 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 134 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 662 | 100.0 | 60 | 9.0 | 124 | 18.8 | 443 | 67.0 | 35 | 5.2 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 252 | 100.0 | 83 | 32.8 | 72 | 28.5 | 85 | 33.9 | 12 | 4.8 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 302 | 100.0 | 79 | 26.2 | 82 | 27.0 | 141 | 46.7 | * | * |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 384 | 100.0 | 19 | 4.8 | 107 | 27.9 | 222 | 57.7 | 37 | 9.5 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 315 | 100.0 | * | * | 61 | 19.4 | 244 | 77.4 | 10 | 3.2 |
| At least \$75,000 | 527 | 100.0 | 4 | 0.8 | 75 | 14.3 | 437 | 83.0 | 10 | 1.9 |
| Unknown | 236 | 100.0 | 29 | 12.3 | 25 | 10.8 | 139 | 59.1 | 42 | 17.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 405 | 100.0 | 112 | 27.6 | 87 | 21.6 | 167 | 41.2 | 39 | 9.6 |
| High school degree | 471 | 100.0 | 53 | 11.2 | 111 | 23.6 | 279 | 59.3 | 28 | 6.0 |
| Some college | 580 | 100.0 | 41 | 7.0 | 160 | 27.5 | 348 | 60.0 | 32 | 5.5 |
| College degree (four year) | 561 | 100.0 | 9 | 1.6 | 65 | 11.6 | 475 | 84.7 | 12 | 2.1 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 542 | 100.0 | 85 | 15.7 | 156 | 28.8 | 272 | 50.2 | 29 | 5.3 |
| 35 to 44 years | 385 | 100.0 | 42 | 10.9 | 98 | 25.6 | 214 | 55.7 | 30 | 7.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 450 | 100.0 | 64 | 14.3 | 88 | 19.6 | 283 | 62.8 | 15 | 3.3 |
| 55 to 64 years | 266 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.3 | 47 | 17.8 | 190 | 71.4 | 25 | 9.5 |
| 65 years or more | 374 | 100.0 | 19 | 5.1 | 33 | 8.9 | 310 | 82.9 | 12 | 3.2 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,309 | 100.0 | 42 | 3.2 | 227 | 17.3 | 977 | 74.6 | 63 | 4.8 |
| Non-homeowner | 707 | 100.0 | 171 | 24.2 | 196 | 27.7 | 292 | 41.3 | 48 | 6.8 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-9 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row <br> Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 4,426 | 100.0 | 406 | 9.2 | 637 | 14.4 | 3,095 | 69.9 | 288 | 6.5 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 431 | 100.0 | 77 | 17.8 | 139 | 32.3 | 197 | 45.8 | 17 | 4.0 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 1,487 | 100.0 | 274 | 18.4 | 316 | 21.2 | 779 | 52.4 | 119 | 8.0 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,919 | 100.0 | 31 | 1.6 | 148 | 7.7 | 1,639 | 85.4 | 101 | 5.3 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 589 | 100.0 | 24 | 4.1 | 34 | 5.8 | 480 | 81.5 | 51 | 8.6 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 3,092 | 100.0 | 305 | 9.9 | 484 | 15.7 | 2,069 | 66.9 | 234 | 7.6 |
| Married couple | 2,186 | 100.0 | 151 | 6.9 | 273 | 12.5 | 1,601 | 73.2 | 162 | 7.4 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 613 | 100.0 | 95 | 15.5 | 159 | 25.9 | 305 | 49.8 | 54 | 8.7 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 292 | 100.0 | 59 | 20.1 | 52 | 17.9 | 162 | 55.6 | 19 | 6.4 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 1,334 | 100.0 | 102 | 7.6 | 153 | 11.5 | 1,026 | 76.9 | 54 | 4.1 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 553 | 100.0 | 147 | 26.5 | 105 | 18.9 | 279 | 50.5 | 23 | 4.1 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 687 | 100.0 | 142 | 20.7 | 138 | 20.1 | 382 | 55.6 | 24 | 3.5 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 736 | 100.0 | 52 | 7.0 | 156 | 21.2 | 480 | 65.1 | 49 | 6.6 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 660 | 100.0 | 12 | 1.8 | 81 | 12.3 | 520 | 78.8 | 47 | 7.2 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 1,131 | 100.0 | * | * | 106 | 9.4 | 979 | 86.6 | 46 | 4.1 |
| Unknown | 659 | 100.0 | 54 | 8.3 | 50 | 7.6 | 455 | 69.0 | 99 | 15.1 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 820 | 100.0 | 233 | 28.4 | 171 | 20.9 | 369 | 44.9 | 48 | 5.8 |
| High school degree | 947 | 100.0 | 99 | 10.5 | 128 | 13.5 | 643 | 67.9 | 77 | 8.1 |
| Some college | 1,110 | 100.0 | 56 | 5.0 | 197 | 17.7 | 798 | 71.9 | 59 | 5.3 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,549 | 100.0 | 18 | 1.2 | 141 | 9.1 | 1,285 | 83.0 | 105 | 6.8 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 947 | 100.0 | 178 | 18.8 | 140 | 14.7 | 575 | 60.7 | 55 | 5.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 932 | 100.0 | 86 | 9.2 | 200 | 21.4 | 593 | 63.7 | 53 | 5.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 970 | 100.0 | 73 | 7.5 | 133 | 13.7 | 687 | 70.8 | 77 | 8.0 |
| 55 to 64 years | 716 | 100.0 | 46 | 6.5 | 60 | 8.4 | 565 | 78.9 | 44 | 6.2 |
| 65 years or more | 862 | 100.0 | 24 | 2.8 | 105 | 12.2 | 675 | 78.2 | 59 | 6.8 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 2,290 | 100.0 | 47 | 2.0 | 203 | 8.9 | 1,859 | 81.2 | 181 | 7.9 |
| Non-homeowner | 2,136 | 100.0 | 360 | 16.8 | 433 | 20.3 | 1,236 | 57.9 | 107 | 5.0 |

Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-10 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,199 | 100.0 | 186 | 8.4 | 286 | 13.0 | 1,580 | 71.9 | 147 | 6.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 426 | 100.0 | 103 | 24.1 | 69 | 16.1 | 236 | 55.4 | 19 | 4.4 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 774 | 100.0 | 65 | 8.4 | 121 | 15.6 | 561 | 72.4 | 27 | 3.5 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 950 | 100.0 | 15 | 1.5 | 85 | 8.9 | 754 | 79.3 | 98 | 10.3 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 48 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,444 | 100.0 | 119 | 8.3 | 152 | 10.6 | 1,056 | 73.1 | 116 | 8.0 |
| Married couple | 1,045 | 100.0 | 27 | 2.6 | 102 | 9.8 | 817 | 78.2 | 99 | 9.5 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 306 | 100.0 | 76 | 24.8 | 38 | 12.5 | 183 | 59.9 | 8 | 2.8 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 93 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 755 | 100.0 | 66 | 8.8 | 134 | 17.7 | 524 | 69.4 | 31 | 4.1 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 343 | 100.0 | 105 | 30.6 | 40 | 11.6 | 190 | 55.4 | 8 | 2.3 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 349 | 100.0 | 38 | 10.9 | 70 | 20.1 | 241 | 69.0 | * | * |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 425 | 100.0 | 20 | 4.6 | 73 | 17.3 | 324 | 76.2 | 8 | 1.8 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 298 | 100.0 | * | * | 48 | 16.3 | 245 | 82.4 | 4 | 1.3 |
| At least \$75,000 | 462 | 100.0 | 6 | 1.2 | 43 | 9.3 | 359 | 77.9 | 54 | 11.6 |
| Unknown | 322 | 100.0 | 17 | 5.2 | 11 | 3.5 | 220 | 68.3 | 74 | 23.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 303 | 100.0 | 63 | 20.8 | 47 | 15.3 | 182 | 60.0 | 12 | 3.9 |
| High school degree | 646 | 100.0 | 83 | 12.9 | 78 | 12.0 | 453 | 70.1 | 32 | 5.0 |
| Some college | 575 | 100.0 | 34 | 6.0 | 89 | 15.4 | 419 | 72.9 | 33 | 5.7 |
| College degree (four year) | 673 | 100.0 | 5 | 0.7 | 73 | 10.8 | 526 | 78.1 | 70 | 10.4 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 377 | 100.0 | 76 | 20.1 | 78 | 20.7 | 201 | 53.3 | 22 | 5.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 427 | 100.0 | 39 | 9.1 | 55 | 12.8 | 313 | 73.4 | 20 | 4.7 |
| 45 to 54 years | 435 | 100.0 | 38 | 8.6 | 59 | 13.6 | 305 | 70.0 | 34 | 7.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 366 | 100.0 | * | * | 40 | 11.1 | 278 | 75.9 | 48 | 13.0 |
| 65 years or more | 593 | 100.0 | 33 | 5.6 | 53 | 9.0 | 483 | 81.4 | 24 | 4.0 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,435 | 100.0 | 23 | 1.6 | 144 | 10.1 | 1,162 | 81.0 | 105 | 7.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 763 | 100.0 | 163 | 21.3 | 142 | 18.5 | 417 | 54.7 | 42 | 5.5 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-11 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Minneapolis-St Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,294 | 100.0 | 36 | 2.8 | 116 | 8.9 | 1,113 | 86.0 | 30 | 2.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 94 | 100.0 | 21 | 22.4 | 21 | 22.8 | 52 | 54.8 | * | * |
| Hispanic non-Black | 38 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,096 | 100.0 | 9 | 0.8 | 85 | 7.7 | 976 | 89.1 | 27 | 2.4 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 66 | 100.0 | 4 | 5.8 | 5 | 7.1 | 58 | 87.1 | * |  |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 780 | 100.0 | 20 | 2.5 | 64 | 8.3 | 673 | 86.4 | 22 | 2.8 |
| Married couple | 633 | 100.0 | 5 | 0.8 | 38 | 6.0 | 573 | 90.6 | 16 | 2.6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 105 | 100.0 | 15 | 13.9 | 20 | 19.2 | 70 | 67.0 | * | * |
| Male householder, no wife present | 41 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 515 | 100.0 | 16 | 3.2 | 51 | 9.9 | 439 | 85.3 | 8 | 1.5 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 132 | 100.0 | 17 | 13.0 | 27 | 20.1 | 86 | 65.3 | 2 | 1.5 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 171 | 100.0 | 13 | 7.5 | 21 | 12.1 | 135 | 79.2 | 2 | 1.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 193 | 100.0 | * | * | 9 | 4.6 | 175 | 90.8 | 9 | 4.6 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 256 | 100.0 | * | * | 28 | 11.1 | 218 | 85.2 | 10 | 3.8 |
| At least \$75,000 | 442 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.6 | 18 | 4.0 | 418 | 94.6 | 4 | 0.8 |
| Unknown | 101 | 100.0 | 4 | 3.6 | 13 | 13.3 | 80 | 79.7 | 3 | 3.4 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 85 | 100.0 | 14 | 16.5 | 17 | 20.6 | 50 | 58.8 | 3 | 4.0 |
| High school degree | 282 | 100.0 | 19 | 6.7 | 38 | 13.5 | 218 | 77.2 | 7 | 2.6 |
| Some college | 401 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.8 | 38 | 9.5 | 352 | 87.8 | 7 | 1.9 |
| College degree (four year) | 526 | 100.0 | * | * | 22 | 4.2 | 492 | 93.6 | 12 | 2.2 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 324 | 100.0 | 15 | 4.6 | 37 | 11.4 | 257 | 79.3 | 15 | 4.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 232 | 100.0 | 6 | 2.5 | 27 | 11.6 | 192 | 82.9 | 7 | 3.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 301 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.8 | 27 | 9.1 | 263 | 87.5 | 2 | 0.6 |
| 55 to 64 years | 179 | 100.0 | 7 | 3.9 | 16 | 8.9 | 154 | 86.1 | 2 | 1.2 |
| 65 years or more | 258 | 100.0 | * | * | 9 | 3.3 | 246 | 95.2 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 897 | 100.0 | 6 | 0.6 | 42 | 4.7 | 829 | 92.4 | 20 | 2.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 397 | 100.0 | 31 | 7.7 | 74 | 18.5 | 284 | 71.4 | 9 | 2.3 |

Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. Note: $\mathrm{NA}=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-12 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: NY-Northern NJ-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA


Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

Table C-13 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE


[^6]Table C-14 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,737 | 100.0 | 91 | 5.3 | 263 | 15.1 | 1,337 | 77.0 | 46 | 2.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 89 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 363 | 100.0 | 66 | 18.2 | 76 | 21.0 | 211 | 58.2 | 9 | 2.5 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,185 | 100.0 | 17 | 1.5 | 160 | 13.5 | 980 | 82.7 | 28 | 2.4 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 100 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,077 | 100.0 | 60 | 5.5 | 188 | 17.5 | 787 | 73.1 | 42 | 3.9 |
| Married couple | 833 | 100.0 | 22 | 2.7 | 123 | 14.7 | 652 | 78.2 | 37 | 4.4 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 155 | 100.0 | 27 | 17.7 | 27 | 17.2 | 96 | 61.7 | 5 | 3.5 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 88 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 660 | 100.0 | 32 | 4.8 | 75 | 11.3 | 550 | 83.3 | 4 | 0.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 151 | 100.0 | 30 | 19.7 | 14 | 9.1 | 102 | 67.6 | 5 | 3.6 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 193 | 100.0 | 26 | 13.3 | 31 | 16.0 | 122 | 63.5 | 14 | 7.2 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 307 | 100.0 | 8 | 2.7 | 65 | 21.1 | 229 | 74.8 | 4 | 1.4 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 336 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.5 | 67 | 20.0 | 259 | 76.9 | 5 | 1.6 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 446 | 100.0 | 5 | 1.2 | 73 | 16.3 | 359 | 80.6 | 8 | 1.9 |
| Unknown | 305 | 100.0 | 17 | 5.6 | 13 | 4.4 | 265 | 87.0 | 9 | 3.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 193 | 100.0 | 33 | 16.9 | 31 | 16.3 | 124 | 64.0 | 5 | 2.8 |
| High school degree | 405 | 100.0 | 28 | 6.8 | 104 | 25.6 | 257 | 63.4 | 17 | 4.2 |
| Some college | 569 | 100.0 | 31 | 5.4 | 96 | 16.8 | 433 | 76.2 | 9 | 1.6 |
| College degree (four year) | 570 | 100.0 | * | * | 32 | 5.6 | 523 | 91.8 | 15 | 2.6 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 423 | 100.0 | 26 | 6.1 | 83 | 19.5 | 307 | 72.5 | 8 | 1.9 |
| 35 to 44 years | 332 | 100.0 | 27 | 8.2 | 78 | 23.4 | 222 | 67.0 | 5 | 1.4 |
| 45 to 54 years | 342 | 100.0 | 19 | 5.5 | 43 | 12.5 | 267 | 78.2 | 13 | 3.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 318 | 100.0 | 13 | 4.2 | 47 | 14.9 | 252 | 79.3 | 5 | 1.7 |
| 65 years or more | 323 | 100.0 | 6 | 1.9 | 13 | 4.0 | 289 | 89.5 | 15 | 4.6 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,246 | 100.0 | 33 | 2.6 | 149 | 12.0 | 1,027 | 82.4 | 37 | 3.0 |
| Non-homeowner | 491 | 100.0 | 58 | 11.9 | 113 | 23.1 | 310 | 63.2 | 9 | 1.9 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-15 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Riverside-San Bernardino, CA

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,305 | 100.0 | 150 | 11.5 | 221 | 16.9 | 883 | 67.7 | 50 | 3.9 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 144 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 376 | 100.0 | 91 | 24.3 | 49 | 12.9 | 213 | 56.6 | 23 | 6.2 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 704 | 100.0 | 32 | 4.6 | 130 | 18.5 | 522 | 74.2 | 20 | 2.8 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 81 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 976 | 100.0 | 126 | 12.9 | 179 | 18.3 | 628 | 64.4 | 43 | 4.4 |
| Married couple | 702 | 100.0 | 49 | 6.9 | 110 | 15.7 | 516 | 73.5 | 27 | 3.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 204 | 100.0 | 67 | 32.7 | 49 | 23.9 | 81 | 39.5 | 8 | 3.9 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 69 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 329 | 100.0 | 24 | 7.4 | 42 | 12.8 | 255 | 77.5 | 8 | 2.3 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 163 | 100.0 | 49 | 30.2 | 30 | 18.4 | 84 | 51.4 | * | * |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 192 | 100.0 | 32 | 16.7 | 45 | 23.3 | 107 | 56.0 | 8 | 4.0 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 244 | 100.0 | 31 | 12.7 | 56 | 23.0 | 141 | 57.8 | 16 | 6.5 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 252 | 100.0 | 14 | 5.6 | 43 | 16.9 | 188 | 74.4 | 8 | 3.1 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 340 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.2 | 41 | 12.0 | 292 | 85.7 | 4 | 1.1 |
| Unknown | 114 | 100.0 | 19 | 16.9 | 7 | 6.2 | 72 | 63.1 | 16 | 13.8 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 218 | 100.0 | 83 | 38.2 | 18 | 8.4 | 102 | 46.6 | 15 | 6.8 |
| High school degree | 348 | 100.0 | 51 | 14.6 | 76 | 21.9 | 205 | 58.9 | 16 | 4.5 |
| Some college | 446 | 100.0 | 12 | 2.7 | 101 | 22.6 | 322 | 72.2 | 11 | 2.5 |
| College degree (four year) | 293 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.3 | 26 | 8.8 | 255 | 86.9 | 9 | 3.0 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 337 | 100.0 | 66 | 19.5 | 88 | 26.1 | 172 | 50.9 | 12 | 3.5 |
| 35 to 44 years | 256 | 100.0 | 44 | 17.3 | 30 | 11.7 | 162 | 63.3 | 20 | 7.6 |
| 45 to 54 years | 283 | 100.0 | 31 | 11.0 | 58 | 20.7 | 182 | 64.5 | 11 | 3.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 208 | 100.0 | 5 | 2.2 | 30 | 14.2 | 166 | 79.7 | 8 | 3.9 |
| 65 years or more | 221 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.9 | 15 | 6.9 | 201 | 91.2 | * | * |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 792 | 100.0 | 34 | 4.3 | 78 | 9.8 | 646 | 81.5 | 35 | 4.4 |
| Non-homeowner | 513 | 100.0 | 116 | 22.6 | 143 | 28.0 | 238 | 46.3 | 16 | 3.1 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-16 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA


Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-17 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,570 | 100.0 | 74 | 4.7 | 161 | 10.2 | 1,256 | 80.0 | 79 | 5.0 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 129 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 241 | 100.0 | 29 | 11.9 | 56 | 23.1 | 149 | 61.8 | 8 | 3.2 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 817 | 100.0 | 11 | 1.4 | 52 | 6.4 | 721 | 88.3 | 33 | 4.0 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 384 | 100.0 | 22 | 5.8 | 14 | 3.6 | 330 | 86.0 | 18 | 4.6 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,002 | 100.0 | 43 | 4.3 | 102 | 10.2 | 827 | 82.6 | 30 | 3.0 |
| Married couple | 787 | 100.0 | 26 | 3.3 | 60 | 7.6 | 678 | 86.2 | 23 | 2.9 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 136 | 100.0 | 9 | 6.3 | 32 | 23.3 | 92 | 68.0 | 3 | 2.4 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 80 | 100 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 568 | 100.0 | 31 | 5.5 | 58 | 10.3 | 429 | 75.5 | 49 | 8.7 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 127 | 100.0 | 25 | 19.8 | 24 | 18.5 | 67 | 52.9 | 11 | 8.7 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 118 | 100.0 | 24 | 20.2 | 20 | 16.6 | 75 | 63.1 | * | * |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 175 | 100.0 | 8 | 4.5 | 35 | 20.2 | 127 | 72.6 | 5 | 2.7 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 213 | 100.0 | 4 | 1.7 | 16 | 7.3 | 193 | 91.0 | * | * |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 640 | 100.0 | * | * | 28 | 4.4 | 593 | 92.7 | 18 | 2.9 |
| Unknown | 297 | 100.0 | 13 | 4.5 | 38 | 12.8 | 200 | 67.5 | 45 | 15.2 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 136 | 100.0 | 20 | 14.5 | 28 | 20.5 | 84 | 62.0 | 4 | 2.9 |
| High school degree | 245 | 100.0 | 29 | 11.9 | 23 | 9.5 | 168 | 68.4 | 25 | 10.2 |
| Some college | 425 | 100.0 | 12 | 2.9 | 57 | 13.4 | 323 | 76.2 | 32 | 7.6 |
| College degree (four year) | 764 | 100.0 | 13 | 1.7 | 53 | 6.9 | 681 | 89.1 | 18 | 2.4 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 364 | 100.0 | 20 | 5.4 | 63 | 17.3 | 260 | 71.5 | 21 | 5.8 |
| 35 to 44 years | 315 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.9 | 34 | 10.6 | 253 | 80.3 | 19 | 6.2 |
| 45 to 54 years | 305 | 100.0 | 20 | 6.5 | 20 | 6.4 | 257 | 84.3 | 9 | 2.8 |
| 55 to 64 years | 293 | 100.0 | 13 | 4.5 | 29 | 9.9 | 232 | 79.3 | 19 | 6.3 |
| 65 years or more | 293 | 100.0 | 12 | 4.2 | 16 | 5.3 | 254 | 86.5 | 11 | 3.9 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 909 | 100.0 | 14 | 1.5 | 39 | 4.3 | 814 | 89.5 | 42 | 4.7 |
| Non-homeowner | 661 | 100.0 | 60 | 9.1 | 122 | 18.4 | 442 | 66.9 | 37 | 5.6 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-18 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,413 | 100.0 | 49 | 3.5 | 244 | 17.2 | 1,102 | 78.0 | 19 | 1.3 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 105 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 77 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,034 | 100.0 | 24 | 2.3 | 143 | 13.8 | 861 | 83.3 | 6 | 0.6 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 197 | 100.0 | 6 | 3.3 | 3 | 1.6 | 178 | 90.4 | 9 | 4.8 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 852 | 100.0 | 17 | 1.9 | 125 | 14.7 | 699 | 82.0 | 11 | 1.3 |
| Married couple | 710 | 100.0 | 10 | 1.4 | 92 | 13.0 | 600 | 84.6 | 8 | 1.1 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 82 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Male householder, no wife present | 60 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 562 | 100.0 | 32 | 5.8 | 119 | 21.1 | 403 | 71.8 | 7 | 1.3 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 138 | 100.0 | 23 | 16.9 | 56 | 40.8 | 59 | 42.3 | * | * |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 101 | 100.0 | 13 | 12.4 | 26 | 25.6 | 60 | 59.0 | 3 | 3.0 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 237 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.3 | 53 | 22.4 | 179 | 75.3 | 2 | 1.0 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 263 | 100.0 | * | * | 35 | 13.4 | 222 | 84.4 | 6 | 2.3 |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 518 | 100.0 | * | * | 59 | 11.3 | 457 | 88.1 | 3 | 0.6 |
| Unknown | 154 | 100.0 | 10 | 6.3 | 14 | 9.4 | 126 | 81.7 | 4 | 2.6 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 106 | 100.0 | 12 | 11.3 | 55 | 51.4 | 36 | 33.5 | 4 | 3.8 |
| High school degree | 311 | 100.0 | 28 | 8.8 | 67 | 21.5 | 213 | 68.4 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Some college | 407 | 100.0 | 6 | 1.5 | 87 | 21.5 | 305 | 74.9 | 8 | 2.1 |
| College degree (four year) | 589 | 100.0 | 3 | 0.6 | 35 | 5.9 | 549 | 93.2 | 2 | 0.4 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 334 | 100.0 | 10 | 2.9 | 85 | 25.6 | 230 | 68.8 | 9 | 2.7 |
| 35 to 44 years | 297 | 100.0 | 13 | 4.4 | 65 | 21.9 | 219 | 73.7 | * | * |
| 45 to 54 years | 313 | 100.0 | 15 | 4.8 | 49 | 15.8 | 248 | 79.4 | * | * |
| 55 to 64 years | 225 | 100.0 | 11 | 5.0 | 27 | 12.0 | 181 | 80.6 | 5 | 2.4 |
| 65 years or more | 245 | 100.0 | * | * | 17 | 7.0 | 224 | 91.4 | 4 | 1.7 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 875 | 100.0 | * | * | 64 | 7.3 | 800 | 91.4 | 11 | 1.3 |
| Non-homeowner | 539 | 100.0 | 49 | 9.1 | 180 | 33.4 | 303 | 56.2 | 7 | 1.3 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-19 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: St. Louis, MO-IL


Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals due to the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $\mathrm{NA}=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-20 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { (1000s) } \end{aligned}$ | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 1,177 | 100.0 | 55 | 4.7 | 223 | 19.0 | 850 | 72.2 | 48 | 4.1 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 120 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Hispanic non-Black | 99 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 932 | 100.0 | 25 | 2.7 | 144 | 15.4 | 719 | 77.2 | 44 | 4.7 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 26 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 705 | 100.0 | 36 | 5.1 | 129 | 18.3 | 508 | 72.1 | 32 | 4.5 |
| Married couple | 502 | 100.0 | 17 | 3.4 | 53 | 10.6 | 405 | 80.7 | 27 | 5.4 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 139 | 100.0 | 10 | 7.4 | 58 | 41.9 | 66 | 47.4 | 5 | 3.2 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 63 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Nonfamily household and other | 472 | 100.0 | 19 | 4.0 | 94 | 19.9 | 342 | 72.4 | 17 | 3.6 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 135 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 145 | 100.0 | 5 | 3.3 | 29 | 19.7 | 107 | 73.9 | 5 | 3.1 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 282 | 100.0 | 12 | 4.4 | 73 | 25.9 | 181 | 64.2 | 16 | 5.5 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 190 | 100.0 | * | * | 28 | 14.9 | 162 | 85.1 | * | * |
| At least \$ 75,000 | 235 | 100.0 | * | * | 25 | 10.9 | 201 | 85.8 | 8 | 3.3 |
| Unknown | 189 | 100.0 | 8 | 4.3 | 19 | 9.9 | 149 | 78.8 | 13 | 7.0 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 97 | 100.0 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| High school degree | 349 | 100.0 | 34 | 9.6 | 61 | 17.5 | 226 | 64.7 | 28 | 8.1 |
| Some college | 389 | 100.0 | 10 | 2.5 | 90 | 23.3 | 281 | 72.4 | 7 | 1.9 |
| College degree (four year) | 342 | 100.0 | * | * | 37 | 10.7 | 301 | 88.1 | 4 | 1.2 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 236 | 100.0 | 19 | 8.2 | 65 | 27.5 | 147 | 62.2 | 5 | 2.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 212 | 100.0 | 17 | 8.1 | 55 | 25.9 | 128 | 60.2 | 12 | 5.8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 230 | 100.0 | 14 | 5.9 | 48 | 21.0 | 157 | 68.1 | 11 | 5.0 |
| 55 to 64 years | 208 | 100.0 | 5 | 2.3 | 33 | 15.9 | 165 | 79.5 | 5 | 2.2 |
| 65 years or more | 290 | 100.0 | * | * | 22 | 7.6 | 253 | 87.2 | 15 | 5.2 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 810 | 100.0 | 8 | 1.0 | 124 | 15.3 | 659 | 81.4 | 19 | 2.4 |
| Non-homeowner | 367 | 100.0 | 47 | 12.8 | 99 | 27.1 | 191 | 52.1 | 29 | 8.0 |

Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA = not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

Table C-21 Banking Status by Household Characteristics: Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-VA-Maryland-WV

| Household Characteristic | All Households |  | Unbanked |  | Has a Bank Account |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Underbanked | Not Underbanked |  | Underbanked Status Unknown |  |
|  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |  |  | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number (1000s) | Pct of Row Total | Number <br> (1000s) | Pct of Row Total |
| All Households | 2,134 | 100.0 | 131 | 6.2 | 321 | 15.0 | 1,561 | 73.1 | 122 | 5.7 |
| Race/Ethnicity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Black | 577 | 100.0 | 56 | 9.8 | 201 | 34.9 | 300 | 51.9 | 20 | 3.4 |
| Hispanic non-Black | 189 | 100.0 | 43 | 22.9 | 34 | 17.8 | 98 | 51.8 | 14 | 7.4 |
| White non-Black non-Hispanic | 1,174 | 100.0 | 25 | 2.1 | 80 | 6.8 | 997 | 84.9 | 71 | 6.1 |
| Other non-Black non-Hispanic | 194 | 100.0 | 7 | 3.4 | 5 | 2.7 | 166 | 85.4 | 16 | 8.4 |
| Household Type |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Family household | 1,339 | 100.0 | 66 | 4.9 | 187 | 14.0 | 1,010 | 75.5 | 75 | 5.6 |
| Married couple | 1,013 | 100.0 | 42 | 4.1 | 95 | 9.4 | 829 | 81.9 | 47 | 4.6 |
| Female householder, no husband present | 248 | 100.0 | 21 | 8.3 | 66 | 26.5 | 145 | 58.4 | 17 | 6.8 |
| Male householder, no wife present | 79 | 100.0 | 3 | 4.2 | 27 | 34.0 | 37 | 46.6 | 12 | 15.1 |
| Nonfamily household and other | 795 | 100.0 | 65 | 8.2 | 133 | 16.8 | 550 | 69.2 | 46 | 5.8 |
| Household Income (Primary Family or Individual) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$15,000 | 131 | 100.0 | 40 | 30.2 | 29 | 22.4 | 56 | 43.0 | 6 | 4.4 |
| Between \$15,000 and \$30,000 | 155 | 100.0 | 18 | 11.9 | 37 | 23.8 | 88 | 56.9 | 11 | 7.3 |
| Between \$30,000 and \$50,000 | 275 | 100.0 | 16 | 5.8 | 54 | 19.6 | 188 | 68.2 | 18 | 6.4 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 | 326 | 100.0 | 7 | 2.0 | 61 | 18.8 | 244 | 74.7 | 15 | 4.4 |
| At least \$75,000 | 952 | 100.0 | 9 | 0.9 | 98 | 10.3 | 814 | 85.5 | 32 | 3.4 |
| Unknown | 294 | 100.0 | 42 | 14.2 | 42 | 14.1 | 171 | 58.0 | 40 | 13.7 |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No high school degree | 158 | 100.0 | 50 | 31.5 | 29 | 18.6 | 60 | 37.6 | 19 | 12.3 |
| High school degree | 379 | 100.0 | 46 | 12.2 | 81 | 21.3 | 228 | 60.0 | 25 | 6.5 |
| Some college | 448 | 100.0 | 23 | 5.2 | 86 | 19.2 | 312 | 69.7 | 26 | 5.9 |
| College degree (four year) | 1,149 | 100.0 | 12 | 1.0 | 125 | 10.9 | 961 | 83.7 | 51 | 4.5 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 to 34 years | 464 | 100.0 | 45 | 9.7 | 105 | 22.6 | 273 | 58.7 | 42 | 9.0 |
| 35 to 44 years | 478 | 100.0 | 33 | 6.9 | 71 | 14.9 | 360 | 75.4 | 14 | 2.8 |
| 45 to 54 years | 465 | 100.0 | 26 | 5.5 | 63 | 13.5 | 349 | 75.0 | 27 | 5.9 |
| 55 to 64 years | 355 | 100.0 | 16 | 4.5 | 55 | 15.5 | 269 | 75.8 | 15 | 4.3 |
| 65 years or more | 373 | 100.0 | 12 | 3.1 | 27 | 7.3 | 310 | 83.3 | 24 | 6.3 |
| Homeownership |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeowner | 1,473 | 100.0 | 27 | 1.9 | 156 | 10.6 | 1,209 | 82.0 | 81 | 5.5 |
| Non-homeowner | 661 | 100.0 | 104 | 15.7 | 164 | 24.9 | 352 | 53.2 | 41 | 6.2 |

Notes: For the MSA results presented in the tables of this report, response data may not be included for a few of the smaller counties included in the official MSA definitions prepared by OMB. The reasons for such exclusions are given in Appendix D in the "Technical Notes" section. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $N A=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
*There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

## Appendix D - FDIC Technical Notes

## FDIC Technical Notes

The data for this report were collected through a Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)-sponsored Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement to the Current Population Survey (CPS). The CPS is a monthly survey of about 54,000 interviewed households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The survey is based on a scientific sample that "represents" the U.S. civilian, non-institutionalized population, aged 15 or older.

The CPS is the primary source of information on the labor force characteristics of the U.S. population, including employment, unemployment, and earnings statistics. The CPS results include a variety of demographic characteristics, such as age, sex, race, marital status, and educational attainment. Additional information about the CPS is available in the Census Bureau's Technical Paper 66, Design and Methodology of the CPS, available at http:/l www.census.gov/cps/.

The CPS is a state-based design in that separate samples are selected from each state, so that states serve as the primary sampling strata. The sample sizes for each state are set so that specific precision requirements for estimating unemployment rates will be met. ${ }^{1}$ The sample design ensures that most of the households in a given state have the same probability of being selected, though in general, these selection probabilities will vary across states. Because the CPS design is state-based, most of the estimates for the Unbanked/Underbanked supplement should be precise at the state level and for some sub-state areas (e.g., large metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs)).

## Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement

The Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement was conducted for the first time in January 2009. The primary purpose of the supplement was to estimate the percentage of U.S. households that are "unbanked" and "underbanked" and to identify the reasons why households are unbanked or underbanked. The supplement survey instrument, attached as Appendix E, included approximately 30 questions designed to provide this information. The FDIC developed the survey instrument with the expertise of a national consulting firm, which specializes in public opinion research, as well as input from the Census Bureau's Demographic Surveys Division and BLS. The survey instrument underwent four rounds of cognitive field pre-testing and

[^7]was revised to address the feedback gathered from each round. ${ }^{2}$

## Eligibility and Exclusions

All households that participated in the January 2009 CPS were eligible to participate in the Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement, but only those who specified whether someone in their household had a bank account (survey supplement Question 1) were considered supplement respondents. CPS household respondents who did not answer this question or answered "don't know" were asked no further questions and were classified as nonrespondents for the supplement.

Demographic characteristics, such as race, age, education, and employment, associated with a respondent household for the supplement are those reported for the householder/ reference person (i.e., a person who owns or rents the home). These demographic characteristics were used in preparing report estimates and tables.

A small proportion of supplement respondents (1.5 percent, or 1.8 million households) reported that they did not participate in their household finances, or they did not report their level of involvement with their household finances (supplement survey instrument Question 2). Although these households answered Question 1 on whether their household had a bank account, they were excluded from the remainder of the survey because of their lack of involvement in their household's finances. Consequently, unless otherwise noted, these households were treated as missing/unknown observations in the preparation of tables reporting answers to supplement questions other than Question 1.

## Coverage and Response Rates

The target universe for the CPS is all civilian non-institutionalized persons (aged 15 or older) residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In order to reach this universe, a list (sampling frame) of about 110 million households was developed from the Master Address File used for the 2000 Census, plus three additional frame sources (group quarters, area canvassing, and building permits).

For the January 2009 CPS, a statistical sample of approximately 58,600 survey-eligible households was selected from

[^8]the sampling frame. Of these, about 53,900 households participated in the CPS, resulting in a 92 percent response rate. There were about 4,700 nonrespondent households. Most of these nonrespondents either refused to participate (57 percent of nonrespondents) or were not home at the time of the interview visit or call ( 26 percent). The remaining 17 percent consisted of households where (a) the household respondent was temporarily absent, (b) the household could not be located, (c) language barriers prevented the interview, or (d) "other" reasons. Because of the availability of translators for many languages, only 0.5 percent of the nonrespondents ( 22 households) did not participate as a result of language barriers.

About 46,500 (86 percent) of the 53,900 households participating in the CPS also participated in the Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement. ${ }^{3}$ The supplement survey response rates vary by demographic groups, ranging from 81 percent to 88 percent.

Coverage ratios for the CPS are derived as a measure of the percentage of persons in the target universe (civilian non-institutionalized persons aged 15 or older in the United States) that are included in the sampling frame. ${ }^{4}$ The overall coverage ratio for the January 2009 CPS was 88 percent. The missing 12 percent consists of three groups: (1) persons residing in households that are not in the CPS sampling frame, (2) non-institutionalized persons not residing in households at the time the CPS was conducted, and (3) household residents that were not listed as household members for the CPS for various reasons. The coverage ratios varied across demographic groups. For example, the coverage ratio was 89 percent for whites, 80 percent for blacks, and 86 percent for Hispanics.

The weights calculated by the Census Bureau for the CPS and the Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement respondents were adjusted to account for both nonresponse and undercoverage. These weight adjustments help correct any biases in estimates because of nonresponse and undercoverage, so that results from the CPS are "representative" of the civilian, non-institutionalized U.S. population. ${ }^{5}$

[^9]
## Analysis of Supplement Survey Results

Using supplement survey results, households were classified as "unbanked" if they answered "no" to the question, "Do you or does anyone in your household currently have a checking or savings account?" Households answering "yes" to this question were classified as "underbanked" if they indicated that they had used at least one alternative financial service (non-bank money orders, non-bank checkcashing services, payday loans, rent-to-own services, or pawn shops) at least once or twice in the previous year, or that they had obtained a refund anticipation loan at least once in the previous five years. ${ }^{6}$

The estimated proportion of U.S. households that are unbanked was derived by dividing the sum of the weights of the household respondents that were identified as being unbanked by the sum of the weights of all household respondents. The same formula was used to estimate the proportion of U.S. households that are underbanked. For estimated proportions of unbanked or underbanked households for demographic subgroups, the same computational approach was used and applied to respondent households in the subgroup.

In addition to presenting estimated proportions, many of the tables in this report include estimated numbers of households (e.g., total households, unbanked households, or underbanked households). An estimated number of households for a given category (such as unbanked) is derived as the sum of the weights of the sample households in that category. For example, for the entire sample of about 46,500 households, the sum of the household weights is $118,574,000$, which would be an estimate of all U.S. households as of January 2009. However, the Housing Vacancy Survey, another survey related to the CPS that uses household controls to produce household weights, provided an estimate of $110,552,000$ as the number of households in January 2009. This difference (118,574,000 vs. $110,552,000$ ) is due to the fact that household weights prepared by Census for the CPS and for this supplement survey are generally taken to be the reference person weights and are not adjusted to align with household controls. Household controls were not used to adjust household weights because the CPS is a person survey rather than a household survey; therefore, universe controls were used only in the preparation of person weights. As a result, the sum of household weights shown in our tables for a category tends to be somewhat higher than the actual household count for the category.

[^10]There are a number of tables in this report for which unbanked percentages and other household statistics are computed for subgroups defined by a particular economic or demographic characteristic. The household classification of an economic or demographic variable that is defined at the person level rather than the household level (e.g., race, education, or employment status) is based on the economic or demographic classification of the householder/reference person (i.e., a person who owns or rents the home).

The Census Bureau classifies households into different household types. For instance, a family household is a household that includes two or more people related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together, along with any unrelated people who may be residing there. Detailed definitions regarding household types can found in the CPS Glossary available at http://www.census.gov/ apsd/techdoc/cps/mar97/glossary.html.

Households are categorized into racial-ethnic classifications as follows: If the householder was identified as black, the household was classified as "Black" regardless of whether the householder was identified as Hispanic or any other race. If the householder was not identified as black and is identified as Hispanic, the household was classified as "Hispanic Non-Black." If the householder is identified as white and not any other race and non-Hispanic, then the household was classified as "White." All remaining households are classified as "Other." However, in some national summary tables the "Other" category is further disaggregated into "Asian" if the householder is identified as Asian, "American Indian/Alaskan" if the householder is identified as American Indian/Alaskan and not Asian, and "Hawaiian/Pacific Islander" if the householder is identified as Hawaiian/Pacific Islander and not Asian or American Indian/Alaskan. In these tables "Other" consists of the few remaining households in which the householder cannot be classified into any of the preceding groups.

The counties included in some of the MSAs selected for the CPS do not correspond exactly to the counties included for these MSAs in the official definitions prepared by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for two basic reasons.

First, in redesigning the CPS in a timely manner to incorporate results from the 2000 Decennial Census, the Census Bureau had to project revised MSA definitions prior to the release of the official OMB definitions in 2003. Therefore, in some cases, the Census Bureau included one or two counties in an MSA for the CPS that were not subsequently included in the official definition of the MSA. In other cases, the Census Bureau excluded one or
two counties that were subsequently included in the official definitions of an MSA. In the latter case, the data for the MSA in the CPS (and in the unbanked/underbanked supplement) will not include any responses for one or two of the counties that are a part of the official definition of the MSA.?

Second, since the CPS is a state-based design, MSAs that include counties in more than one state are subdivided into their respective state components for sampling purposes. Therefore, for some multi-state MSAs, the counties belonging to one or two of the states were not selected for the CPS sample, even though the counties making up the other portion of the MSA were selected. The larger portions are usually included in the CPS since they would be selected with certainty for their state sample because of their size (i.e., those larger portions would be "self-representing"). Also, for some multi-state MSAs, the part of the MSA contained in a given state is selected for the CPS sample but cannot be identified as belonging to the MSA (for confidentiality reasons) because it contains fewer than 100,000 people. In such cases the respondents in that state usually would be identified as belonging to a metropolitan area, but the specific MSA would not be identified.

## Statistical Precision of Estimates

Standard errors were calculated for certain Unbanked/ Underbanked Supplement Report estimates to indicate the precision of these estimates. For example, the standard error can be used to compute a 95 percent confidence interval for a survey estimate (this is generally computed as the estimate plus or minus two times the standard error). If the survey estimate of interest is a difference between estimates for different groups, the estimated standard error can be used to determine whether the observed difference is "statistically significant." Differences discussed in this report are significant at the 10 percent level of significance. That is, if there were no difference in the true universe values of the two sample estimates being compared, the probability of obtaining sample estimates having this observed difference or a larger difference would be no more than 10 percent, and could be considerably less.

The standard errors presented in the full report on the FDIC's Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement were calculated based on the variation of a survey estimate across a set of 160 sample replicates provided by the Census Bureau. Details of the calculation of standard errors based

[^11]on sample replicates (and on the CPS methodology in general) are available from the Census Bureau. ${ }^{8}$

[^12]
## Appendix E - Survey Instrument

## Supplement Survey Instrument

OMB No. 3064-0167 Expiration Date: 12/31/2011

## FDIC National Survey of Unbanked and Underbanked Households

1. Do you or does anyone in your household currently have a checking or savings account?
$\square \mathrm{No}$ $\square$ DK/Refused
(TERMINATE)
1b. Which of the following best describes your household's finances? (Read responses 1 through 3 )
$\square$ The adults have shared finances
$\square$ The adults have some shared finances and some separate finances
$\square$ The adults have separate finances even though we share living space
$\square$ I am the only adult in the household (Volunteered)
SKIP TO Q14, IF Q1 IS No, SKIP TO Q3)
(IF Q1 YES,
$\square$
DK/Refused
(IF Q1 YES,
SKIP TO Q14, IF Q1 IS No, SKIP TO Q3)
(CONTINUE)
2. How much do you participate in making financial decisions for your household, a lot, some or not at all?

| $\square$ A lot | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ Some | (CONTINUE) |
| $\square$ Not at all | (TERMINATE) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (TERMINATE) |

3. Have you or anyone in your household ever had a checking or savings account?

| $\square$ Yes | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ No | (SKIP TO INTRO Q7B) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (SKIP TO INTRO Q7B) |

Q4-Q6 and Q7a, Q8a, Q9a, and Q10a are asked to those households that were previously banked, but closed their deposit account with a mainstream financial institution.
4. When was the last time you or anyone in your household had a checking or savings account, was it - within the last year or more than 1 year ago?

| $\square$ Within the last year | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square$ More than 1 year ago | (CONTINUE) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (CONTINUE) |

5. Are you or anyone else in your household in the process of opening a new checking or savings account within the next few weeks?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No
$\square$ DK/Refused
(GO TO Q14)
(CONTINUE)
(CONTINUE)
6. Who made the decision to close the account?
$\square$ I, or someone in my household, closed the account
$\square$ The bank closed the account
$\square$ DK/Refused
(CONTINUE)
$\square$ The bank closed the account
(SKIP TO Q11)
$\square$ DK/Refused
(SKIP TO Q11)
7a. Some people close their bank accounts mostly for reasons relating to customer service. Are any of the following reasons why the account was closed?
(Read responses 1 through 6) (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
$\square$ The bank had inconvenient hours
$\square$ The bank was too far from home or work
$\square$ There was a language barrier at the bank
$\square$ The bank did not feel welcoming or comfortable
$\square$ The bank did not offer needed basic services like check cashing, OR
$\square$ Was there some other reason? (Specify)
$\square$ None of the preceding reasons (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
8a. Some people close their bank accounts mostly for financial reasons. Was the account closed for any of the following reasons?
(Read responses 1 through 6) (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
$\square$ The minimum balance requirement of the bank account was too high
$\square$ The service charges of the bank account were too high
$\square$ Did not have enough money to need a bank account
$\square$ Bounced too many checks or had too many overdrafts
$\square$ The bank took too long to clear checks, OR
$\square$ Was there some other reason? (Specify)
$\square$ None of the preceding reasons (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
9a. Some people close their checking or savings accounts for other reasons. Was the account closed for any of the following reasons?

FDIC FORM No. 6494/03 (12-08)

## (Read responses 1 through 5) (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

$\square$ Did not write enough checks to make it worthwhile to have a bank account
$\square$ Could not manage or balance the bank account
$\square$ Did not need or want a bank account
$\square$ Didn't trust banks, OR
$\square$ Was there some other reason?(Specify)
$\square$ None of the preceding reasons (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
10a. You said that the main reasons for closing the bank account were $\qquad$ (Insert response for Q7a, Q8a and Q9a). Which of these was the number one reason for closing the account? (ALL RESPONDENTS SKIP TO Q11
AFTER ANSWERING Q10A)
$\square$ The bank had inconvenient hours
$\square$ The bank was too far from home or work
$\square$ There was a language barrier at the bank
$\square$ Didn't trust banks
$\square$ The bank did not feel comfortable or welcoming
$\square$ The minimum balance requirement of the bank account was too high
$\square$ The service charges of the bank account were too high
$\square$ Did not have enough money to need a bank account
$\square$ Bounced too many checks or had too many overdrafts
$\square$ The bank took too long to clear checks
$\square$ Did not write enough checks to make it worthwhile to have a bank account
$\square$ Could not manage or balance the bank account
$\square$ Did not need or want a bank account
$\square$ The bank did not offer needed basic services like check cashing
$\square$ None of these
$\square$ Could not pick a single reason
$\square$ DK/Refused
Q7b, Q8b, Q9b, and Q10b relate to reasons why the household has never had an account in a mainstream financial institution.

7b. Some people do not have a bank account for reasons relating to customer service. Are any of the following reasons why no one in your household has a bank account?
(Read responses 1 through 6) (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
Banks have inconvenient hours
$\square$ There is no bank near home or work
$\square$ There are language barriers at banks
$\square$ Banks do not feel comfortable or welcoming
$\square$ Banks do not offer needed basic services like check cashing, OR
$\square$ Was there some other reason? (Specify)
$\square$ None of the preceding reasons (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused

FDIC FORM No. 6494/03 (12-08)

8b. Some people do not have a bank account for financial reasons. Are any of the following reasons why neither you or anyone in your household has a bank account?
(Read responses 1 through 7) (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
$\square$ The minimum balance requirement of bank accounts is too high
$\square$ The service charges of bank accounts are too high
$\square$ Bounced too many checks or had too many overdrafts
$\square$ Banks take too long to clear checks
$\square$ Do not have enough money to need a bank account
$\square$ Credit problems, OR
$\square$ Was there some other reason?(Specify)
$\square$ None of the preceding reasons (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
9b. Some people do not have checking or savings accounts for other reasons. Are any of the following reasons why neither you or anyone in your household has a bank account?
(Read responses 1 through 7) (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)
$\square$ Do not write enough checks to make it worthwhile to have a bank account
$\square$ Could not manage or balance a bank account
$\square$ Do not trust banks
$\square$ Do not have the proper documents to open a bank account
$\square$ Do not know how to open a bank account
$\square$ Do not see the value of having a bank account, OR
$\square$ Was there some other reason? (Specify)
$\square$ None of the preceding reasons (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
10b. You said that the main reasons for not having a bank account are $\qquad$ (Insert response for Q7b, Q8b and Q9b). Which of these was the number one reason for not having an account?
$\square$ The banks have inconvenient hours
$\square$ There is no bank near home or work
$\square$ There are language barriers at banks
$\square$ Do not trust banks
$\square$ Banks do not feel comfortable or welcoming
$\square$ The minimum balance requirement of bank accounts is too high
$\square$ The service charges of bank accounts are too high
$\square$ Do not have enough money to need a bank account
$\square$ Do not write enough checks to make it worthwhile to have a bank account
$\square$ Could not manage or balance a bank account
$\square$ Do not have the proper documents to open a bank account
$\square$ Do not know how to open a bank account
$\square$ Banks do not offer needed basic services like check cashing
$\square$ Credit problems
$\square$ Do not see the value of having a bank account
$\square$ Bounced too many checks or had too many overdrafts
$\square$ Banks take too long to clear checks
$\square$ None of these
$\square$ Could not pick a single reason
$\square$ DK/Refused

FDIC FORM No. 6494/03 (12-08)

Q11-Q13 apply to all unbanked households.
11. How likely is it that you or anyone in your household will open a bank account in the future - very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely, or not likely at all?

| $\square$ Very likely | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ Somewhat likely | (SKIP TO Q14) |
| $\square$ Not too likely | (SKIP TO Q14) |
| $\square$ Not likely at all | (SKIP TO Q14) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (SKIP TO Q14) |

12. What is the main reason why you or someone in your household plan to open a bank account?
(Read responses 1 through 6)
$\square$ To secure money
$\square$ To be able to write checks and pay bills
$\square$ To be able to apply for a loan or mortgage
$\square$ To save money for the future
$\square$ To take advantage of direct deposit of paychecks
$\square$ To send money to family and friends
$\square$ Other (Specify)
$\square$ DK/Refused
13. When is this planed to occur - within the next year or a year or more from now?
$\square$ Within the next year
$\square$ A year or more from now
$\square$ DK/Refused
Q14- Q31 apply to all households, regardless of their banking status.
14. Have you or anyone in your household ever gone to a place other than a bank, a savings and loan or a credit union to cash a check that was received from someone else?

| $\square$ Yes | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ No | (SKIP TO Q17) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (SKIP TO Q17) |

15. How often do you or anyone in your household cash a check received from someone else at a place other than a bank? (Read responses 1 through 3)
$\square$ At least a few times a yearOnce or twice a yearAlmost neverDK/Refused
16. What is the main reason for cashing a check received from someone else at a place other than a bank? (Read responses 1 through 6)
$\square$ Don't have a bank accountTo get money fasterThe place is more convenient
$\square$ A bank charges more to cash checks
$\square$ The place to cash checks asks for fewer id's
$\square$ Feel more comfortable than at a bank
$\square$ Other (Specify)DK/Refused

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17. Have you or anyone in your household ever purchased a money order at a place other than a bank, a savings and loan or a credit union?

| $\square$ Yes | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ No | (SKIP TO Q20) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (SKIP TO Q20) |

18. How often do you or anyone else in your household purchase money orders at a place other than a bank, a savings and loan or a credit union? (Read responses 1 through 3)At least a few times a yearOnce or twice a year
$\square$ Almost never
$\square$ DK/Refused
19. What is the main reason for purchasing money orders at a place other than a bank? (Read responses 1 through 4)
$\square$ Banks do not sell money orders
$\square$ The place to purchase money orders is more convenient than a bank
$\square$ Banks charge more for money orders
$\square$ The place feels more comfortable than a bank
$\square$ Other (Specify)
$\square$ DK/Refused
20. Have you or anyone in your household ever used payday loan or payday advance services?

| $\square$ Yes | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ No | (SKIP TO Q23) |
| $\square$ I haven't but I'm unsure about others in the household (Volunteered) | (SKIP TO Q23) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (SKIP TO Q23) |

21. How many times in the last 12 months did you or anyone in your household use payday loan or payday advance services? In answering this question, please count a rollover of a payday loan as a new loan and also count using a new payday loan to pay off an old one, as a separate new loan.

## (Input actual number)

$\qquad$ times in a year
$\square$ DK/Refused
22. What is the main reason for using payday loan or payday advance services rather than a bank? (Read responses 1 through 4)The payday loan service is more convenient
$\square$ It is easier to get a payday loan than to qualify for a bank loan
$\square$ A payday loan service feels more comfortable than using a bank
$\square$ Don't qualify for a bank loan
$\square$ Other (Specify)DK/Refused
23. Have you or anyone in your household ever sold items at a pawn shop?

| $\square$ Yes | (CONTINUE) |
| :--- | ---: |
| $\square$ No | (SKIP TO Q26) |
| $\square$ I haven't but I'm unsure about others in the household (Volunteered) | (SKIP TO Q26) |
| $\square$ DK/Refused | (SKIP TO Q26) |

24. How often do you or anyone in your household sell items at pawn shops? (Read responses 1 through 3)
$\square$ At least a few times a year
$\square$ Once or twice a year
$\square$ Almost neverDK/Refused
25. What is the main reason for doing business at pawn shops as opposed to a bank, a savings and loan or a credit union? (Read responses 1 through 5)
$\square$ Banks don't have small loans
$\square$ The pawn shop service is more convenient
$\square$ It is easier to get money from a pawn shop than to qualify for a bank loan
$\square$ More comfortable at a pawn shop than at a bank
$\square$ Don't qualify for a bank loan
$\square$ Other (Specify)
$\square$ DK/Refused
26. In the past five years, have you or anyone in your household taken out a tax refund anticipation loan?
$\square$ Yes
$\square$ No
$\square$ I haven't but I'm unsure about others in the household (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
27. Have you or anyone in your household ever rented or leased anything from a rent-to-own store because it couldn't be financed any other way?
$\square$
Yes
$\square$ No
(SKIP TO Q29)
$\square$ I haven't but I'm unsure about others in the household (Volunteered)
(SKIP TO Q29)DK/Refused (SKIP TO Q29)
28. How many times did you or anyone in your household do business at a rent-to-own store? (Read responses 1-3)At least a few times a yearOnce or twice a year
$\square$ Almost never
$\square$ DK/Refused

Q29 is only asked if respondent answered yes to Q20, Q23, Q26 or Q27
29. Thinking about the past 12 months, what was the MAIN reason you or anyone in your household needed a payday loan, tax refund anticipation loan, a rent-to-own credit agreement or visited a pawn shop? Was it:
(Read responses 1 through 7)
$\square$ To make up for lost income
$\square$ For basic living expenses
$\square$ For house repairs or to buy an appliance
$\square$ For medical expenses
$\square$ For car repairs
$\square$ For school or childcare expenses
$\square$ For special gifts or luxuries
$\square$ Other (Volunteered, Specify)
$\square$ Offered multiple reasons - would not pick 1 main reason (Volunteered)
$\square$ DK/Refused
30. Do you or anyone in your household receive payment for wages by having the employer deposit the salary onto a payroll card instead of paying via cash or check?
$\square$ DK/Refused
31. Now I have a question about pre-paid debit cards that may have logos such as MasterCard, VISA, Discover or American Express. You can keep adding money onto this card and use it to make purchases and pay bills anywhere credit cards are accepted or withdraw the cash from an ATM. We are not talking about phone cards, gift cards for a particular store or service or cards that you cannot add more funds onto.
Have you or anyone in your household ever used pre-paid cards such as those we have described?
$\square \mathrm{No}$
$\square$ DK/Refused
<END>

## ESTIMATED REPORTING BURDEN

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 10 minutes per response. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Paper Reduction Act Clearance Officer, Legal Division, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 550 17th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20429; and to the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (3064-0072), Washington, D.C. 20503. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid $O M B$ control number.


[^0]:    Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. NA= Not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
    ${ }^{a}$ AFS transaction products are non-bank check cashing and non-bank money orders. AFS credit products are payday loans, pawn shop loans, rent-to-own agreements, and refund anticipation loans.
    b "Unknown" includes: households where transaction products are used, but credit product use is unknown; households where credit products are used, but transactiont product use is unknown and households where there is no indication of any AFS use but some responses are missing.
    *For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

[^1]:    Notes: Totals include only unbanked households that use the specified AFS products. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent thepopulation totals.
    ${ }^{a}$ The frequency of payday lending use presented in this analysis is lower than other industry estimates. This may be due in part to a high proportion of missing data on the frequency of payday lending use compared to other AFS products in the survey. Over 7 percent of unbanked households that use payday lending have missing frequency of use data compared to less than 1 percent of households that use other AFS products. In addition, the question regarding frequency of use was asked differently for payday lending than for other AFS products (see Supplement Survey Instrument in Appendix E).
    *For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

[^2]:    Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.

[^3]:    Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
    *For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

[^4]:    Notes: Totals include only underbanked households that use the specified AFS products. Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The frequency of payday lending use presented in this analysis is lower than other industry estimates. This may be due in part to a high proportion of missing data on the frequency of payday lending use compared to other AFS products in the survey. Over 7 percent of unbanked households that use payday lending have missing frequency of use data compared to less than 1 percent of households that use other AFS products. In addition, the question regarding frequency of use was asked differently for payday lending than for other AFS products (see Supplement Survey Instrument in Appendix E).
    *For this table cell there were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the population value is only slightly greater than zero for this cell.

[^5]:    Note: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals

[^6]:    Notes: Figures do not always reconcile to totals because of the rounding of household weights to represent the population totals. $N A=$ not applicable because sample size was too small to make an accurate estimate.
    *There were so few sample respondents (in some cases zero) reporting that the estimated universe proportion rounded to 0.0 percent. It is estimated that the true value is only slightly greater than zero.

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ The precision targets that are the basis for the sample design of the CPS are provided on pp.3-1 in Chapter 3 of the U.S. Census Bureau's Technical Paper 66, available at http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/ tp-66.pdf.

[^8]:    2 The goal of each round was to determine respondents' comprehension of each question, test the flow of the questions, find major recall difficulties, ascertain the sensitivity or inappropriateness of any questions, and gauge the operational feasibility of the supplement. No changes to the survey were recommended following the fourth round of testing.

[^9]:    ${ }^{3}$ Taking into account the nonresponse to basic CPS questions, the overall response rate for the Unbanked/Underbanked Supplement Survey was 79 percent.
    4 The coverage ratio is the weighted number of persons in a demographic group (after weights are adjusted to account for household nonresponse) divided by an independent count of persons in that demographic group (obtained from the 2000 Census with updates based on the American Community Survey).
    5 This adjustment is done by introducing three stages of ratio estimation that adjust weights to align with population control totals (independent population estimates for various demographic groups). The household weight is generally taken to be the weight of the householder/reference person.

[^10]:    ${ }^{6}$ The different time frame for refund anticipation loans reflects the fact that these products are typically used only once a year, during tax preparation season.

[^11]:    7 In the former case, data for any counties that were not subsequently included in the official definition of an MSA are coded as non-metropolitan.

[^12]:    ${ }^{8}$ For a detailed description of the methodology used to calculate standard errors using replicates see U.S Census Bureau Technical Paper No. 66, Chapter 14, available at http://www.census.gov/prod/2006pubs/tp-66. pdf.

